# Sinyi Realty Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements as of and for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Stockholders Sinyi Realty Inc.

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Sinyi Realty Inc. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and as well as the changes in equity and cash flows and notes disclosures to the consolidated statements for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, (including summary of significant accounting policy). These consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China, are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to issue a report on these financial statements based on our reviews.

#### Scope

Except for those described in the following paragraph of basis on qualified conclusion, we conducted our reviews in accordance with TWSRE2410 "Review of Financial Statements". A review consists of inquiries (mainly persons responsible for financial and accounting matters), analytical procedures and other review procedures. It is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China. Therefore, we may not aware of all material events which can be identified by conducting audit procedures. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

#### **Basis of qualified conclusion**

As stated in Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements, some non-significant subsidiaries' financial statements and related information mentioned in Note 37 were unreviewed. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, such subsidiaries' total assets were 10% \$3,289,545 thousand and 10% \$3,178,355 thousand, respectively, of the consolidated assets, and their total liabilities were 6% \$1,283,646 thousand and 6% \$1,231,414 thousand, respectively, of the consolidated liabilities. The total comprehensive income of these subsidiaries were (13)% \$170,900 thousand, and 7% \$55,340 thousand of the consolidated comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and were (20)% 190,948 thousand, and 1% \$9,524 thousand of the consolidated comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. In addition, as stated in Note 13 to the consolidated financial statements, as of June 30, 2025, the investments accounted for using the equity method amounted to NT220,509 thousand. The comprehensive income from associates recognized for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 totaled NT\$3,680 thousand and NT\$9,298 thousand, respectively. These figures were based on the investee companies' financial statements for the same period, which had not been reviewed by independent auditors.

#### **Qualified conclusion**

Based on our reviews, except for the effects of adjustments, if any, as might have been required had the financial statements of these non-significant subsidiaries and related information mentioned described in the preceding paragraph been reviewed, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the

consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph for them to be in conformity with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Pan-Fa Wang and Jin-Chuan Shi.

July 29, 2025

#### Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

	June 30, 2025 (Reviewed)		December 31, (Audited)		June 30, 2024 (Reviewed)		
ASSETS	Amount	<u>eviewed)</u> %	Amount	%	Amount	<u>eviewea)</u> %	
CURRENT ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 4,979,718	16	\$ 4,205,337	13	\$ 3,950,477	13	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current (Notes 8,	1.266.016		1.245.620		1 220 405		
and 33) Notes receivable (Notes 9 and 25)	1,266,816 26,104	4	1,345,620 81,273	4	1,338,485 165,592	4	
Trade receivables (Notes 9, 25 and 32)	1,064,432	4	1,171,586	4	1,901,103	6	
Other receivables (Notes 9 and 32)	94,189	-	75,031	-	100,498	-	
Current tax asset (Note 4) Inventories (Notes 10 and 33)	31,843 7,811,345	24	84,771 7,877,191	25	32,827 7,710,909	24	
Other financial assets – current (Notes 11 and 33)	3,190,919	10	4,066,799	13	4,544,906	14	
Other current assets (Note 18)	390,968	1	417,450	1	370,631	1	
Total current assets	18,856,334	_ 59	19,325,058	_60	20,115,428	63	
NON-CURRENT ASSETS Financial asset at fair value through profit or loss – non-current (Note 7)	6,071		6,071		4,492		
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and loss -	,	-		-	•	_	
non-current (Note 8)	150,212	- 1	115,280	- 1	168,109	1	
Investment accounted for using equity method (Note 13) Property, plant and equipment (Notes 14 and 33)	220,509 5,085,347	16	232,782 4,434,408	1 14	106,581 4,111,269	13	
Right-of-use assets (Notes 15 and 32)	5,032,116	16	5,061,379	16	4,963,123	16	
Investment properties (Notes 16 and 33)	2,296,946	7	2,859,244	9	2,246,086	7	
Intangible assets (Note 17)	27,580	-	29,868	-	38,326	-	
Deferred tax assets (Note 4) Refundable deposits	134,149 257,864	- 1	124,978 129,607	-	121,841 123,783	-	
Net defined benefit assets – non-current (Note 4)	113,353	-	97,188	_	28,851	_	
Other non-current assets (Notes 18 and 25)	8,023		9,630		10,433		
Total non-current assets	13,332,170	41	13,100,435	40	11,922,894	_37	
TOTAL	\$ 32,188,504	100	\$ 32,425,493	100	\$ 32,038,322	100	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
CURRENT LIABILITIES							
Short-term borrowings (Note 19)	\$ 2,910,538	9	\$ 618,619	2	\$ 430,000	1	
Contract liabilities – current (Note 25) Notes payable	943,563 232	3	829,967 455	3	847,273 1,625	3	
Trade payable (Note 21)	397,186	1	388,348	1	369,326	1	
Other payables (Notes 22 and 32)	3,411,944	11	3,048,587	9	4,247,410	13	
Current tax liabilities (Note 4)	230,423	1	340,938	1	344,350	1	
Provisions – current	815	-	1,250	-	1,563	-	
Lease liabilities - current (Notes 15 and 32)  Current portion of long-term borrowings and bonds payable (Notes 19 and 33)	483,911 1,600,000	5	475,093 1,000,000	2 3	482,221	2	
Other current liabilities (Note 22)	304,180	1	395,365	1	456,663	1	
Total current liabilities	10,282,792	_32	7,098,622	22	7,180,431	_22	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES							
Bonds payable (Note 20)	900,000	3	900,000	3	900,000	3	
Long-term borrowings (Notes 19 and 33) Income tax liabilities – non-current (Note 4)	5,317,940 152,919	17	6,494,972	20	7,075,910	22	
Provisions – non-current	11,501	_	11,501	_	11,188	_	
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 4)	118,277	-	125,571	-	110,867	-	
Lease liabilities – non-current (Notes 15 and 32)	2,834,274	9	2,776,523	9	2,774,633	9	
Net defined benefit liabilities – non-current (Note 4) Guarantee deposits received	881 29,140	-	2,272 30,613	-	3,774 27,415	-	
Other non-current liabilities (Note 22)	875,974	3	1,018,466	3	955,260	3	
Total non-current liabilities	10,240,906	_32	11,359,918	35	11,859,047	_37	
Total liabilities	20,523,698	<u>64</u>	18,458,540	_57	19,039,478	_59	
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 24) Share capital							
Ordinary shares	7,368,465	23	7,368,465	23	7,368,465	23	
Capital surplus	63,790		63,790		63,790		
Retained earnings Legal reserve	3,257,815	10	3,073,308	9	3,073,308	9	
Special reserve	490,275	1	1,246,293	4	1,246,293	4	
Unappropriated earnings	1,782,105	6	2,568,760	8	1,861,048	6	
Total retained earnings	5,530,195	<u>17</u>	6,888,361	21	6,180,649	<u>19</u>	
Other equity  Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	( 1,625,757)	( 5)	( 615,700)	(2)	( 872,405)	( 3	
Unrealized gain from financial assets measured at fair value through other	( , , , , , , ,	( - )	(	( )	( , ,		
comprehensive income Total other equity	$\frac{206,955}{1,418,802}$	$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)$	$(\frac{125,425}{490,275})$	$\left(\frac{1}{1}\right)$	$( \frac{134,334}{738,071} )$	$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$	
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	11,543,648	36	13,830,341	43	12,874,833	40	
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 24)	121,158		136,612		124,011	1	
Total equity	11,664,806	36	13,966,953	43	12,998,844	41	
TOTAL	\$ 32,188,504	100	\$ 32,425,493	100	\$ 32,038,322	100	
IOIAL	<u> 9 32,100,304</u>	100	<u> </u>	100	<u> </u>	100	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated July 29, 2024)

# SINYI REALTY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (LOSS) Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three	Months 1	Ended June 30		Six N	Months E	nded June 30	
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
_	Amount	_ %	Amount	_ %	Amount	%	Amount	_ %
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 25, 32 and 38) Sales revenue Service revenue	\$ 2,436 _2,290,180	<u> </u>	\$ 55,262 4,230,290	1 <u>99</u>	\$ 5,200 4,500,384	<u>-</u> 100	\$ 77,919 <u>7,347,303</u>	1 <u>99</u>
Total operating revenues	2,292,616	<u>100</u>	4,285,552	<u>100</u>	4,505,584	<u>100</u>	7,425,222	<u>100</u>
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 26 and 32)								
Cost of sales	124,077	5	146,929	3	127,170	3	165,018	2
Service costs	1,758,654	77 82	2,774,589	<u>65</u>	3,501,685	<u>77</u>	4,947,062	<u>67</u>
Total operating costs	1,882,731	<u>82</u>	2,921,518	<u>68</u>	3,628,855	<u>80</u>	5,112,080	<u>69</u>
GROSS PROFIT	409,885	<u>18</u>	1,364,034	<u>32</u>	876,729	<u>20</u>	2,313,142	<u>31</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 9, 26 and 32) Management expenses	414,218	18	499,626	12	850,726	19	925,682	12
Expect credit loss	662	_=	366	_=	602	_=	<u>851</u>	
Total operating expenses	414,880	<u>-</u> 18	499,992	<u>-</u> 12	851,328	<u>-</u> 19	926,533	<u>12</u>
OPERATING (LOSS) PROFIT	( <u>4,995</u> )	_=	863,088	<u>20</u>	25,401	_1	1,386,609	<u>19</u>
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES Interest income (Note 26)	70,527	3	69,833	1	138,100	3	146,887	2
Other income (Notes 26 and 32)	29,057	1	27,738	1	52,898	1	50,857	_
Other gains and losses (Notes 13, 14, 16, 26 and								
32) Finance costs (Notes 26 and	( 89,943)	(4)	( 12,259)	-	( 34,445)	(1)	1,452	-
32) Total non-operating	(52,407)	<u>(2)</u>	( <u>44,006</u> )	<u>(1)</u>	(105,221)	<u>(2)</u>	(188,939)	<u>(1)</u>
income and expenses	( <u>42,766</u> )	<u>(2)</u>	41,306	_1	51,332	<u>1</u>	110,257	<u>1</u>
(LOSS) PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS	( 47,761)	(2)	905,348	21	76,733	2	1,496,866	20
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 27)	(71,461)	<u>(3)</u>	(_220,776)	<u>(5)</u>	(103,633)	(2)	( <u>349,430</u> )	<u>(5)</u>
NET (LOSS) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	(119,222)	<u>(5)</u>	684,572	<u>16</u>	(26,900)	<u></u>	1,147,436	<u>15</u>

(Continue)

	Three	Months I	Ended June 30		Six M	Ionths E	nded June 30	
•	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	_%_	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	_%_
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized gain or (loss) on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income (loss)	84,148	3	27,655	1	72,230	1	70,538	1
Share of the other comprehensive income (loss) of associates accounted for using the equity method Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or	1,068	-	830	-	1,907	-	1,571	-
loss: Exchange differences on translating foreign operations Unrealized gain or (loss) on investments in debt instruments at fair value	( 1,244,110)	(54)	125,022	3	( 1,010,064)	(22)	440,667	6
through other comprehensive income (loss) Other comprehensive income (loss) for the	1,841	<u>-</u> -	(2,479)		7,393		(4,554)	_=
period, net of income tax	(_1,157,053)	<u>(51)</u>	151,028	_4	(928,534)	<u>(21)</u>	508,222	_7
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	(\$ 1,276,275)	<u>(56)</u>	<u>\$ 835,600</u>	<u>20</u>	(\$ 955,434)	<u>(21)</u>	<u>\$ 1,655,658</u>	<u>22</u>
NET (LOSS) PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owner of the Company Non-controlling interests	(\$ 122,585) 3,363 (\$ 119,222)	(5)  (5)	\$ 678,478 6,094 \$ 684,572	16 - 16	(\$ 31,842) 4,942 (\$ 26,900)	(1) <u>-</u> (1)	\$ 1,137,360 10,076 \$ 1,147,436	15 - 15
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owner of the Company Non-controlling interests	(\$ 1,279,639) 3,364 (\$ 1,276,275)	(56)  ( <u>56)</u>	\$ 829,506 6,094 \$ 835,600	20  20	(\$ 960,369) 4,935 (\$ 955,434)	(21) (21)	\$ 1,645,582 10,076 \$ 1,655,658	22  <u>22</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 28) From continuing operations Basic Diluted	(\$ 0.17) (\$ 0.17)		\$ 0.92 \$ 0.92		(\$ 0.04) (\$ 0.04)		\$ 1.54 \$ 1.54	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated July 29, 2025)

(Concluded)

# SINYI REALTY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(Reviewed, Not Audited)

				Equity	Attribu	ıtable to Own	ers of	the Company	r					_			
									Other	Equity	7						
					Retair	ned Earnings			Exchange Differences on Translating	on In	ealized Gain evestments in Equity truments at fair Value ough Other						
	Ordinary Share	Capita	al Surplus	Legal Reserve	Spec	cial Reserve		ppropriated Earnings	Foreign Operations		nprehensive Income		Total		controlling iterests	Tota	al Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	\$ 7,368,465	\$	63,790	\$ 2,896,935	\$	955,999	\$	2,369,309	(\$ 1,313,072)	\$	66,779	\$	12,408,205	\$	124,034	\$	12,532,239
Appropriation of 2023 earnings																	
Legal Reserve	-		-	176,373		-	(	176,373)	-		-		-		-		-
Special Reserve	-		-	-		290,294	(	290,294)	-		-		-		-		-
Cash dividends	-		-	-		-	(	1,178,954)	-		-	(	1,178,954)		-	(	1,178,954)
Net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-		-	-		-		1,137,360	-		-		1,137,360		10,076		1,147,436
Other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024, net of income tax	<del>_</del>		<u> </u>	<del>_</del>		<u>-</u>	_	<u>-</u>	440,667		67,555		508,222		<u> </u>		508,222
Total comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>					1,137,360	440,667		67,555		1,645,582		10,076		1,655,658
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>					<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>				<u> </u>	(	10,099)	(	10,099)
BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2024	\$ 7,368,465	\$	63,790	\$ 3,073,308	\$	1,246,293	\$	1,861,048	(\$872,405)	\$	134,334	\$	12,874,833	\$	124,011	\$	12,998,844
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2025	\$ 7,368,465	\$	63,790	\$ 3,073,308	\$	1,246,293	\$	2,568,760	(\$ 615,700)	\$	125,425	\$	13,830,341	\$	136,612	\$	13,966,953
Appropriation of 2024 earnings																	
Legal Reserve	-		-	184,507		-	(	184,507)	-		-		-		-		-
Special Reserve	-		-	-	(	756,018)		756,018	-		-		-		-		-
Cash dividends	-		-	-		-	(	1,326,324)	-		-	(	1,326,324)		-	(	1,326,324)
Net profit(loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2025 Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June	-		-	-		-	(	31,842)	-		-	(	31,842)		4,942	(	26,900)
30, 2025, net of income tax  Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June	<del></del>		<del>-</del>				_		(1,010,057)		81,530	(	928,527)	(	7)	(	928,534)
30, 2025			<u>-</u>				(	31,842)	(1,010,057)		81,530	(	960,369)		4,935	(	955,434)
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries		-	<u>-</u>			<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>			<u>-</u>	_	<u>-</u>	(	20,389)	(	20,389)
BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2025	\$ 7,368,465	\$	63,790	\$ 3,257,815	<u>\$</u>	490,275	\$	1,782,105	( \$ 1,625,757)	\$	206,955	<u>\$</u>	11,543,648	<u>\$</u>	121,158	<u>\$</u>	11,664,806

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated July 29, 2025)

# SINYI REALTY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

		June 30		
		2025		2024
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Income before income tax	\$	76,733	\$	1,496,866
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation expenses		346,263		341,203
Amortization expenses		9,920		14,007
Expected credit loss recognized on trade receivables		602		851
Loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		-		122
Finance cost		124,386		106,118
Interest income	(	138,100)	(	146,887)
Dividend revenue	(	6,030)	(	5,372)
Share of gain of associates accounted for using the equity method	(	7,391)	Ì	7,946)
Net loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	`	1,305	`	4,056
Net gain on disposal of investment properties			(	463)
Impairment loss recognized on non-financial assets		126,901		100,424
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Notes receivable		55,169	(	65,257)
Trade receivables		106,552	(	651,650)
Other receivables	(	1,714)		2,565
Inventories	(	280,685)	(	147,579)
Other current assets		26,482	(	13,892)
Contract liabilities		113,596		159,860
Notes payable	(	223)		1,495
Trade payables	(	70,318)	(	43,677)
Other payables	Ì	1,239,797)	Ì	318,566)
Provisions	Ì	435)	`	
Other current liabilities	(	91,185)		31,414
Other operating liabilities		232,152		240,696
Cash generated from (used in) operations	(	615,817)		1,098,388
Interest received		142,227		118,055
Interest paid	(	119,750)	(	100,921)
Income taxes paid	(	24,766)	(	443,278)
Net cash generated (used in) operating activities	(_	618,106)		672,244
				(Continued)

		une 30		
		2025		2024
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive				
income	(\$	12,000)	(\$	825,875)
Purchase of long term equity investment in equity method		-	(	35,000)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(	290,504)	(	174,531)
Proceeds on disposal of property, plant and equipment		110		144
Increase in refundable deposits	(	137,419)	(	3,311)
Payments for intangible assets	(	7,651)	(	4,615)
Payments for right-of-use assets		-	(	80,042)
Payments for Investment properties	(	28,400)		
Proceeds from disposal of investment properties		-		18,767
Increase in other financial assets		_	(	276,555)
Decrease in other financial assets		875,880	(	-
Increase in other non-current assets		-	(	1,340)
Decrease in other non-current assets		1,607	(	-
Dividend received		6,030		5,372
Dividend received	_	0,030		3,372
Net cash generated from (used in) investing activities		407,653	(	1,376,986)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Increase in short-term borrowings		5,755,322		8,661,379
Decrease in short-term borrowings	(	3,463,403)		9,730,000)
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	(	37,341,868	,	4,655,103
Repayment of long-term borrowings	(	37,918,900)		4,010,654)
Proceeds from guarantee deposits received	(	793	( 2	171
	(		(	
Payment of lease liabilities	(	238,693)	(	242,215)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(	20,389)	(_	10,099)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities		1,456,598	(	676,315)
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF				
CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	(	471,764)		249,670
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH				
EQUIVALENTS		774,381	(	1,131,387)
				5 091 964
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD		4,205,337		5,081,864

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated July 29, 2025)

# SINYI REALTY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

#### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Sinyi Realty Inc. (the "Company"), was incorporated in January 1987 and is engaged in the operation of a full-service real-estate brokerage business. The head office is situated in Taipei City, Taiwan, Republic of China (ROC). The Company continues to expand by establishing branches in Taiwan and highly focuses on promoting its brand value. The Company's subsidiaries engage in the operation of a full-service real-estate brokerage and the related business, real estate development or tourism business.

In August 1999, the Securities and Futures Bureau (SFB) approved the trading of the Company's ordinary shares on the Taipei Exchange (TPEx) in the ROC. In September 2001, the SFB approved the Company's application for shifting its shares listing on TPEx to the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE).

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

#### 2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Audit Committee and board of directors and authorized for issue on July 29, 2025.

# 3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), Interpretations of IFRS (IFRIC), and Interpretations of IAS (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS" Accounting Standards) endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC).

The initial application of the amendment to the IFRSs endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have material impact on the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively known as the "Group") accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

New IFRSs	Effective Announced	
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" regarding the revised application guidance on the classification of financial assets.	January 1, 2026	
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026	
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026	
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023	
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023	
	• /	(Continued)

# New IFRSs

# **Effective Date Announced by IASB**

Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 – January 1, 2023 Comparative Information"

(Concluded)

As of the date the financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group was still in the process of assessing the impact of the amendments on its financial position and financial performance.

c. New IFRSs in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

	Effective Date
New IFRSs	Announced by IASB (Note)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets	To be determined by IASB
between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosures in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027

Note: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

#### IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosures in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1" Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discounted operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as 'other' only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of other standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

#### 4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual financial statements.

#### b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

#### c. Basis of consolidation

The principles of preparation of the consolidated financial statements are in line with 2024 consolidated financial statements. See Note 12, Table 5 and Table 6 for the detailed information of subsidiaries (including the percentage of ownership and main business).

# d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### 1) Defined retirement benefit costs

Pension cost for an interim period calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

#### 2) Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes is assessed on an annual basis and is calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income and the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

# 5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations, and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other

factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The Group considers the possible impact of the inflation and volatility in financial markets when making its critical accounting estimates on cash flow projections, growth rate, discount rate, profitability, etc. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised if the revisions affect only that period or in the period of the revisions and future periods if the revisions affect both current and future periods.

# 6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	December 31,					
	June	30, 2025		2024	June	30, 2024
Cash on hand	\$	16,855	\$	17,412	\$	21,923
Checking accounts and demand deposits	4	,837,776	3	3,560,282	,	2,876,233
Cash equivalents						
Time deposits with original maturities less than						
three months		125,087		627,643		1,052,321
	\$ 4	,979,718	\$ 4	1,205,337	\$ .	3,950,477

The interest rates of cash in bank at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

		December 31,						
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024					
Cash in bank	0%~4.25%	0%~4.56%	0%~5.51%					

#### 7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	December 31,							
	June 3	30, 2025	2	024	June	30, 2024		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)								
Non-derivative financial assets	¢	6.071	¢	6.071	¢	4.492		
Domestic limited partnership	<u> </u>	6,071	<u> </u>	6,071	<u> </u>	4,492		

# 8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Investment in debt instruments	June 30, 2023		June 50, 2024
Foreign debt	<u>\$ 729,308</u>	<u>\$ 808,446</u>	<u>\$ 795,447</u>
<u>Investment in equity instruments</u>			
Domestic investments			
Listed shares	165,333	135,638	140,869
Unlisted shares	50,041	44,639	103,841
	215,374	180,277	244,710
Foreign investments			
Listed shares	372,175	401,536	402,169
Unlisted shares	100,171	70,641	64,268
	472,346	472,177	466,437
Total	<u>\$1,417,028</u>	<u>\$1,460,900</u>	<u>\$1,506,594</u>
			(Continued)

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Current	\$1,266,816	\$1,345,620	\$1,338,485
Non-current	150,212	115,280	168,109
	\$1,417,028	\$1,460,900	\$1,506,594
			(Concluded)

- a. These investments in equity instruments are held for medium- to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as the management believes that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.
- b. In August 2024, the Group participated in a cash capital increase of Leju Technology Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "Leju"), increasing its ownership stake to 20%. As a result, the Group now holds significant influence over Leju, and the investment is accounted for using the equity method. For further details, please refer to Note 13.
- c. The coupon rates and effective interest rates of foreign bonds are as follows:

	December 31,					
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024			
Coupon rates	5.12%~6.30%	5.12%~6.30%	5.12%~6.30%			
Effective interest rates	5.00%~5.81%	5.00%~5.81%	5.00%~5.81%			

- d. Refer to Note 33 for information relating to investments in debt instruments at FVTOCI pledged as security.
- e. The Group invests only in debt instruments that are related the equivalent of investment grade or higher and have low credit risk for the purpose of impairment assessments. The credit ratings of information is supplied by independent rating agencies. The Company continuously evaluate the external credit ratings and monitor the credit risk of debt instrument investments. Additionally, the Group reviews changes in bond yields and other publicly available information and makes an assessment whether the credit risk of the debt instrument has significant increase since initial recognition.

In determining the expected 12-month or lifetime credit losses for debt instrument investments, the Group considers the current financial status of the debtor and the forecast prospects of the industry.

The Group's current credit risk grading mechanism is as follows:

		Basis for Recognizing Expected Credit Losses
Category	<b>Definition</b>	(ECLS)
Performing	The counterparty has a low risk of default and a	12 months ECLs
	strong capacity to meet contractual cash flows	
Doubtful	There has been a significant increase in credit	Lifetime ECLs - not credit
	risk since initial recognition	impaired
In default	There is evidence indicating the asset is credit	Lifetime ECLs - credit
	impaired	impaired
Write-Off	There is evidence indicating that the debtor is in	Amount is written off
	severe financial difficulty and the Group has no	
	realistic prospect of recovery	

The gross carrying amounts of debt instrument investments classified by credit category and the corresponding expected loss rates were shown below:

			December 31,	
		<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	<b>June 30, 2024</b>
	<b>Expected Credit</b>	<b>Gross Carrying</b>	<b>Gross Carrying</b>	<b>Gross Carrying</b>
Category	Loss Rate	Amount	Amount	Amount
Performing	0%	\$729,308	\$808,446	\$795,447

#### 9. NOTES RECEIVABLE, TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Notes receivable At amortized cost Operating-gross carrying amount	\$ 26,104	<u>\$ 81,273</u>	\$ 165,592
Trade receivables At amortized cost Gross carrying amount Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 1,075,114	\$ 1,182,445	\$ 1,912,424
	(\frac{10,682}{\$1,064,432})	(\(\_10,859\)\(\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	(\frac{11,321}{\\$ 1,901,103}
Other receivables Interest receivables Others Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 29,770	\$ 33,897	\$ 41,998
	67,267	43,982	61,348
	( <u>2,848</u> )	( <u>2,848</u> )	( <u>2,848</u> )
	\$ 94,189	\$ 75,031	\$ 100,498

#### a. Trade receivables

The average credit period for the rendering of services was 30 to 60 days. No interest was charged on trade receivables. The refund liability for trade receivables from real estate brokerage service revenue was estimated based on historical experience. Since the Group collected the receivables for providing real estate brokerage services from clients under escrow custody, the uncollectible risk is insignificant. Except for collections from real estate brokerage services rendered to individuals, for the real estate agency sales business, the Group adopted a policy of using other publicly available financial information or its own trading records to rate its major customers and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group's exposure and the credit conditions of its counterparties are continuously monitored.

The proceeds from real estate sales are usually collected using a prepayment method, and the transfer of ownerships or the delivery of the property were be conducted after the proceeds have been received. As a result, there are no accounts receivable related to these real estate transactions.

The Group applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix approach considering the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been

written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of trade receivables (including overdue receivables) based on the Group's provision matrix.

# June 30, 2025

	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 Days	181 to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note 1) Gross carrying amount	0%~0.3% \$ 804,978	0%~0.3% \$ 107.426	0%~0.3% \$ 125,590	0%~2% \$ 44.910	13%~100% \$ 26,337	\$1,109,241
Refund liability (Note 2)	( 25,534)	( 6,160)	( 5,525)	( 2,195)	( 8,023)	( 47,437)
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL) Amortized cost	$(\frac{161}{\$779,283})$	$(\frac{16}{$101,250})$	$(\frac{128}{\$119,937})$	$(\frac{206}{\$ 42,509})$	$(\frac{10,171}{\$ 8,143})$	( <u>10,682</u> ) \$1,051,122

# December 31, 2024

	Le	ss than 60 Days	61 to	o 90 Days	9	1 to 180 Days	18	1 to 360 Days	0	ver 361 Days		Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note 1)	0	%~0.3%	0%	%~0.3%	0	%~0.3%	(	)%~4%	25	%~100%		
Gross carrying amount	\$	996,547	\$	97,464	\$	112,871	\$	43,592	\$	22,874	\$	1,273,348
Refund liability												
(Note 2)	(	29,225)	(	6,200)	(	5,886)	(	2,309)	(	9,630)	(	53,250)
Loss allowance												
(Lifetime ECL)	(	<u>117</u> )	(	<u>8</u> )	(	55)	(	346)	(	10,333)	(	10,859)
Amortized cost	\$	967,205	\$	91,256	\$	106,930	\$	40,937	\$	2,911	\$	1,209,239

# June 30, 2024

	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 Days	181 to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note 1)	0%~0.3%	0%~0.3%	0%~0.3%	0%~5%	20%~100%	
Gross carrying amount	\$1,702,292	\$ 189,084	\$ 138,913	\$ 31,400	\$ 26,760	\$2,088,449
Refund liability						
(Note 2)	( 45,937)	( 8,300)	( 5,446)	(2,067)	( 10,433)	(72,183)
Loss allowance						
(Lifetime ECL) Amortized cost	$(\underline{97})$ $\underline{\$1,656,258}$	$(\frac{11}{\$ 180,773})$	$(\frac{183}{\$ 133,284})$	$(\frac{167}{\$ 29,166})$	$(\underline{10,863})$ $\underline{$5,464}$	$(\underline{11,321})$ $\underline{\$2,004,945}$

Note 1: Refund liabilities were not included.

Note 2: Refund liabilities were recognized under other current liabilities and other non-current liabilities.

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2025				
	Trade	Other			
	Receivables	Receivables			
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 10,859	\$ 2,848			
Add: Net measurement of loss allowance	602	-			
Foreign exchange gains and losses	(779				
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 10,682	\$ 2,848			

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2024			
	Trade	Other		
	Receivables	Receivables		
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 10,245	\$ 2,848		
Add: Net measurement of loss allowance	851	-		
Less: Amounts written off	( 1)	-		
Foreign exchange gains and losses	226	<u>-</u>		
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 11,321</u>	<u>\$ 2,848</u>		

#### b. Other receivables

Other receivables were the receivables for rental and payments made on behalf of others.

# 10. INVENTORIES

	Expected Completion Year of the Sales Contract	Jun	e 30, 2025	Dec	eember 31, 2024	Jun	e 30, 2024
Properties under development							
Banqiao Dist., New Taipei City	Before the year end of 2026 Before the year	\$	2,795,061	\$	2,603,813	\$	2,399,870
Xinzhuang Dist., New Taipei City	end of 2028		1,382,055		1,290,664		1,125,933
Properties to be developed							
Nanzi Dist., Kaohsiung City			1,280,216		1,280,216		1,279,571
Shulin Dist., New Taipei City			2,980		-		-
Banqiao Dist., New Taipei City (for transferable development rights)			490		490		490
Inventory-merchandise							
Binhu Dist., Wuxi			2,271,956		2,613,990		2,811,846
Jiading Dist., Shanghai			78,587		88,018		93,199
		\$	7,811,345	\$	7,877,191	\$	7,710,909

The cost of goods sold transferred from inventories for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$124,077 thousand, \$146,929 thousand, \$127,170 thousand and \$165,018 thousand, respectively. The cost of goods sold for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 included an inventory write-down loss of \$119,694 thousand, \$100,424 thousand, \$121,221 thousand, and \$100,424 thousand.

To ensure the smooth completion of the real estate project, Sinyi Development Inc. (hereafter referred to as "Taiwan Sinyi Development") of the Group entered into trust contracts with banks on the real estate projects. The information of the real estate trust was as follows:

Name of the Land		
Development Project	Trustee	Trust Period
Jia-Pin	Taishin International Bank Co., Ltd.	From September 30, 2017, until the trust termination date
Jia- Xue	E.SUN Commercial Bank, Ltd.	From July 12, 2022, until the trust termination date
Parcel No. 361, Lantian Middle section, Kaohsiung	E.SUN Commercial Bank, Ltd.	From November 8, 2023, until the trust termination date

In accordance with the trust contract, Taiwan Sinyi Development has engaged the trustees taking fund

control function, including making progress payments, the payment of taxes, and so on.

Refer to Note 33 for the carrying amount of inventories pledged as security for bank borrowings by the Group.

#### 11. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS - CURRENT

	December 31,					
	Jun	ie 30, 2025		2024	Jur	ne 30, 2024
Time deposits with original maturity more than			'			
three months	\$	873,999	\$	1,626,136	\$	1,768,916
Restricted assets		2,316,920		2,440,663	_	2,775,990
	<u>\$</u>	3,190,919	\$	4,066,799	\$	4,544,906

a. The ranges of interest rates of time deposits with original maturities more than three months at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	December 31,			
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024	
Time deposits with original maturity more				
than three months	$1.28\% \sim 5.16\%$	$1.28\% \sim 4.91\%$	$1.28\% \sim 5.34\%$	

b. Restricted assets are mainly composed of deposits as collaterals provided by the Company and the subsidiary Sinyi International Limited for the Group to borrow from banks or issuing commercial bills, and the restricted bank deposits in the bank's presale project trust account for presold real estate by Taiwan Sinyi Development. Refer to Notes 10 and 33.

The range of interest rates market for restricted bank deposit at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

		December 31,		
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024	
Restricted cash in bank	$0.64\% \sim 5.34\%$	0.64%~5.34%	0.64%~5.74%	

# 12. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in consolidated financial statements

Those subsidiaries included in the consolidated entities as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 were as follows:

				% of Ownership December 31,		
Investor	Investee	Main Businesses	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024	Remark
Sinyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi International Limited (Sinyi International)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Development Inc. (Taiwan Sinyi Development)	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Limited	Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. (Sinyi Global)	Real estate brokerage	100	100	100	
	Heng-Yi Intelligent Technology Inc. (Heng-Yi)	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing services	80	80	80	
	Jui-Inn Consultants Co., Ltd. (Jui-Inn)	Management consulting	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Culture Publishing Inc. (Sinyi Culture)	Publication	99	99	99	
						(Continued)

			% of Ownership			
Investor	Investee	Main Businesses	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Remark
Investor	An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd. (An-Sin)	Real estate management	51	51	51	Kemark
	Yowoo Technology Inc. (Yowoo Technology)	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing	100	100	100	
	Sin Chiun Holding Sdn. Bhd. (Sin Chiun)	services Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Sinju Holding Sdn. Bhd. (Sinju)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd. (Sinyi Morefun)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Jin Mei Travel Service Co., Ltd. (Jin Mei)	Tourism	100	100	100	
	Sinkang Administration Sdn. Bhd. (Sinkang)	Tourism	100	100	100	
	Zhansin Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd. (Zhansin)	Tourism	100	100	100	
	Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd. (Zhancheng)	Tourism	100	100	100	
C: :I: : 1	Cheng Jing Enterprise Co., Ltd. (Cheng Jing)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Sinyi Limited	Ke Wei HK Realty Limited (Ke Wei HK)	Investment holding	99	99	99	
T	Inane International Limited (Inane)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Inane	Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Shanghai Sinyi) Shanghai Zhi Xin Allograph Ltd. (Shanghai Zhi	Real estate brokerage  Real estate brokerage and management	100 100	100 100	100 100	
Shanghai Sinyi	Xin) Suzhou Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Suzhou Sinyi)	consulting Real estate brokerage and management	100	100	100	
Shanghai Zhi Xin	Suzhou Zhi Xin Real Estate Co. Ltd. (Suzhou	consulting Market information consultation and	100	100	100	
Sinyi International	Zhi Xin) Forever Success International Limited (Forever	management consulting Investment holding	100	100	100	
,	Success)					
	Sinyi Realty Inc. Japan (Japan Sinyi)	Real estate brokerage and management	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Development Limited (Sinyi Development)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Estate Ltd. (Sinyi Estate)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Forever Success	Shanghai Shang Tuo Investment Management	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	100	100	100	
	Consulting Inc. (Shanghai Shang Tuo) Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Hua Yun)	Professional construction, buildings, decoration construction, hardware, general merchandise, building	100	100	100	
Shanghai Shang Tuo	Shanghai Chang Yuan Co., Ltd. (Shanghai	materials wholesale Property management	100	100	100	
Hua Yun	Chang Yuan) Lunheng Business Management (Shanghai) Ltd.	Management consulting	100	100	100	
	( Lunheng)	5	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Real Estate (Wuxi) Limited (Sinyi Wuxi)	Development of commercial and residential building; property management, real estate brokerage, decoration construction and equipment leasing.	100	100	100	
An-Sin	An-Shin Real Estate Management Ltd. (An-Shin)	Real estate management	100	100	100	
Japan Sinyi	Sinyi Asset Management Co., Ltd. (Japan Management)	Real estate brokerage	100	100	100	
Sinyi Development	Tokyo Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Tokyo Sinyi) Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited (Hong Kong Real Estate)	Real estate brokerage Investment holding	100	100	100 100	Note 2
	Kunshan Dingxian Trading Co., Ltd. (Kunshan Digxian Trading)	Construction materials furniture, sanitary ware and ceramic products wholesale	100	100	100	
Sinyi Estate	Sinyi Estate (Hong Kong) Limited (Hong Kong Sinyi Estate)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Hong Kong Real Estate	Sinyi Estate) Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited (Shanghai Sinyi Estate)	Development of commercial and residential building, auxiliary facilities; and construction, rental, sale and property management	100	100	100	
Hong Kong Sinyi Estate	Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited (Jiu Xin Estate)	Development of commercial and residential building	100	100	100	
Yowoo Technology	Heng-Yi	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing services	20	20	20	
	Lian Yue Traffic Inc. (Lian Yue Traffic)	Manpower dispatch and Merchandise delivery	-	-	100	Note 3
Taiwan Sinyi Development	Da-Chia Construction Co., Ltd. (Da-Chia Construction)	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Sinyi Real Estate)	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	100	100	100	
Sin Chiun	Fidelity Property Consultant Sdn. Bhd. (Fidelity)	Investment holding	49	49	49	
	Pegusus Holding Sdn. Bhd. (Pegusus)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Pegusus	Fidelity	Real estate brokerage and management	51	51	51	
Sinju	Sinhong International Sdn. Bhd. (Sinhong)	Investment holding	100	100	100	Note 1
Sinyi Morefun	Sinyi Elite Limited (Elite)	Investment holding	-	100	100	Note 5
Elite	Zhanyi Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd. (Zhanyi)	Tourism	-	-	100	Note 2
Chengjing	Peikuan Resort Leisure Farm (Peikuan)	Tourism	100	100	- (	Note 4 Concluded)

# Remark:

- Note 1: The Group established the subsidiaries in 2020; as of June 30, 2025, the capital injection had not been completed.
- Note 2: Tokyo Sinyi and Zhanyi have completed the deregistration in the third quarter of 2024.

- Note 3: The Group sold its equity interest in Lian Yue Traffic in August 2024.
- Note 4: The Group acquired 100% of the equity interests in Peikuan through Cheng Jing in September 2024.
- Note 5: Sinyi Elite Limited has completed the deregistration in the second quarter of 2025.
- Note 6: For the period from January 1, 2025, to June 30, 2025, the financial statements of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements, except for the Company's material subsidiaries such as Sinyi International, Taiwan Sinyi Development, Sinyi Estate, Hong Kong Sinyi Estate, Jiu Xin Estate, Sin Chiun, and Zhancheng which were reviewed by auditors, the rest are non-significant subsidiaries, whose financial statements were not reviewed by auditors. For the period from January 1, 2024, to June 30, 2024, the financial statements of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements, except for those of Sinyi International, Sinyi Development, Taiwan Sinyi Development, Shanghai Sinyi Estate, Sinyi Estate, Hong Kong Sinyi Estate, Jiu Xin Estate, and Sin Chiun which were reviewed by auditors, the rest are non-significant subsidiaries, whose financial statements were not reviewed by auditors.
- b. Subsidiaries excluded from consolidated financial statements: None.

# 13. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

	December 31,			
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024	
Investments in associates	<u>\$ 220,509</u>	\$ 232,782	\$ 106,581	
Investments In Associates				

	December 31,			
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024	
Unlisted companies				
Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd.	\$ 19,836	\$ 18,692	\$ 18,928	
Rakuya International Info. Co., Ltd.	55,645	60,103	52,445	
Leju Technology Co., Ltd	107,187	114,055	-	
GUDO Co., Ltd	33,805	35,252	35,208	
Taiwan Innovation Centre Ageing Ltd	4,036	4,680	<del>_</del> _	
	\$ 220,509	\$ 232,782	\$ 106,581	

As of the end of the reporting period, the proportion of ownership and voting rights in associates held by the Group were as follows:

		December 31,	
Name of Associate	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024
Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd.	19%	19%	19%
Rakuya International Info. Co., Ltd.	23%	23%	23%
Leju Technology Co., Ltd	20%	20%	-
GUDO Co., Ltd	24%	24%	24%
Taiwan Innovation Centre Ageing Ltd	18%	18%	_

The Group's management considered investments in associates are not individually material, aggregate information of associates are summarized as follows:

	<b>Three Months</b>	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
The Group's share of:					
Net income for continuing operations	\$ 2,612	\$ 4,084	\$ 7,391	\$ 7,946	
Other comprehensive income	1,068	830	1,907	<u>1,571</u>	
Total comprehensive income for the					
year	\$ 3,680	<u>\$ 4,914</u>	\$ 9,298	\$ 9,517	

Even though holding less than 20% of voting rights of Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd. and Taiwan Innovation Centre Ageing Ltd, the Group is able to exercise significant influence over it. The investment is still accounted for by the equity method.

The investments accounted for by the equity method and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of the investment for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were based on unreviewed financial statements.

# 14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

# Self-use

	Freehold land	Buildings	Transportation Equipment	Office Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Prepayments for Equipment	Total
Cost Balance at January 1, 2025 Additions Disposals Acquisition through	\$ 3,090,961 92	\$ 741,405 2,176	\$ 11,720 385 ( 1,208)	\$ 484,715 47,560 ( 25,924)	\$ 737,460 13,536 ( 18,211)	\$ 165,880 8,283	\$ 518,101 177,622	\$ 5,750,242 249,654 ( 45,343)
investment property Reclassifications Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	460,370	65,844 - ( 22,708)	( 570)	1,537 ( 3,109)	2,378 ( 6,010)	( 233)	( 3,915)	526,214
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 3,551,423	\$ 786,717	\$ 10,327	\$ 504,779	\$ 729,153	\$ 173,930	\$ 663,592	\$ 6,419,921
Accumulated depreciation Balance at January 1, 2025 Depreciation expense Disposals Acquisition through investment property Effect of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ - - - - -	\$ 263,717 11,323 - 6,537 ( <u>4,065)</u> \$ 277,512	\$ 7,548 483 ( 1,208) - ( 449) \$ 6,374	\$ 358,277 22,439 ( 25,828) - ( <u>2,406</u> ) <u>\$ 352,482</u>	\$ 568,553 27,445 ( 16,892) - (	\$ 117,739 7,188 - - (	\$ - - - - -	\$ 1,315,834 68,878 ( 43,928) 6,537 ( 12,747) \$ 1,334,574
Carrying amounts at June 30, 2025	\$ 3,551,423	\$ 509,205	\$ 3,953	\$ 152,297	\$ 155,773	\$ 49,104	\$ 663,592	\$ 5,085,347
	Freehold land	Buildings	Transportation Equipment	Office Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Prepayments for Equipment	Total
Cost Balance at January 1, 2024 Additions Disposals Reclassification Effect of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 3,090,961	\$ 733,292 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 10,492 901 - - 222 \$ 11,615	\$ 451,397 8,497 ( 20,578) 	\$ 692,979 14,607 ( 21,061) 7,134 963 \$ 694,622	\$ 151,948 3,114 ( 63) 560 131 \$ 155,690	\$ 116,300 153,680 ( 7,694)	\$ 5,247,369 180,799 ( 41,702) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Accumulated depreciation Balance at January 1, 2024 Depreciation expense Disposals Effect of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ - - - - - -	\$ 242,631 10,263 - 206 \$ 253,100	\$ 6,765 465 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 365,394 16,475 ( 19,905)	\$ 543,690 28,137 ( 17,534) 1,216 \$ 555,509	\$ 103,773 6,649 ( 63)	\$ - - - \$	\$ 1,262,253 61,989 ( 37,502) $\frac{1,855}{\$ 1,288,595}$
Carrying amounts at June 30, 2024	\$_3,090,961	\$ 486,368	\$ 4,236	\$ 77,342	\$ 139,113	\$ 45,297	\$ 267,952	<u>\$_4,111,269</u>

The above items of property, plant and equipment were depreciated on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings - main buildings	21-56 years
Transportation equipment	4-6 years
Office equipment	3-6 years
Leasehold improvements	2-5 years
Other equipment	3-15 years

- a. There was no interest capitalized of property, plant and equipment during the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.
- b. Refer to Note 33 for the details of property, plant and equipment pledged as collaterals.
- c. Construction in Progress are mainly construction costs of hotel for tourism business in Malaysia.

# 15. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

Other equipment

Carrying amounts Land Buildings Other equipment		June 30, 2025  \$ 1,846,452     3,172,451	\$ 1,942,423 3,105,956 13,000 \$ 5,061,379	\$ 1,834,074 3,114,753 14,296 \$ 4,963,123		
	Three Month	s Ended June 30	Six Months E	Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Additions to right-of-use assets	\$ 162,104	\$ 294,396	\$ 325,392	\$ 432,235		
Depreciation charge for			<del></del>	<del></del>		
right-of-use assets						
Land	\$ 5,371	\$ 6,065	\$ 10,919	\$ 11,891		
Buildings	124,468	126,194	249,269	252,214		
Other equipment	1,618	1,453	3,271	2,871		
	<u>\$ 131,457</u>	<u>\$ 133,712</u>	<u>\$ 263,459</u>	<u>\$ 266,976</u>		
b. Lease liabilities						
			December 31,			
		June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024		
Carrying amounts						
Current		\$ 483,911	\$ 475,093	\$ 482,221		
Non-current		\$ 2,834,274	\$ 2,776,523	\$ 2,774,633		
Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as follows:						
			December 31,			
		June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024		
Buildings		0.93%~5.7%	0.93%~5.7%	0.93%~5.7%		
S						

 $0.93\% \sim 2.05\%$ 

 $0.93\% \sim 2.05\%$ 

 $0.93\% \sim 2.05\%$ 

#### c. Material lease-in activities and terms

Sin Chiun signed an agreement to acquire right-of-use land at Pulau Mengalum, Sabah, Malaysia in batches during the year 2019, with the legal procedures for the transfer of land completed in December 2019 and August 2020 respectively. The rights to use the land extend until December 31, 2096, the purpose is for the development of the tourism industry.

In 2022, Zhancheng, acquired a number of land right-of-use in the Papar district, West Coast division, Sabah state, Malaysia. Legal procedures for some of the land transfer were completed in December 2023 and March 2024 respectively. The rights to use the land expires until December 31, 2116 and May 24, 2936 respectively, the purpose is for the development of the tourism industry.

The Group leases buildings for the use of office spaces and stores with lease terms of 1 to 42 years. Additionally, leased several plots of land to optimize future hotel external access, with lease term of 10 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the buildings at the end of the lease terms. In addition, the Group is prohibited from subleasing or transferring all or any portion of the underlying assets without the lessor's consent. Refer to Note 32.

#### d. Other lease information

Lease arrangements under operating leases for the leasing out of investment properties and freehold property are set out in Note 16.

	Three Months En	nded June 30	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Expenses relating to short-term and low-value asset leases Total cash outflow for leases	\$ 5,315	\$ 7,321	\$ 17,409 \$ 284,722	\$ 15,088 \$ 363,931	

The Group's leases of certain assets qualify as short-term leases and low-value asset leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

# 16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Land		Buildings			Total
Cost						
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	2,046,842	\$	1,006,501	\$	3,053,343
Additions		-		28,400		28,400
Reclassified as property, plant and equipment	(	460,370)	(	65,844)	(	526,214)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	` <u></u>	<u> </u>	(	56,656)	(	56,656)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	1,586,472	\$	912,401	\$	2,498,873
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	3,527	\$	190,572	\$	194,099
Depreciation expense		-		13,926		13,926
Impairment loss		-		5,680		5,680
Reclassified as property, plant and equipment		-	(	6,537)	(	6,537)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences			(	5,241)	(	5,241)
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	3,527	\$	198,400	\$	201,927
Carrying amounts at June 30, 2025	<u>\$</u>	1,582,945	<u>\$</u>	714,001	\$	2,296,946

(Continued)

	Land		Buildings			Total
Cost						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	1,630,155	\$	801,034	\$	2,431,189
Disposals	(	22,031)	(	868)	(	22,899)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences				14,001		14,001
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	1,608,124	\$	814,167	\$	2,422,291
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	12,264	\$	155,388	\$	167,652
Depreciation expense		_		12,238		12,238
Disposals	(	4,406)	(	189)	(	4,595)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences				910		910
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	7,858	\$	168,347	\$	176,205
Carrying amounts at June 30, 2024	\$	1,600,266	<u>\$</u>	645,820	\$	2,246,086 (Concluded)

The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the investment properties at the expiry of the lease periods.

The maturity analysis of lease payment receivables under operating leases of investment properties as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

		December 31,		
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024	
Year 1	\$ 99,573	\$ 62,267	\$ 97,573	
Year 2	93,786	14,042	15,852	
Year 3	10,302	11,073	11,544	
Year 4	8,641	9,600	10,111	
Year 5	8,378	8,430	9,103	
Year 5 onwards	77,533	82,982	76	
	<u>\$ 298,213</u>	<u>\$ 188,394</u>	\$ 144,259	

The investment properties were depreciated on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

# Buildings - main buildings

30-60 years

The total fair value of the Group's investment properties as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 were \$5,492,798 thousand, \$6,119,921 thousand and \$5,378,600 thousand, respectively. The total fair value of the Group's property, plant and equipment as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 were \$8,001,455 thousand, \$7,666,771 thousand and \$7,480,604 thousand, respectively. The fair value was determined by the management of the Group using the valuation model that market participants would generally use in determining fair value, and the fair value was measured by using Level 3 inputs. The valuation model was based on the sales comparison approach and direct capitalization method, where fair value indicators of the different valuation techniques are weighed and adjustments are made by reference to the available market information on the measurement date.

All of the Group's investment property was held under freehold interests. The carrying amount of the investment properties that had been pledged by the Group to secure borrowings was disclosed in Note 33.

# 17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	December 31,					
		June 30	, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024	
Franchise		\$	- \$		\$ -	
Goodwill			-	_	-	
System software costs		2	7,580	29,868	38,326	
Patent		_	-		-	
1 44414		\$ 2	7,580 \$	29,868	\$ 38,326	
		<u> </u>	<u>φ</u>	27,000	<u>φ 30,320</u>	
			System			
	Franchise	Goodwill	Software Costs	Patent	Total	
Cost		h 1=010	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 100,177	\$ 17,943	\$ 361,594	\$ 5,000	\$ 484,714	
Additions Effect of foreign currency exchange	-	-	7,651	-	7,651	
differences	(10,649)	_	( 1,871)	_	(12,520)	
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$ 89,528	\$ 17,943	\$ 367,374	\$ 5,000	\$ 479,845	
200000000000000000000000000000000000000	<u>Ψ 07,320</u>	Ψ 17,513	<u>Ψ 307,371</u>	φ 5,000	Ψ 177,013	
Accumulated amortization and						
<u>impairment</u>						
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 100,177	\$ 17,943	\$ 331,726	\$ 5,000	\$ 454,846	
Amortization expense	=	=	9,920	-	9,920	
Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	( 10.640)		( 1.952)		( 12.501)	
Balance at June 30, 2025	( <u>10,649</u> ) \$ 89,528	\$ 17,943	$(\frac{1,852}{\$ 339,794})$	\$ 5,000	$(\underline{12,501})$ $\underline{\$ 452,265}$	
Balance at June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 69,328</u>	<u>\$ 17,943</u>	<u>\$ 339,194</u>	<u>\$ 3,000</u>	<u>\$ 432,203</u>	
Net carrying amounts at June 30,						
2025	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,580	\$ -	\$ 27,580	
Cost		h 1=010		<b>.</b>		
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 93,821	\$ 17,943	\$ 377,437	\$ 5,000	\$ 494,201	
Additions Effect of foreign currency exchange	-	-	4,615	-	4,615	
differences	5,332	_	295		5,627	
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 99,153	\$ 17,943	\$ 382,347	\$ 5,000	\$ 504,443	
	<u>ψ                                    </u>	<u>ψ 1/5/13</u>	Ψ 302,311	<u>ψ 5,000</u>	ψ 501,115	
Accumulated amortization and						
<u>impairment</u>						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 93,821	\$ 17,943	\$ 329,703	\$ 5,000	\$ 446,467	

a. The above intangible assets with finite useful lives are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

5,332

99,153

Franchises	40 years
System software costs	2-5 years
Patent	4 years

17,943

14,007

344,021

\$ 38,326

311

5,000

14,007

5,643

466,117

38,326

# 18. OTHER ASSETS

Amortization expense

Balance at June 30, 2024

differences

2024

Effect of foreign currency exchange

Net carrying amounts at June 30,

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Tax prepayment	\$ 246,812	\$ 269,999	\$ 266,911
Overpaid VAT	74,189	72,664	50,603
Prepaid expenses	41,556	59,353	43,432
Temporary payments	28,411	15,434	9,685
Overdue receivables	8,023	9,630	10,433
	\$ 398,991	<u>\$ 427,080</u>	<u>\$ 381,064</u>
Current	\$ 390,968	\$ 417,450	\$ 370,631
Non-current	8,023	9,630	10,433
	\$ 398,991	\$ 427,080	\$ 381,064

Tax prepayment is the subsidiary's partial land value increment tax advance payments and prepaid business taxes related to pre-sale real estate transactions to the tax authorities in various regions.

# 19. BORROWINGS

# **Short-term borrowings**

	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024
<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
Line of credit borrowings	\$ 20,000	\$ 120,000	\$ 430,000
Short-term commercial papers payable	2,900,000	500,000	-
Less: Discount on short-term commercial			
paper payable	(9,462)	(1,381_)	<del>_</del>
Short-term borrowings	\$ 2,910,538	<u>\$ 618,619</u>	<u>\$ 430,000</u>
	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Unsecured borrowings	<u>June 30, 2023</u>		June 50, 2024
Annual interest rates	2.10%	2.10~2.11%	1.77~2.26%
Short-term commercial papers payable			

Outstanding short-term bills payable were as follows:

# June 30, 2025

	Nominal Amount	Discount Amount	Carrying Amount	Interest Rates	Collateral	Carrying Amount of Collateral
Commercial promissory notes Mega Bills Finance Co., Ltd. China Bills Finance Co. International Bills Finance	\$ 500,000 1,000,000 1,400,000	\$ 1,431 2,812 5,219	\$ 498,569 997,188 1,394,781	1.83% 1.83% 1.77%~1.78%	- - -	\$ - - -
	\$ 2,900,000	\$ 9,462	\$ 2,890,538			<u>\$</u>

# December 31, 2024

	Nominal Amount	Discount Amount	Carrying Amount	Interest Rates	Collateral	Carrying Amount of Collateral
Commercial promissory notes Mega Bills Finance Co., Ltd.	\$ 500,000	\$ 1,381	<u>\$ 498,619</u>	1.83%	-	<u>\$</u>

June 30, 2024: None.

# **Long-term borrowings**

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Secured borrowings Bank loans Long-term commercial papers payable	\$ 3,120,800 980,000	\$ 3,670,800 650,000	\$ 3,720,800 500,000
Less: Discount on long-term commercial paper payable	( <u>1,123</u> ) <u>4,099,677</u>	( <u>640</u> ) 4,320,160	( <u>579</u> ) <u>4,220,221</u>
Unsecured borrowings Line of credit borrowings Less: Current portion Long-term borrowings	2,818,263 ( <u>1,600,000</u> ) \$_5,317,940	$(\frac{3,174,812}{1,000,000})$ $\frac{5,6,494,972}{1,000,000}$	2,855,689 - \$ 7,075,910

The long-term borrowings annual interest rates and maturity dates of the Group were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Secured borrowings			
Annual interest rates	1.81%~3.01%	1.73%~2.84%	1. 66%~2.78%
	Mature	Mature	Mature
Maturity Date	sequentially before	sequentially before	sequentially before
	May 2027	December 2026	September 2026
Unsecured borrowings			
Annual interest rates	1.84%~3.01%	1.79%~2.84%	1.79%~2.78%
	Mature	Mature	Mature
Maturity Date	sequentially before	sequentially before	sequentially before
	June 2027	September 2026	June 2026
Long-term commercial papers payable			
Annual interest rates	1.72%~1.74%	1.79%	1.68%
	Mature	Mature	Mature
Maturity Date	sequentially before	sequentially before	sequentially before
	February 2027	April 2026	April 2026

Outstanding long-term bills payable were as follows:

# June 30, 2025

	Nominal Amount	Discount Amount	Carrying Amount	Interest Rates	Collateral	Carrying Amount of Collateral
Commercial promissory notes International Bills Finance	\$ 980,000	<u>\$ 1,123</u>	<u>\$ 978,877</u>	1.72%~1.74%	US dollar time deposits and bonds	<u>\$ 1,137,045</u>

# December 31, 2024

	Nominal Amount	Discount Amount	Carrying Amount	Interest Rates	Collateral	Carrying Amount of Collateral
Commercial promissory notes International Bills Finance	\$ 650,000	\$ 640	\$ 649,360	1.79%	US dollar time deposits and bonds	\$ 868,803

# June 30, 2024

	Nominal Amount	Discount Amount	Carrying Amount	Interest Rates	Collateral	Carrying Amount of Collateral
Commercial promissory notes International Bills Finance	\$ 500,000	\$ 579	\$ 499,421	1.67%	US dollar time deposits	\$ 687,751

In order to increase working capital, the Group applies for revolving loans from banks and issues financial commercial papers.

For details on the collateral provided for the aforementioned long-term borrowings, please refer to Note 33.

# 20. BONDS PAYABLE

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Domestic unsecured bonds	\$ 900,000	\$ 900,000	\$ 900,000

The major terms of domestic unsecured bonds were as follows:

	Total Amount		
<b>Issuance Period</b>	(In Thousands)	Coupon Rate	Repayment and Interest Payment
November 2019 to November	900,000	1.25%	Principal repaid at maturity. Interest paid annually.
2029			

# 21. TRADE PAYABLES

		December 31,	
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024
Construction payables	\$ 357,657	\$ 388,348	\$ 369,326

# 22. OTHER LIABILITIES

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current Other payables Other liabilities	\$ 3,451,473 304,180 \$ 3,755,653	\$ 3,048,587	\$ 4,247,410 456,663 \$ 4,704,073

(Continued)

		December 31,	
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024
Non-current Other liabilities	<u>\$ 875,974</u>	\$ 1,018,466	\$ 955,260 (Concluded)

# a. Other payables were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Other payables - expenses			
Payable for salaries and performance bonus	\$ 1,390,885	\$ 2,244,093	\$ 2,355,156
Payable for annual leave	197,972	177,730	211,137
Advertisement payable	107,168	125,134	102,025
Payable for labor and health insurance	74,691	102,294	87,639
Payable for employees bonuses and			
compensation to directors	32,288	30,802	46,336
Construction payables	30,236	71,086	6,283
Interest Payable	10,301	5,665	9,513
Payable for professional fees	9,360	43,975	14,078
Others	<u>191,518</u>	159,680	170,769
	\$ 2,044,419	\$ 2,960,459	\$ 3,002,936
Other payables - others			
Dividend Payable	\$ 1,326,324	\$ -	\$ 1,178,954
Other receipts under custody	55,230	75,857	55,190
Receipts under custody from real estate			
transactions	3,621	9,554	8,287
	\$ 1,385,175	<u>\$ 85,411</u>	<u>\$ 1,242,431</u>
Other payables to related parties			
Others	<u>\$ 21,879</u>	\$ 2,717	\$ 2,043

- 1) Employees and senior management who meet the performance standards under the bonus rules are eligible for performance bonuses. Performance bonuses payable one year later are recorded as other liabilities non-current.
- 2) Receipts under custody from real estate transactions were the money received by real estate brokers in Shanghai Sinyi and Suzhou Sinyi on behalf of both buyers and sellers.

# b. Other liabilities were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current VAT payable and other tax payable Refund liability	\$ 233,196	\$ 316,047	\$ 367,412
	39,414	43,620	61,750
Others Non-current	31,570	35,698	27,501
	\$ 304,180	\$ 395,365	\$ 456,663
Long-term bonus payable Refund liability	\$ 867,951 <u>8,023</u> <u>\$ 875,974</u>	\$ 1,008,836	\$ 944,827 10,433 \$ 955,260

The VAT payable and other tax payable were the VAT of the Group and the accrued tax payable for the presale real estate of Jiu Xin Estate.

#### 23. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Group's defined benefit retirement plans were calculated using the actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and recognized in profit or loss in respect of the defined benefit plans for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025, and 2024 were (\$252) thousand, \$151 thousand, (\$502) thousand and \$301 thousand, respectively.

# 24. EQUITY

#### **Share Capital**

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Numbers of shares authorized (in thousands)	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Shares authorized	<u>\$ 10,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,000,000</u>
Number of shares issued and fully paid (in			
thousands)	736,847	736,847	736,847
Share capital issued	<u>\$ 7,368,465</u>	<u>\$ 7,368,465</u>	<u>\$ 7,368,465</u>

As of June 30, 2025, the Company has issued share capital of \$7,368,465 thousand, divided into 736,847 thousand ordinary shares at \$10 per share.

The ordinary shares issued, which have par value of \$10, carry one vote and a right to dividends.

# **Capital Surplus**

	December 31,				
	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	2024	June 30, 2024		
May be used to offset a deficit					
Arising from expired stock options	<u>\$ 63,790</u>	\$ 63,790	\$ 63,790		

The capital surplus from shares issued in excess of par (additional arising from expired stock options) is used to offset a deficit. It could also be used for a distribution of cash dividends or capital increases when the Company has no deficits, capital increases by transferring capital surplus each year shall not exceed a specified percentage of the total paid-in ordinary shares.

# **Retained Earnings and Dividend Policy**

- a. Under the dividend policy as set forth in the Company's Articles of Incorporation, where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting loses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit, setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for the distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors after the amendment, please refer to Employee benefits expense in Note 26-8 (Compensation of Employees and Remuneration of Directors).
- b. In addition, according to the revised Articles of Incorporation of the Company, the dividend policy of the Company is to distribute dividends in light of the present and future development plan, taking into consideration the investment environment, fund demands, and domestic competition status, as well as factors of interests of shareholders. However, the amount of proposed earnings distribution of the

current year may not be less than 20% of the accumulated distributable earnings. In distributing dividends and bonuses to shareholders, the distribution may be made by shares or cash, of which cash dividends may not be less than 10% of the total amount of dividends.

- c. Appropriation of earnings to the legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.
- d. The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 had been approved in the shareholders' meeting held on May 21, 2025 and May 22, 2024, respectively. The appropriations and dividends per share were as follows:

	Appropriatio	Appropriation of Earnings Years Ended December 31			<b>Dividends Per Share (NT\$)</b>				
	Years Ended				Years Ended December 31				
	2024	2023	2	024	2	2023			
Legal reserve	\$ 184,507	\$ 176,373	\$	-	\$	-			
Special (reversal) reserve	( 756,018)	290,294		-		-			
Cash dividends	1,326,324	1,178,954		1.8		1.6			

# **Other Equity Items**

a. Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations

Exchange differences relating to the translation of the results and net assets of the Group's foreign operations from their functional currencies to the Group's presentation currency (i.e., New Taiwan dollars) were recognized directly in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the exchange differences on translation of foreign operations. Gains and losses on hedging instruments that were designated as hedging instruments for hedges of net investments in foreign operations were included in the foreign currency translation reserve. Exchange differences previously accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve were reclassified to profit or loss on the disposal of the foreign operation.

b. Unrealized gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Six Months Ended June 30					
		2025		2024		
Balance, beginning of period	\$	125,425	\$	66,779		
Recognized for the period						
Unrealized gain – equity instruments		72,230		70,538		
Unrealized (loss) gain – debt instruments		7,393	(	4,554)		
Share from associates accounted for using the equity						
method		1,907		1,571		
Balance, end of period	\$	206,955	\$	134,334		

Unrealized gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income represents the cumulative gains and losses arising on the revaluation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, that have been defined to recognize in other comprehensive income. The accumulated amounts of unrealized gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income did not reclassified to gains or losses when dispose of investment.

# **Non-controlling Interests**

	Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025	2024		
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 136,612	\$ 124,034		
Attributed to non-controlling interests:				
Net income	4,942	10,076		
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	( 7)	-		
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	$(\underline{20,389})$	( <u>10,099</u> )		
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 121,158</u>	<u>\$ 124,011</u>		

#### 25. REVENUE

# a. Disaggregation of revenue

Refer to Note 38 for information about the disaggregation of revenue.

#### b. Contract balances

The Group's contract liabilities, all of which are derived from the pre-sale of real estate from Jiu Xin Estate and Taiwan Sinyi Development. In real estate development, after the subsidiary's sales contracts has entered with the customers, sales revenue from the units that have been delivered on the date of delivery of the real estate is recognized and the related inventory costs are transferred to cost of sales. Deposits and installment payments received prior to qualifying for sales revenue recognition are included in the consolidated balance sheets under contract liabilities.

The Group recognizes revenues when performance obligations are satisfied from providing real estate brokerage services or sales of real estate and recognizes the right to receive the consideration as accounts receivable.

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	January 1, 2024
Notes receivable, trade receivables and overdue				
receivables (Notes 9 and 18) Contract liabilities	\$ 1,098,559 \$ 943,563	\$ 1,262,489 \$ 829,967	\$ 2,077,128 \$ 847,273	\$ 1,359,732 \$ 687,413

#### 26. NET PROFIT (LOSS) FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

Net profit (loss) from continuing operations had been arrived at after charging or crediting:

#### **Interest Income**

	Three Months Ended June 30		Six Months Ended June 3		June 30			
	2	2025	2	2024		2025	2	2024
Interest income								
Cash in bank	\$	58,949	\$	58,557	\$	114,658	\$	131,667
Financial assets at fair value through								
other comprehensive								
income-current		11,473		10,980		23,280		14,715
Others		105		296		162		505
	\$	70,527	\$	69,833	\$	138,100	\$	146,887

# **Other Income**

	Three Months I	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 3		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Other income					
Rental income	\$ 23,027	\$ 22,366	\$ 46,868	\$ 45,485	
Dividend income	6,030	5,372	6,030	5,372	
	<u>\$ 29,057</u>	<u>\$ 27,738</u>	<u>\$ 52,898</u>	\$ 50,857	

# **Other Gains and Losses**

	<b>Three Months Ended June 30</b>			Six Months Ended June 30			June 30	
		2025		2024		2025		2024
Losses on financial assets mandatorily								
classified as at FVTPL	\$	-	(\$	122)	\$	-	(\$	122)
Losses on disposal of property, plant								
and equipment	(	978)	(	1,202)	(	1,305)	(	4,056)
Gains on disposal of investment								
properties		-		-		-		463
Impairment losses on investment								
properties	(	5,680)		-	(	5,680)		-
Net foreign exchange gains (losses)	(	85,080)	(	26,780)	(	43,931)	(	20,267)
Share of gains on associates accounted								
for using equity method		2,612		4,084		7,391		7,946
Others	(_	817)		11,761	_	9,080		17,488
	(\$	89,943)	( <u>\$</u>	12,259)	( <u>\$</u>	34,445)	\$	1,452

# **Finance Costs**

	<b>Three Months</b>	Ended June 30	Six Months E	Inded June 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest on loans	\$ 44,724	\$ 34,923	\$ 89,755	\$ 73,913
Interest on unsecured bonds payable	2,805	2,805	5,579	5,610
Interest on lease liabilities	14,512	14,160	28,620	26,586
Others	426	5	432	9
	62,467	51,893	124,386	106,118
Deduct: Amounts included in the cost of qualifying asset (inventory-properties under				
development)	( <u>10,060</u> ) <u>\$ 52,407</u>	( <u>7,887</u> ) <u>\$ 44,006</u>	( <u>19,165</u> ) <u>\$ 105,221</u>	( <u>17,179</u> ) \$ 88,939

Information about capitalized interest was as follows:

	Three Months	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Interest capitalization rate	1.54%~3.01%	1.68%~2.78%	1.54%~3.01%	1.54%~2.78%	

# **Depreciation and Amortization**

	Three Months	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 3		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Right-of-use assets	\$ 131,457	\$ 133,712	\$ 263,459	\$ 266,976	
Property, plant and equipment	34,402	30,434	68,878	61,989	
				(Continued)	

	<b>Three Months</b>	nths Ended June 30 Six Months Ended		
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Investment property	6,790	6,162	13,926	12,238
Intangible assets	5,001	6,982	9,920	14,007
-	<u>\$ 177,650</u>	<u>\$ 177,290</u>	<u>\$ 356,183</u>	<u>\$ 355,210</u>
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Management expenses	\$ 135,811	\$ 144,242	\$ 272,282	\$ 288,704
Operating expenses	30,048	19,904	60,055	40,261
Other losses	6,790	6,162	13,926	12,238
	<u>\$ 172,649</u>	<u>\$ 170,308</u>	<u>\$ 346,263</u>	<u>\$ 341,203</u>
An analysis of amortization by function				
Management expenses	\$ 1,561	\$ 1,182	\$ 2,961	\$ 2,228
Operating expenses	3,440	5,800	6,959	11,779
	<u>\$ 5,001</u>	\$ 6,982	\$ 9,920	<u>\$ 14,007</u>
				(Concluded)

# **Operating Expenses Directly Related to Investment Properties**

	<b>Three Months</b>	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 3		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Direct operating expenses from investment property					
That generated rental income	\$ 8,173	\$ 9,199	\$ 16,822	\$ 17,988	
That did not generate rental income	\$ 8,315	\$ 9,223	159 \$ 16,981	\$\frac{51}{\$18,039}	

# **Employee Benefits Expense**

	Three Months E	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Salary expense	\$ 1,220,563	\$ 2,334,499	\$ 2,503,965	\$ 4,115,015	
Labor and health insurance expense	106,794	120,623	223,785	241,464	
· ·	1,327,357	2,455,122	2,727,750	4,356,479	
Post-employment benefits					
Defined contribution plans	53,233	\$ 58,466	109,632	\$ 116,521	
Defined benefit plans (Note 23)	(252)	<u> 151</u>	(502_)	301	
•	52,981	58,617	109,130	116,822	
Other employee benefits	55,779	58,597	137,107	127,498	
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$ 1,436,117</u>	\$ 2,572,336	\$ 2,973,987	\$ 4,600,799	
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function					
Management expense	\$ 1,198,060	\$ 2,277,981	\$ 2,471,871	\$ 4,037,938	
Operating expenses	238,057	294,355	502,116	562,861	
	<u>\$ 1,436,117</u>	<u>\$ 2,572,336</u>	<u>\$ 2,973,987</u>	\$ 4,600,799	

# **Employees' Compensation and Remuneration of Directors**

The Company accrued compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at the rates no less than 1% and no higher than 1%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. The accrued employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

#### Accrual rate

	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	
Employees' compensation	1%	1%	
Remuneration of directors	1%	0.18%	

#### <u>Amount</u>

	Three	Three Months Ended June 30			Six Months Ended June 30		
	2	025		2024	2	025	2024
		Cash		Cash		Cash	Cash
Employees' compensation	(\$	828)	\$	8,943		479	\$ 15,042
Remuneration of directors	(	771)		1,352		479	2,705

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate in the following years.

The appropriations of compensation to employees and the remuneration to directors for 2024 and 2023 had been approved, respectively by the board of directors on February 26, 2025 and on February 26, 2024. The appropriations were as below:

	Years Ended December 31		
	2024	2023 Cash	
	Cash —		
Employees' compensation	\$ 22,833	\$ 21,724	
Remuneration to directors	5,000	5,410	

There is no difference between the actual amounts of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

# Impairment loss on non-financial assets

	Three Months Ended June 30		Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Inventory (including operating cost)	\$ 119,694	\$ 100,424	\$ 121,221	\$ 100,424
Investment properties (including other	er			
gain and loss)	5,680	<del>_</del>	5,680	<del>_</del>
	<u>\$ 125,374</u>	<u>\$ 100,424</u>	<u>\$ 126,901</u>	<u>\$ 100,424</u>

# 27. INCOME TAXES RELATING TO CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

	<b>Three Months</b>	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
In respect of the current period					
Current tax	\$ 54,320	\$223,931	\$ 71,638	\$ 302,308	
Additional income tax on					
unappropriated earnings	54,513	5,906	54,513	5,906	
Land value increment tax	-	-	-	69	
Deferred tax	$(\underline{26,659})$	(3,912)	1,323	46,296	
	\$ 82,174	225,925	127,474	354,579	
Adjustment in respect of the prior					
periods					
Current tax	( 8,231)	( 779)	( 21,359)	(779)	
Deferred tax	$(\underline{2,482})$	(4,370)	(2,482 )	(4,370 )	
	$(\underline{10,713})$	$(\underline{}5,149)$	$(\underline{23,841})$	$(\underline{5,149})$	
Income tax expense recognized in profit					
or loss	<u>\$ 71,461</u>	<u>\$ 220,776</u>	<u>\$ 103,633</u>	\$ 349,430	

Land value increment tax is estimated in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act of the Republic of China and the tax laws and regulations of the People's Republic of China. However, the actual liability for land value increment tax is determined by the local tax authorities. Any adjustment to the estimated amount of land value increment tax and the actual tax liability recognized in the following year.

Due to the impact of the U.S. reciprocal tariff policy, in accordance with Article 26 of the Tax Collection Act and the Ministry of Finance Decree No. 11404554260 dated April 17, 2025, the Company applied to the local tax authority for installment payment and it was approved to pay the corporate income tax in installments. The portion of the corporate income tax that are payable beyond 12 months after the balance sheet date are classified as non-current income tax liabilities.

#### b. Income tax assessments

The corporate income tax filings of Sinyi Global and Sinyi Culture have been assessed by the tax authorities up to the year 2022.

The filings for the Company, Taiwan Sinyi Development, An Sin, An-Shin, Jui-Inn, Heng-yi, Yowoo Technology, Jin Mei, Da Chia Construction, Sinyi Real Estate, Chengjing, and Peikuan have been assessed up to the year 2023.

### 28. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

**Unit: NT\$ Per Share** 

	Three Months B	Three Months Ended June 30		Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Basic EPS	(\$ 0.17)	\$ 0.92	(\$ 0.04)	\$ 1.54	
Diluted EPS	(\$ 0.17)	<u>\$ 0.92</u>	(\$ 0.04)	<u>\$ 1.54</u>	

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of earnings per share from continuing operations were as follows:

#### Net Profit for the Year

	Three Months E	nded June 30	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
(Loss) Profit for the year attributable to					
owners of the Company	(\$ 122,585)	<u>\$ 678,478</u>	(\$31,842)	\$ 1,137,360	

#### Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousand shares)

	Three Months E	Ended June 30	Six Months Ended June 3		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Weighted average number of ordinary					
shares in computation of basic					
earnings per share	736,847	736,847	736,847	736,847	
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary					
shares					
Bonus issue to employee	<del>_</del>	<u>475</u>	<u> </u>	695	
Weighted average number of ordinary					
shares used in the computation of					
diluted earnings per share	<u>736,847</u>	<u>737,322</u>	<u>736,847</u>	<u>737,542</u>	

Since the Group is allowed to settle the compensation to employees by cash or shares, the Group presumed that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of outstanding shares used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share, as the shares have a dilutive effect. The number of shares is estimated by dividing the entire amount of the bonus by the closing price of the shares at the balance sheet date. The dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the calculation of diluted earnings per share until the shareholders resolve the number of shares to be distributed to employees at their meeting in the following year.

#### 29. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

#### **Changes in Liabilities Arising from Financing Activities**

For the six months ended June 30, 2025

	Opening		Non-cas	h Changes	Cash Flow from Operating	Closing Balance	
	Balance	Cash Flows	New Leases	Other	Activities		
Bonds payable (including							
current portion)	\$ 900,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 900,000	
Short-term borrowings	618,619	2,291,919	-	-	-	2,910,538	
Long-term borrowings							
(including current portion)	7,494,972	( 577,032)	-	-	-	6,917,940	
Guarantee deposits received	30,613	793	-	( 2,266)	-	29,140	
Lease liabilities	3,251,616	(238,693_)	325,392	8,490	(28,620)	3,318,185	
	\$12,295,820	\$ 1,476,987	<u>\$ 325,392</u>	\$ 6,224	( <u>\$ 28,620</u> )	\$14,075,803	

#### For the six months ended June 30, 2024

	Opening		Non-casl	h Changes	from Operating	Closing Balance	
	Balance	Cash Flows	New Leases	Other	Activities		
Bonds payable (including							
current portion)	\$ 900,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 900,000	
Short-term borrowings	1,498,621	( 1,068,621)	-	-	-	430,000	
Long-term borrowings							
(including current portion)	6,431,461	644,449	-	-	-	7,075,910	
Guarantee deposits received	27,244	171	-	-	-	27,415	
Lease liabilities	3,155,089	(242,215 )	432,235	(61,669)	$(\underline{26,586})$	3,256,854	
	\$12,012,415	(\$ 666,216)	<u>\$ 432,235</u>	(\$ 61,669)	(\$ 26,586)	\$11,690,179	

Cach Flow

#### **30. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

Key management personnel of the Group review the capital structure on a quarterly basis. Based on

recommendations of the key management personnel, in order to balance the overall capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, the number of new shares issued or repurchased, and/or the amount of new debt issued or existing debt redeemed.

#### 31. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

Except as detailed in the following table, management believes the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the financial statements approximate their fair values or their fair values cannot be reliably measured.

June 30, 2025	Carrying Amount	Level 1	Fair Value Level 2	Hierarchy Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost - bonds payable	<u>\$ 900,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 872,908</u>	<u>\$ 872,908</u>
<u>December 31, 2024</u>	Carrying		Fair Value	Hierarchy	
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial liabilities</u> Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost - bonds payable	\$ 900,000	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 869,656	\$ 869,656
June 30, 2024	Carrying		Fair Value	Hierarchy	
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost - bonds payable	\$ 900,000	\$ -	<b>\$</b> -	\$ 866,816	\$ 866,816

The fair values of the financial liabilities included in the Level 3 category above have been determined in accordance with quoted market price provided by third party pricing services.

#### Fair value financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

#### 1) Fair value hierarchy

#### June 30, 2025

	I	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total	
Financial assets at FVTPL  Domestic limited partnership	<u>\$</u>		\$	<del>_</del>	\$	6,071	\$	6,071	
Financial assets at FVTOCI									
<u>Investment in equity instruments</u>									
Domestic listed shares	\$	165,333	\$	-	\$	-	\$	165,333	
Domestic unlisted shares		-		-		50,041		50,041	
Foreign listed shares		372,175		-		-		372,175	
								(Continued)	

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Foreign unlisted shares			100,171	100,171
Investment in debt instruments				
Foreign bonds		729,308	<u>=</u>	729,308
	<u>\$ 537,508</u>	\$ 729,308	<u>\$ 150,212</u>	<u>\$ 1,417,028</u>
				(Concluded)
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Domestic limited partnership	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 6,071</u>	<u>\$ 6,071</u>
E' '1 A FEVERORI				
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investment in equity instruments				
Domestic listed shares	\$ 135,638	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 135,638
Domestic unlisted shares	ψ 155,050 -	Ψ -	44,639	44,639
Foreign listed shares	401,536	_	,	401,536
Foreign unlisted shares	-	_	70,641	70,641
Investments in debt instruments			, .	, .
Foreign bonds	<u>-</u>	808,446	<u>-</u>	808,446
•	\$ 537,174	\$ 808,446	<u>\$ 115,280</u>	<u>\$ 1,460,900</u>
June 30, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Domestic unlisted	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 4,492</u>	<u>\$ 4,492</u>
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Investment in equity instruments				
Domestic listed shares	\$ 140,869	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 140,869
Domestic unlisted shares	=	-	103,841	103,841
Foreign listed shares	402,169	-	-	402,169
Foreign unlisted shares	-	-	64,268	64,268
Investment in debt instruments				
Foreign bonds		795,447		795,447
	\$ 543,038	\$ 795,447	\$ 168,109	\$ 1,506,594

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 in the current and prior periods.

## 2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments

## For the six months ended June 30, 2025

	Financial assets at FVTPL			Financial assets at FVTOCI		
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$	6,071	\$	115,280		
Additions		-		12,000		
Recognized in other comprehensive income		-		28,052		
Effect of exchange rate changes			(	5,120)		
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	6,071	\$	150,212		

#### For the six months ended June 30, 2024

	Financial assetsat FVTPL			Financial assets at FVTOCI		
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	4,614	\$	130,923		
Additions		-		38,352		
Recognized in loss	(	122)		-		
Recognized in other comprehensive loss		-	(	1,942)		
Effect of exchange rate changes				776		
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	4,492	\$	168,109		

#### 3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement

Financial Instruments	Valuation Techniques and Inputs
Foreign bonds	Measured by using publicly available market quotes provided by third-party institutions.

#### 4) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement

<b>Financial Instruments</b>	Valuation Techniques and Inputs
Foreign unlisted shares	Market comparison method: The evaluator determines the value
	of the evaluation target by using the transaction price of the enterprises similar to the evaluation target in the active market, taking into account the implied value multiplier and liquidity discount.
Domestic unlisted shares and limited partnership investment	According to the balance sheet of the evaluation target, evaluate the total value of its individual assets and liabilities using market approach consistently with the consideration of liquidity and non-control discounts to reflect the overall value of the target.

For fair value measurements categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as derivatives and investments in equity instruments, the lack of quoted prices in an active market categorized the financial assets into Level 3 of which fair values are based on valuations provided by market participants or quoted prices of the counterparty. Quantitative information is not disclosed since the relationship between significant unobservable inputs and the fair value cannot be fully controlled.

#### **Categories of Financial Instruments**

	J	June 30, 2025	Dec	ember 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
<u>Financial assets</u> FVTPL						
Mandatorily classified as at FVTPL	\$	6,071	\$	6,071	\$	4,492
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1)		9,621,249		9,739,263		10,796,792
Financial assets at FVTOCI		1,417,028		1,460,900		1,506,594
<u>Financial liabilities</u> Financial liabilities at amortized cost (Note 2)		11,619,511		10,028,969		10,204,930

Note 1: The balance included financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, notes receivable, trade receivables (including receivable collections), other

receivables, other financial assets and refundable deposits.

Note 2: The balance included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise notes payable, trade payables, other payables, bonds payable, short-term borrowings, long-term borrowings (including current portion of long-term borrowings and bonds payable), and guarantee deposits received.

#### **Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies**

The Group's major financial instruments included equity and debt instrument investments, notes receivables, trade receivables, notes payable, other payables, bonds payable, lease liabilities, and borrowings. The Group's Corporate Treasury function provides services to the business and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group seeks to ensure sufficient funding readily available when needed with the objective to reduce the potentially adverse effects the market uncertainties may have on its financial performance.

The plans for material treasury activities are reviewed by Audit Committees and/or Board of Directors in accordance with procedures required by relevant regulations or internal controls. During the implementation of such plans, Corporate Treasury function must comply with certain treasury procedures that provide guiding principles for overall financial risk management and segregation of duties. Compliance with policies and exposure limits is reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis.

#### a. Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (1) below), interest rates (see (2) below), and other price risk (see(3) below).

#### 1) Foreign currency risk

The Group engages in some foreign currency transactions resulting in exchange rate of foreign currency risk. The management of exchange rate risk of the Group is based on the use of foreign currency derivative contracts to hedge against foreign exchange risks that may arise from monetary assets and liabilities not denominated in NTD, and some anticipated transactions under the specification of the transaction processing procedures for handling derivative financial products, ensuring that the risk remains at an acceptable level.

For the carrying amounts of the Group's monetary assets and monetary liabilities dominated in non-functional currencies at the end of the reporting period, refer to Note 36.

#### Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and decrease in the New Taiwan dollar ("NTD", the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. A negative number below indicates an increase in profit before income tax or equity where the NTD strengthens 1% against the relevant currency. For a 1% weakening of the NTD against the relevant currency, the balances below would be negative if the other factors remain unchanged.

		Six Months Ended June 30								
		2025				2024				
	RMB	JPY	USD	MYR	RMB	JPY	USD	MYR		
Equity	\$ 1,952	\$ 6,496	\$ 42,548	\$ 16,816	\$ 11,864	\$ 4,940	\$ 40,293	\$ 17,790		
Profit or loss	2	-	1,281	7,079	20,474	249	1,146	15,384		

#### 2) Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk on investments and borrowings; interest rates could be fixed or floating. The investments, lease liabilities and part of borrowings are fixed-interest rates and measured at amortized cost, and changes in interest will not affect future cash flows. Another part of borrowings are floating-interest rates, and changes in interest will affect future cash flows, but will not affect fair value.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of reporting period were as follows:

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	\$ 4,040,314	\$ 5,497,888	\$ 5,532,227
Financial liabilities	12,138,084	8,549,595	7,856,854
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	5,000	5,000	65,000
Financial liabilities	1,909,063	3,715,612	3,805,910

#### Interest rate sensitivity analysis

The Group was exposed to cash flow interest rate risk in relation to floating rate financial assets or liabilities, and the financial assets, short-term and long-term borrowings will be affected by the changes in market interest rate accordingly. If the market interest rate increased/decreased by 1%, the Group's cash outflow will increase/decrease by \$9,520 thousand and \$18,705 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

#### 3) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in mutual fund and domestic and foreign listed and unlisted shares.

If equity prices had been 1% higher/lower, pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$61 thousand and \$45 thousand, respectively as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL, and the pre-tax other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$14,170 thousand and \$15,066 thousand, respectively as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

#### b. Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group is exposed to credit risk from operating activities, primarily trade receivables, and from investing activities, primarily the fixed-income investments and other financial instruments.

#### Business related credit risk

The Group is mainly engaged in the operation of real-estate brokerage and real-estate development business and the customers of the Group are the people who buy and sell houses. The revenue of agency service is also received through the housing performance guarantee, so the concentration credit risk of trade receivable is not material.

#### Financial credit risk

The credit risk of bank deposits, fixed-income investments and other financial instruments are regularly controlled and monitored by the Group's Corporate Treasury function. The counterparties to the foregoing financial instruments are reputable financial institutions and business organizations. Management does not expect the Group's exposure to default by those parties to be material.

#### c. Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants. The Group has sufficient working capital to pay all debts; thus, there is no liquidity risk.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the Group's available unutilized bank loan facilities were follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Unsecured bank overdraft facility (including commercial paper facilities)			
Amount used	\$ 5,772,003	\$ 3,807,742	\$ 3,311,689
Amount unused	10,459,157	13,144,668	13,823,971
	\$16,231,160	\$16,952,410	\$17,135,660
Secured bank overdraft facility (including commercial paper facilities)			
Amount used	\$ 4,149,840	\$ 4,320,800	\$ 4,220,800
Amount unused	11,976,160	12,119,125	11,515,200
	\$16,126,000	\$16,439,925	\$15,736,000

#### Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table presents the Group's analysis of remaining contractual maturities of non-derivative financial liabilities, based on the earliest date the Group may be required to settle the obligations. The amounts are based on undiscounted cash flows and include both principal and estimated interest payments. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause were included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed upon repayment dates. June 30, 2025

	L	Demand or ess than 1 Month	1 Month to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	\$	597,668	\$ 1,858,072	\$ 924,389	\$ -
Lease liabilities		46,402	499,470	1,887,681	1,150,464
Floating interest rate liabilities		4,121	65,289	1,897,352	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities		14,786	4,593,817	4,395,735	<u>-</u>
	\$	662,977	\$ 7,016,648	<u>\$ 9,105,157</u>	<u>\$ 1,150,464</u>

Additional information about the maturity analysis for financial liabilities:

	On Demand				
	or Less than 1	1 Month to 1			
	Month	Year	1-5 Years	<b>5-10 Years</b>	10-20 Years
Lease liabilities	\$ 46,402	\$ 499,470	\$ 1,887,681	\$ 973,256	\$ 177,208

## December 31, 2024

	Demand or Less than 1	1	Month to 1			
	Month		Year		1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	\$ 1,037,275	\$	2,383,830	\$	1,055,734	\$ -
Lease liabilities	44,544		486,967		1,879,073	1,092,007
Floating interest rate liabilities	6,797		1,186,886		2,625,994	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities	 7,845		576,278	_	4,878,540	 _
	\$ 1,096,461	\$	4,633,961	\$	10,439,341	\$ 1,092,007

Additional information about the maturity analysis for financial liabilities:

	On	Demand								
	or L	ess than 1	1 N	Ionth to 1						
	]	Month	Year		1-5 Y	ears	5-	10 Years	10	-20 Years
Lease liabilities	\$	44,544	\$	486,967	\$ 1,87	9,073	\$	919,820	\$	172,187

#### June 30, 2024

	Le	Demand or ess than 1 Month	1 ]	Month to 1 Year	1	1-5 Years	 5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	\$	296,693	\$	3,136,393	\$	978,563	\$ -
Lease liabilities		46,086		484,447		1,871,252	1,090,520
Floating interest rate liabilities		6,491		198,791		3,772,202	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities		6,333		366,993		3,470,969	 904,687
	\$	355,603	\$	4,186,624	\$	10,042,407	\$ 1,995,207

Additional information about the maturity analysis for financial liabilities:

	or L	Demand ess than 1 Month	1 N	Month to 1 Year	1-5 Y	ears	5-	10 Years	10-	-20 Years
Lease liabilities Fixed interest	\$	46,086	\$	484,447	\$ 1,87	1,252	\$	917,368	\$	173,152
rate liabilities	\$	6,333 52,419	\$	366,993 851,440		0,969 2,221	\$	904,687 1,822,055	\$	173,152

#### 32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Balances, transactions, revenue and expense between the Company and its subsidiaries had been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between the Group and other related parties were disclosed below:

#### Related Parties and their Relationships with the Group

Related Party	Relationship with the Group
Sinyi Land Administration Agent Joint Office	Related party in substance
H&B Business Co., Ltd.	Related party in substance
Sinyi Cultural Foundation	Related party in substance
Sinyi Public Welfare Foundation	Related party in substance
Taiwan Regional Revitalization Foundation	Related party in substance
Yu-Hao Co., Ltd.	Corporate shareholder (direct investment using the equity method)
Sinyi Co., Ltd.	Corporate shareholder (direct investment using the equity method) (Note)
Yu-Heng Co., Ltd.	Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method)
Sinyi Real Estate Appraisal Office	Related party in substance
Ken Investment Co., Ltd.	Related party in substance
Sin-Heng Limited.	Related party in substance
Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd.	Associate
Treasure Sage Sabah Sdn. Bhd. (Malaysia)	Related party in substance
Rakuya International Info. Co. Ltd	Associate
GUDO Co., Ltd.	Associate
Leju Technology Co., Ltd.	Associate

Note: On May 22, 2024, Sinyi Co., Ltd. has resigned from its position as the Company's director, but remained as the Company's direct shareholder applying in the equity method.

#### **Operating Revenue**

	<b>Three Months Ended June 30</b>					Six Months Ended June 30			
	20	25	20	24	2	025	20	24	
Service revenue									
Related party in substance	\$	-	\$	-	\$	455	\$	-	
The Company's indirect shareholder									
(indirect investment using the equity									
method)		31		2		73		58	
,	\$	31	\$	2	\$	528	\$	58	

The Group provided professional service to the related parties and collected payments in accordance with the contract terms.

#### **Trade Receivables - Related Parties**

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	<b>June 30, 2024</b>
The Company's indirect shareholder (indirect			
investment using the equity method)	<u>\$ 418</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>

The outstanding receivables from the related parties were not overdue, and no collateral has been collected. No allowance for doubtful accounts has been provided for these receivables from related parties.

#### **Other Payables to Related Parties**

	December 31,					
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024			
Related parties in substance	\$ 20,622	\$ 1,245	\$ 1,932			
Associate	1,257	1,472	111			
	\$ 21,879	\$ 2,717	\$ 2,043			

#### **Compensation of Key Management Personnel**

	Three Months	Ended June 30	Six Months E	Ended June 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 29,934	\$ 33,079	\$ 57,542	\$ 58,032
Other long-term employee benefits	2,881	2,642	4,750	3,188
	\$ 32,815	\$ 35,721	\$ 62,292	\$ 61,220

Other long-term employee benefits included a long-term incentive plan approved by the Company's board of directors to encourage senior management to contribute further to the sustainable growth of the Company. Senior managers will be entitled to such incentive when they continue to serve for two years starting from the following year after obtaining the qualification and the bonus is calculated on the basis of the Company's operating performance or individual performance.

#### **Other Transactions with Related Parties**

#### a. Rental income

	Three Months Ended June 30			Six Months Ended June 3				
		2025		2024		2025		2024
Other related parties								
Related parties in substance	\$	2,325	\$	1,837	\$	4,874	\$	3,950
Corporate shareholder (direct								
investment using the equity								
method)		-		-		114		114
Corporate shareholder (indirect								
investment using the equity								
method)		=		=		57		57
Associates		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		34		34
	\$	2,325	\$	1,837	\$	5,079	\$	4,155

The rental rates are based on the prevailing rates in the surrounding area. The Group collects rentals from related parties on a monthly basis.

#### b. Other benefit

	Three	<b>Three Months Ended June 30</b>				Six Months Ended June 3			
	2	2025	2	2024	2	2025	2	2024	
Other related parties			-						
Related parties in substance	\$	235	\$	346	\$	469	\$	691	

Other benefits are mainly derived from management consulting services provided to the related parties and other income.

#### c. Service costs

	<b>Three Months Ended June 30</b>			Six Months Ended June			June 30	
		2025		2024		2025		2024
Other related parties								
Related parties in substance	\$	33,144	\$	4,541	\$	36,548	\$	8,190
Associates		1,484		1,849		2,958		3,592
	<u>\$</u>	34,628	\$	6,390	\$	39,506	\$	11,782

#### d. General and administrative expenses

	Three Months Ended June 30			Six Months Ended Jun			June 30	
		2025		2024		2024		2023
Other related parties								
Related parties in substance	\$	2,873	\$	4,265	\$	4,272	\$	9,609
Associates		961		663		2,489		1,220
	\$	3,834	\$	4,928	\$	6,761	\$	10,829

Service costs and general and administrative expenses are mainly payment for services related to real estate registration, cadaster access service, management consulting, branch marketing and advertising service, and donations made for the purpose of promoting ethical work and creating sustainable value (recorded as administrative expenses).

#### e. Lease agreement

	Three Months Ended June 30			Six Months Ended J			June 30	
	2	025	202	24	202	4		2023
Acquisitions of right-of-use assets				_				
Other related parties Treasure Sage Sabah SDN. BHD. (Malaysia)	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$ 77</u>	<u>1,227</u>	<u>\$</u>	<del>_</del>	<u>\$</u>	77,227
				Decen	nber 31,			
		June 3	0, 2025	2	024	June	e 30, 2	2024
Lease liabilities - related parties in substa	ance	\$	9,346	\$	9,521	\$	10	,065
	Three	e Months	Ended Ju	ıne 30	Six Mo	onths E	nded .	June 30
	2	025	202	24	202	4		2023
Interest expense								
Related parties in substance	\$	120	\$	124	\$	243	\$	248

The rental rates are based on the prevailing rates in the surrounding area. The Group collects rentals from related parties on a monthly basis.

#### f. Other receivables

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
Other related parties			
Related parties in substance	\$ 4,614	\$ 2,397	\$ 1,713
Associates	758		272
	\$ 5,372	\$ 2,397	\$ 1,985

#### 33. MORTGAGED OR PLEDGED ASSETS

The Group's assets mortgaged or pledged as collateral for bank loans, other financial institutions or other contracts were as follows:

	I 20 2025	December 31,	I 20 2024
	June 30, 2025	2024	<b>June 30, 2024</b>
Property, plant and equipment (including			
investment properties)			
Land	\$ 4,251,453	\$ 4,125,647	\$ 4,125,647
Building	345,121	336,215	343,921
Other financial assets - Pledged time deposits and			
demand deposits	2,316,920	2,440,663	2,775,990
Financial assets at FVTOCI	729,308	608,408	465,606
Inventories	5,457,332	5,174,693	4,805,374
	<u>\$ 13,100,134</u>	<u>\$ 12,685,626</u>	<u>\$ 12,516,538</u>

#### 34. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

- a. The Group is involved in claims that arise in the ordinary course of brokerage and escrow business; the other party may claim against the Group through legal proceedings. On the basis of past experience and consultations with legal counsel, management of the Group has measured the possible effects of the contingent lawsuits on its financial condition in brokerage and escrow business.
- b. The Group submitted guarantee notes amounting to \$5,000 thousand as guarantees for real-estate brokerage business.
- c. As of June 30, 2025, the Group had sign construction contracts totaling \$6,296,898 thousand for which payments had not yet been made.
- d. Jiu Xin Estate property developer in mainland China, sold real estate and guaranteed the mortgage bank loans of some of its customers (including natural persons and juridical persons); the guarantee amounted to \$4,573 thousand as of June 30, 2025 The amount of mortgage loan was emitted to Jiu Xin Estate for payment of the property sold according to local practice. If a customer breached a mortgage contract, Jiu Xin Estate will return to the banks only the amount of mortgage received. Therefore, Jiu Xin Estate is not exposed to risk of material loss from the guarantee. The guarantee is just a selling feature in the real estate development industry in China and it does not bear the economic substance and risk of ordinary endorsement. In addition, according to the Q&A No. 35 of the "Regulations Governing Loaning of Funds and Making of Endorsements/Guarantees by Public Companies" (the Regulations) announced on December 26, 2012 by the SFB, the above guarantee provided by Jiu Xin Estate to its customers is similar to an escrow, instead of endorsement as defined in the Regulations.

#### 35. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER REPORTING PERIOD

On April 9, 2025, the Company's Board of Directors resolved to authorize the Board of Directors of its subsidiary, Taiwan Sinyi Development, to participate in real estate development tenders and contract signings. Subsequently, on July 2, 2025, the Board of Directors of Taiwan Sinyi Development resolved to enter into investment agreements with the Department of Rapid Transit Systems of New Taipei City Government, for the MRT development projects at Exit A and B of Station LG16 on the Tucheng Shulin Line. The estimated investment amounts are \$1,999,070 thousand and \$2,461,366 thousand, respectively.

## 36. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

## June 30, 2025

	Foreign Currencies (In Thousands)	Exchange Rate	New Taiwan Dollars (In Thousands)
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
RMB	\$ 119,023	4.091	\$ 486,924
JPY	3,852,821	0.2034	783,664
USD	145,214	29.300	4,254,767
MYR	246,461	7.022	1,730,696
Non-monetary items			
RMB	15,111	4.091	61,819
JPY	1,829,769	0.2034	372,175
USD	24,891	29.300	729,308
<u>Financial liabilities</u> Monetary items			
RMB	71,312	4.091	291,737
JPY	657,085	0.2034	133,651
MYR	6,997	7.022	49,133
<u>December 31, 2024</u>			

	Foreign Currencies	E I D (	New Taiwan Dollars
	(In Thousands)	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	(In Thousands)
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Monetary items			
RMB	\$ 174,358	4.478	\$ 780,775
JPY	3,610,283	0.2099	757,798
USD	148,510	32.785	4,868,908
MYR	274,583	7.338	2,014,809
Non-monetary items			
RMB	7,211	4.478	32,289
JPY	1,912,989	0.2099	401,536
USD	24,659	32.785	808,446
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
RMB	77,337	4.478	346,316
JPY	578,956	0.2099	121,523
MYR	10,669	7.338	78,285

June 30, 2024

	Foreign	New Taiwan	
	Currencies		<b>Dollars</b>
	(In Thousands)	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	(In Thousands)
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
RMB	\$ 338,917	4.445	\$ 1,506,487
JPY	2,969,024	0.2017	598,852
USD	124,173	32.45	4,029,417
MYR	260,053	6.8823	1,789,760
Non-monetary items			
RMB	\$ 5,831	4.445	\$ 25,917
JPY	1,993,898	0.2017	402,169
USD	24,513	32.45	795,447
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
RMB	72,014	4.445	320,102
JPY	519,983	0.2017	104,881
USD	3	32.45	83
MYR	1,558	6.882	10,725

The Group is mainly exposed to foreign currency risk from USD, RMB, JPY and MYR. The following information was aggregated by the functional currencies of the Group and the exchange rates between respective functional currencies and the presentation currency were disclosed. The realized and unrealized foreign exchange (losses) gains were as follows:

	Six Months Ended June 30							
	2025	5	2024					
		Net Foreign		Net Foreign				
<b>Functional</b>		Exchange		Exchange				
Currencies	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	(Loss) Gain	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	(Loss) Gain				
NTD	1 (NTD:NTD)	(\$ 68,942)	1 (NTD:NTD)	\$ 39,561				
USD	31.859 (USD:NTD)	19,455	31.901 (USD:NTD)	( 65,009)				
RMB	4.386(RMB:NTD)	2,721	4.412(RMB:NTD)	6,870				
JPY	0.215 (JPY:NTD)	13	0.210 (JPY:NTD)	48				
MYR	7.280 (MYR:NTD)	2,434	6.752 (MYR:NTD)	(1,566)				
HKD	4.089 (HKD:NTD)	388	4.080 (HKD:NTD)	( <u>171</u> )				
		(\$ 43,931)		<u>\$ 20,267</u>				

#### 37. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

#### Information on significant transactions and information on investees:

- a. Financing provided to others: Table 1 (see the attached)
- b. Endorsements/guarantees provided to others: Table 2 (see the attached)
- c. Marketable securities held as of the end of the period (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint controlled entities): Table 3 (see the attached)
- d. Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the

paid-in capital: None

- e. Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None
- f. Others: The business relationship between the parent and the subsidiaries and between each subsidiary, and significant transactions between them: Table 4 (see the attached)
- g. Information on investees: Table 5 (see the attached)

#### Information on investments in Mainland China:

- a. Information on any investee company in Mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, shareholding ratio, investment gain or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriated investment gains, and limit on the amount of investment in the Mainland China area: Table 6 (see the attached)
- b. Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in Mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third area, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses:
  - 1) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period: None
  - 2) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period: None
  - 3) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses: None
  - 4) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes: Table 2 (see the attached)
  - 5) The highest balance, the ending period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds: Table 1 (see the attached)
  - 6) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receiving of services: None

#### 38. SEGMENT INFORMATION

a. Operating segments information

The Group is in the operation of local and international real-estate brokerage business, real-estate developing business and tourism business. The Group provides information to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resources allocation and assessment of segment performance. The information gives emphasis on related laws on real-estate transactions in different countries that may affect the adoption of different marketing strategies.

Management has determined reportable segments as follows:

Real estate brokerage segment

1) Companies in Taiwan

2) Companies in Mainland China and other foreign companies.

Real estate development segment

- 1) Companies in Taiwan
- 2) Companies in Mainland China and other foreign companies.

#### Tourism segment

- 1) Companies in Taiwan
- 2) Companies in Mainland China and other foreign companies.

The following table was an analysis of the Group's revenue, result of operations and assets of segments for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	Real Estate	Brokerage	Real Estate I	Development	Tou	rism		
	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Elimination	Consolidated
Six months ended June 30, 2025 Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues Rental income from investment	\$ 4,046,453 46,212 \$ 4,092,665	\$ 450,918 27,955 \$ 478,873	\$ 46,868 \$ 46,868	\$ 5,200 2,300 \$ 7,500	\$ 3,013 2,029 \$ 5,042	\$ 13,757 \$ 13,757	\$ ( <u>92,253)</u> (\$ <u>92,253)</u>	\$ 4,552,452 4,552,452
property Consolidated revenues								( <u>46,868</u> ) <u>\$ 4,505,584</u>
Operating profit (loss) Operating income from investment property	<u>\$ 147,025</u>	\$ 85,896	(\$8,030)	(\$ 168,444)	(\$ 6,553)	(\$ 52,583)	\$ 57,977	\$ 55,288 ( <u>29,887</u> )
Operating income Segment assets Investments accounted for by the equity method and goodwill Total assets	<u>\$10,558,907</u>	\$ 7,266,124	<u>\$ 8,445,046</u>	\$ 4,212,583	\$ 555,466	\$_3,605,880	(\$_2,676,011)	\$\frac{25,401}{\$31,967,995}\$\$\$\frac{220,509}{\$32,188,504}\$\$\$\$\$
	Real Estate	Brokerage	Real Estate I	Development	Tou	rism		
		Mainland China		Mainland China	-	Mainland China	Flimination	Consolidated
Six months ended June 30, 2024 Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues Rental income from investment	Taiwan  \$ 6,967,625		Real Estate		Taiwan  \$ 2,740  69 \$ 2,809		\$ - ( 112,082 ) (\$ 112,082 )	\$ 7,470,707 
Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues	Taiwan \$ 6,967,625 78,926	Mainland China and Others \$ 376,938 20,637	Taiwan \$ 45,485	Mainland China and Others \$ 77,919 2,184	Taiwan \$ 2,740 69	Mainland China and Others  \$ - 10,266	\$ - ( <u>112,082</u> )	\$ 7,470,707
Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues Rental income from investment property Consolidated revenues Operating profit (loss) Operating income from investment property	Taiwan \$ 6,967,625 78,926	Mainland China and Others \$ 376,938 20,637	Taiwan \$ 45,485	Mainland China and Others \$ 77,919 2,184	Taiwan \$ 2,740 69	Mainland China and Others  \$ - 10,266	\$ - ( <u>112,082</u> )	\$ 7,470,707 7,470,707 ( 45,485) \$ 7,425,222 \$ 1,413,101 ( 27,446)
Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues Rental income from investment property Consolidated revenues Operating profit (loss) Operating income from investment	Taiwan \$ 6,967,625	Mainland China and Others  \$ 376,938 20,637 \$ 397,575	Taiwan \$ 45,485 \$ 45,485	Mainland China and Others  \$ 77,919 2,184 \$ 80,103	Taiwan \$ 2,740 69 \$ 2,809	Mainland China and Others  \$ - 10,266 \$ 10,266	\$ ( 112,082) (\$ 112,082)	\$ 7,470,707 7,470,707 ( 45,485) \$ 7,425,222 \$ 1,413,101

The Group uses the operating profit (loss) as the measurement for segment profit. This is the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

#### b. Product and labor service information

The Group's primarily business are real estate brokerage business, agency sale business, and developing business. The related information are as follows:

	Three Months	Ended June 30	Six Months En	nded June 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Real estate brokerage revenue	\$ 2,010,749	\$ 3,420,818	\$ 3,954,683	\$ 6,298,849
Sales of real estate agency	277,497	807,350	542,688	1,045,714
Developing business revenue	2,436	55,262	5,200	77,919
Other	1,934	2,122	3,013	2,740
	<u>\$2,292,616</u>	<u>\$4,285,552</u>	\$4,505,584	<u>\$ 7,425,222</u>

#### FINANCING PROVIDED SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

No.	Financing Company	Borrower	Financial Statement Account	Related Parties	Maximum Balance for the Year	Ending Balance	Actual Appropriation	Interest Rate	Type of Financing	Transaction Amounts	Reasons for Short-term Financing	Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	Ending Bala	Value	Financing Limit for Each Borrowing Company	Financing Company's Financing Amount Limits	Remark (Note 8)
0	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi Development Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	\$ 847,000	\$ 847,000	\$ 847,000	1.86%	Short-term financing	\$ -	Working capital	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ 3,463,094 (Note 1)	\$ 4,617,459 (Note 1)	\$ 7,750
		Jin Mei Travel Service Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Yes	15,000	15,000	10,000	1.85%	Short-term financing	-	Working capital	-	-	-	3,463,094 (Note 1)	4,617,459 (Note 1)	483
1	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	120,000	120,000	120,000	1.86%	Short-term financing	-	Working capital	-	-	-	377,949 (Note 2)	629,915 (Note 2)	1,098
2	Sinyi International Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	3,430,781 (US\$ 56,000 thousand) RMB 350,000 thousand)	(US\$ 28,000 thousand)	(US\$ 28,000 thousand)	0%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	7,857,731 (Note 3)	9,822,164 (Note 3)	-
		Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd	Other receivables	Yes	53,128	46,880 (US\$ 1,600 thousand)	46,880 (US\$ 1,600 thousand)	0%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	7,857,731 (Note 3)	9,822,164 (Note 3)	-
3	Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited	Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	(RMB 43,600 thousand)	178,368 (RMB 43,600 thousand)	178,368 (RMB 43,600 thousand)	4.75%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	1,028,225 (Note 4)	1,713,709 (Note 4)	4,567
		Suzhou Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	13,719 (RMB 3,000 thousand)	(RMB 3,000 thousand)	(RMB 3,000 thousand)	4.75%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	1,028,225 (Note 4)	1,713,709 (Note 4)	314
4	Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd.	Sinyi International Limited	Other receivables	Yes	26,564 (US\$ 800 thousand)	(US\$ 23,440 thousand)	(US\$ 23,440 (thousand)	0%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	30,725 (Note 5)	46,087 (Note 5)	-
5	Sinyi Limited	Sinyi International Limited	Other receivables	Yes	(US\$ 31,545 thousand)	(US\$ 27,835 (housand) 27,835	(US\$ 27,835 (US\$ 950 thousand)	0%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	134,180 (Note 6)	167,725 (Note 6)	-
6	Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Sinyi International Limited	Other receivables	Yes	35,529 (US\$ 1,070 thousand)	31,351 (US\$ 1,070 thousand)	31,351 (US\$ 1,070 thousand)	0%	Short-term financing (Note 8)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	170,573 (Note 7)	213,217 (Note 7)	-

- Note 1: The maximum total financing provided should not exceed 40% of the Company's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 30% of the Company's net worth.
- Note 2: The financing provided by Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. (hereafter referred to as "Sinyi Global") for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Global or Sinyi Global is net worth.

  The individual lending amount should not exceed 3 times of Sinyi Global's net worth.
- Note 3: The financing provided by Sinyi International Limited (hereafter referred to as "Sinyi International") for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi International or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 100% of Sinyi International's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 80% of Sinyi International's net worth.
- Note 4: The financing provided by Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) (hereafter referred to as "Jiu Xi Estate") Limited for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Jiu Xin Estate or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 50% of Jiu Xin Estate's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 30% of Jiu Xin Estate's net worth.
- Note 5: The financing provided by Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd. (hereafter referred to as "Sinyi Morefun") for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Morefun or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 150% of Sinyi Morefun") for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Morefun or Sinyi
- Note 6: The financing provided by Sinyi Limited for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Limited or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 100% of Sinyi Limited's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 80% of Sinyi Limited's net worth.
- Note 7: The financing provided by Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited or Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 80% of Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited's net worth.
- Note 8: The restriction provided that such short term, i.e. within one year or the company's operating cycle, financing amount not exceeding 40% of the lender's net worth shall not apply to intercompany loans of funds between overseas subsidiaries in which the Company holds, directly or indirectly, 100% of the voting shares.
- Note 9: Interest recognized in the current period.

## ENDORSEMENT/GUARANTEE PROVIDED TO OTHERS SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

		Guaranteed	l Party	Limits on					Ratio of	Maximum Total				
No.	Endorser/Guarantor	Name	Nature of Relationship	Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party	Maximum Balance for the Year	Ending Balance	Actual Appropriation	Amount of Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity Per Financial Statement (%)	Endorsement/ Guarantee Allowed to Be Provided by the Endorser/ Guarantor	Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries	Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of the Company	Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
0	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Indirectly 100% owned subsidiary	\$ 9,234,918 (Note 1)	\$ 53,390 (USD 1,650 thousand)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	-	\$ 17,315,472 (Note 1)	Yes	No	No	Note 3
		Sinyi International Limited	Directly 100% owned subsidiary	9,234,918 (Note 1)	1,524,755 (USD 46,650 thousand)	1,318,500 (USD 45,000 thousand)	-	-	11.42%	17,315,472 (Note 1)	Yes	No	No	Note 4
		Sinyi Development Inc.	Directly 100% owned subsidiary	9,234,918 (Note 1)	(USD 2,000 thousand)	58,600 (USD 2,000 thousand)	49,040	50,000	0.51%	17,315,472 (Note 1)	Yes	No	No	Note 5
2	Sinyi International Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Directly 100% owned parent company	7,857,731 (Note 2)	5,644,850 (USD 170,000 thousand)	4,981,000 (USD 170,000 thousand)	220,000	1,643,262 (USD 39,500 thousand) (US bonds 16,854 thousand) (Note 9)		9,822,614 (Note 2)	No	Yes	No	Note 6
		Sinyi Development Inc.	The same parent company	7,857,731 (Note 2)	1,494,225 (USD 45,000 thousand)	1,318,500 (USD 45,000 thousand)	980,000	1,137,046 (USD 30,500 thousand) (US bonds 8,307 thousand)	13.42%	9,822,614 (Note 2)	No	No	No	Note 7
		Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.	The same parent company	7,857,731 (Note 2)	(US\$ 2,722,810 82,000 thousand)	2,402,600 (US\$ 82,000 thousand)	-	-	24.46%	9,822,614 (Note 2)	No	No	No	Note 8

- Note 1: For those subsidiaries Sinyi Realty Inc. (hereafter, "the Company") has over 50% ownership directly or indirectly, the limit of endorsement/guarantee amount for each guaranteed party should not exceed 80% of the Company's net worth. The maximum total endorsement/guarantee should not exceed 150% of the Company's net worth.
- Note 2: For those subsidiaries which the parent company of Sinyi International Limited (hereafter referred to as "Sinyi International) has 100% of ownership directly or indirectly, and the parent company of Sinyi International, the limit of endorsement/guarantee amount for each guaranteed party should not exceed 80% of Sinyi International's net worth. The maximum total endorsement/guarantee should not exceed 100% of Sinyi International's net worth.
- Note 3: In response to the short term foreign currency borrowing needs of the Group's overseas subsidiaries to improve the efficiency of the Group's capital management, the Company shares its part of line of credit of bank with Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited and provides endorsement guarantees in accordance with the terms of the credit, the credit line was terminated in February 2025.
- Note 4: In response to the group's exchange rate hedging needs, the Company provide Sinyi International Limited endorsement guarantee according to the bank quota conditions. The US\$1,650 thousand facility was terminated in February 2025.
- Note 5: In response to Sinyi Development Inc. 's operational needs, Sinyi International provides endorsement guarantees for the purpose of enabling the Sinyi Development Inc. to issue guaranteed commercial promissory notes.
- Note 6: In response to the Company's operational needs, Hong Kong Real Estate provides endorsement guarantees to secure a lower borrowing interest rate limit from the bank for the Company.
- Note 7: In response to Sinyi Development Inc.'s operational needs, Sinyi International provides endorsement guarantee for the purpose of enabling the Sinyi Development Inc. to issue guaranteed commercial promissory notes.
- Note 8: In response to Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.'s operational needs, Sinyi International provides endorsement guarantees according to the bank quota conditions for the purpose of enabling Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd. to secure a lower borrowing interest rate limit from the bank.
- Note 9: Sinyi International provided a guarantee collateralized by properties for the Company, which totaled US\$39,500 thousand.

## MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD (EXCLUDING INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND JOINT CONTROLLED ENTITIES) AS OF JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

		Relationship			June 3	0, 2025		
Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares/Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Market Value or Net Asset Value	Note
Sinyi Realty Inc.	<u>Listed shares</u> E.SUN Financial Holding Co., Ltd.	None	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	5,032,953	\$ 165,333	-	\$ 165,333	
Sinyi Limited	<u>Listed shares</u> Orix Corp.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	561,300	372,175	-	372,175	
Sinyi International Limited	Bonds HSBC Holdings Plc (HSBC) - US bonds	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	60,000	181,598	-	181,598	Pledged 60,000 units to financial institutions as collateral for
	Morgan Stanley (MS) - US bonds	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	60,000	181,196	-	181,196	borrowings Pledged 60,000 units to financial institutions as collateral for
	Bank of America Corporation (BAC) - US bonds	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	60,000	182,252	-	182,252	borrowings Pledged 60,000 units to financial institutions as collateral for borrowings
	UBS Group AG (UBS) - US bonds	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	60,000	184,262	-	184,262	Pledged 60,000 units to financial institutions as collateral for borrowings

## INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTION SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

					Trai	nsaction Details	
No.	Company Name	Counterparty	Flow of	F: 16.4		D 4.T	Percentage to
	1 0	1 0	Transactions	Financial Statement Account	Amount	Payment Terms	<b>Consolidated Total</b>
							Assets/Revenue (%)
0	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi Development Inc.	a	Other receivables	\$ 847,000	For working capital, rate at 1.86%	3
1	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co.,	Sinyi Realty Inc.	b	Other receivables	120,000	For working capital, rate at 1.86%	-
	Ltd.						
2	Sinyi International Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc.	b	Other receivables	820,400	For working capital	3
3	Sinyi Development Inc.	Sinyi Realty Inc.	b	Prepaid expenses (Note 3)	108,583	According to contract conditions	-
4	Jiu Xin Estate (WuXi) Limited	Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited	c	Other receivables	178,368	For working capital, rate at 4.75%	1

Note 1: Parties to the intercompany transactions are identified and numbered (in first column) as follows:

- a. "0" for Sinyi Realty Inc.
- b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1".

Note 2: Flows of transactions are categorized as follows:

- a. From a parent company to its subsidiary.
- b. From a subsidiary to its parent company.
- c. Between subsidiaries.

Note 3: Sinyi Development Inc. paid the service fee for the "Jia-Xue" project which has not been handed over yet.

Note 4: The percentage of transaction amounts to total consolidated revenues or assets is calculated as follows:

For balance sheet items, the percentage is determined based on the ending balance as a proportion of total consolidated assets; for income statement items, the percentage is determined based on the cumulative amount during the period as a proportion of total consolidated revenue.

Note 5: The table is disclosed by the Company based on the principle of materiality. However, these amounts have been written off in the consolidated financial statement.

# INFORMATION ON INVESTEES SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

				Investment A	mount	Balanc	e as of June 3				_	_	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Ending Balance	Beginning Balance	Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Value		me (Loss) of Investee	Investmen (Loss) Rec		Note
Sinyi Realty Inc.	Samoa Sinyi International Limited	Equity Trust Chamber, P.O. Box 3269, Apia, Samoa	Investment holding	\$ 8,054,165	\$ 8,054,165	271,648,785	100	\$ 9,822,164	\$	18,975	\$	18,975	
	Sinyi Limited (B.V.I.)	4th Floor, Ellen Skelton Building, 3076 Sir Francis Drake Highway, Road Town, Tortola VG1110, B. V. I.	Investment holding	1,905,584	1,905,584	57,277,000	100	199,480	,	11,091		11,091	
	Sinyi Development Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Development, construction, rental and	1,703,304	1,703,304	37,277,000	100	177,400	1	11,071		11,071	
			sale of residential building and										
	Si i Clilia AM	N 100 C' : D1 C 5 C' : D' ( T ' C' T '	factories	2,035,000	2,035,000	203,500,000	100	1,771,316	6 (	36,068)	(	36,068)	
	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co.,	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate brokerage	29,180	29,180	5,000,000	100	109,361		20,277		20,277	
	Heng-Yi Intelligent Technology Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Information software, data processing	25,100	25,100	3,000,000	100	100,501		20,277		20,277	
			and electronic information providing									_	
	Jui-Inn Consultants Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	service Management consulting	28,000 5,000	28,000 5,000	1,200,000 500,000	80 100			8) 33)	(	6) 33)	
	Sinyi Culture Publishing Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Publication	4,960	4,960	300,000	99		\	332)	(	332)	J
	An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate management	25,500	25,500	7,650,000	51			10,075	(	5,138	
	Yowoo Technology Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Information software, data processing										
			and electronic information providing	222.000	222.000	1 500 000	100	4.750		(7)	,	(7)	
	Chengjing Enterprise Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	service Investment holding	233,000 570,500	233,000 530,500	1,500,000 57,050,000	100			67) 6,541)	(	67) 6,541)	
	Sin Chiun Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala		370,300	330,300	37,030,000	100	303,677	,	0,541)	(	0,541)	
		Lumpur, Malaysia		1,842,325	1,842,325	250,537,766	100	1,771,316	5 (	36,068)	(	36,068)	
	Sinju Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Unit 20-1, Level 20, Menara Prestige, No.1, Jalan Pinang, 50450	Investment holding										
	Sinvi Monofun Tourism Development	Kuala Lumpur W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.	Investment helding	57,158	57,158	8,200,000	100	35,059	<b>)</b>	1,351		1,351	
	Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development	Coastal Building, Wickham's Cay II, P. O. Box 2221, Road Town, Tortola, B.V.I.	investment notding	130,679	130,679	14,390	100	27,140		346)	(	346)	
	Jin Mei Travel Service Co., Ltd.	9F2, No.50, Linsen N. Rd., Zhongshan Dist., Taipei City, Taiwan	Tourism	19,310	19,310	-	100			861	(	861	
	Sinkang Administration Sdn. Bhd	Unit 20-1, Level 20, Menara Prestige, No.1, Jalan Pinang, 50450	Tourism										
		Kuala Lumpur W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia		115,428	85,928	20,000,000	100	63,379	) (	5,053)	(	5,053)	
	Zhansin Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.	Lot No.6-2, 2ND Floor, Block a Bundusan Commercial, Centre 88450 Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia	Tourism	7,112	7,112	1,000,000	100	4,704		360)	(	360)	
	Zhancheng Tourism Develop Ment Sdn.	Lot No.6-2, 2ND Floor, Block a Bundusan Commercial, Centre	Tourism	7,112	/,112	1,000,000	100	4,704		300)	(	300)	
	Bhd.	88450 Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia		1,868,708	1,542,176	267,304,000	100	1,836,792	2 (	18,260)	(	18,260)	,[
	Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Interior design	950	950	95,000	19	19,836	(	28)	(	5)	
	Rakuya International Info. Co., Ltd.	12F. No. 105, Dunhua S. Rd., Sec. 2, Daan District, Taipei City,	Information software wholesale and	10.076	10.076	2 500 745	22	55.645		26.052		5.064	
	Leju Technology Co., Ltd	Taiwan 1F., No. 25, Jinhua St., Zhongzheng Dist., Taipei City.	retail Advertising Services	19,076 108,913	19,076 108,913	2,580,745 3,635,236	23 20	55,645 107,187		26,053 17,946		5,864 3,621	
	GUDO Co., Ltd	6F., No. 65, Songjiang Rd., Zhongshan Dist., Taipei City, Taiwan	Building cleaning service	35,000	35,000	8,333,335	24			6,062)	(	1,445)	
Sinyi International Limited	Forever Success International Limited	3rd Floor, Standard Chartered Tower, 19 Cybercity, Ebene,	Investment holding			٠,,					(	,	
(Samoa)	(Mauritius)	Mauritius.		68,741	68,741	2,216,239	100	170,320	(	13,573)	(	13,573)	
	Sinyi Realty Inc. Japan	2nd Floor, Shoritsu Building 2-7-1 Yoyogi Shibuya-ku, Tokyo,	Real estate brokerage, management and	50.0(4	50.064	16,000	100	597.920		04.420		04.420	.[
	Sinyi Development Ltd.	Japan TMF Chambers, P.O. Box 3269, Apia Samoa	identification Investment holding	58,064 231,177	58,064 423,766	16,000 8,706,209	100 100			84,428 2,815		84,428 2,815	
	Sinyi Estate Ltd.	TMF Chambers, P.O. Box 3269, Apia Samoa	Investment holding	4,517,746	4,517,746	148,510,749				150,716)	(	150,716)	
Sinyi Limited (B.V.I.)	Inane International Limited (B.V.I.)	4th Floor, Ellen Skelton Building, 3076 Sir Francis Drake	Investment holding								`		
	W. W W. D. L. V	Highway, Road Town, Tortola VG1110, B. V. I.		1,647,792	1,647,792	51,935,839	100	218,260)	)	4,012		4,012	
	Ke Wei HK Realty Limited	Room 2103, Futura Plaza, 111 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Investment holding	95,129	95,129	2,675,000	99	558)		811		803	
An-Sin Real Estate Management	An-Shin Real Estate Management Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate management	93,129	93,129	2,075,000	99	) ( 338)	'	011		803	
Ltd.			g	100,000	100,000	10,000,000	100	119,965	;	5,686		5,686	J
Sinyi Realty Inc. Japan	Sinyi Management Co., Ltd.	2nd Floor, Shoritsu Building 2-7-1 Yoyogi Shibuya-ku, Tokyo,	Real estate brokerage, management and										
Simai Danalan mand Ltd	Sinci Perl Estate (Henry Wenry) Limited	Japan	identification	10,746	10,746	600	100	99,931		12,143		12,143	
Sinyi Development Ltd.	Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Room 2103, Futura Plaza, 111 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Investment holding	171,868	364,457	6,840,200	100	25,033		3,502		3,502	
Sinyi Estate Ltd.	Sinyi Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Room 2103, Futura Plaza, 111 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong,	Investment holding	1,1,000	301,137	5,010,200	100	25,055		3,332			
		Kowloon, Hong Kong		4,508,824	4,508,824	147,010,749	100	3,461,642	2 (	150,711)	(	150,711)	
Sinyi Development Inc.	Da-Chia Construction Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Development, construction, rental and										
			sale of residential building and factories	800	800	80,000	100	229		34)	(	34)	.[
	Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Development, construction, rental and	000	800	30,000	100	<u> </u>		34)	(	34)	
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	sale of residential building and										
			factories	800	800	80,000	100	151	. (	34)	(	34)	
Sin Chiun Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Fidelity Property Consultant Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala	Real estate brokerage, management and	42.064	41 402	5 022 200	4.0	2.492		1 220	,	(51)	1
	1	Lumpur, Malaysia	identification	42,864	41,492	5,823,209	49	2,482	<u> </u>	1,328)	(	651)	

(Continued)

				Investment A	mount	Balanc	ce as of June 3	0, 2025			
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Ending Balance Beginning Balance		Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Value	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	` '	
	Pegusus Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala	Investment holding	45.250	6 42.727	6 161 040	100	0.2.615	02.4	Φ.	02.4)
		Lumpur, Malaysia		\$ 45,350	\$ 43,727	6,161,840	100	\$ 2,615	\$( 834)	)  \$(	834)
Pegusus Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Fidelity Property Consultant Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala	Real estate brokerage, management and								
		Lumpur, Malaysia	identification	44,611	43,086	6,069,891	51	2,583	( 1,328)	)  (	677)
Yowoo Technology Inc.	Heng-Yi Intelligent Technology Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing								
			service	7,000	7,000	300,000	20	1,648	( 8	) (	2)
Sinju Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Sinhong International Sdn. Bhd.	Unit 20-1, Level 20, Menara Prestige, No.1, Jalan Pinang, 50450	Investment holding		ŕ					`	
		Kuala Lumpur W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia		-	-	-	-	-		-	- Note 1
Sinyi Morefun Tourism	Sinyi Elite Limited	Coastal Building, Wickham's Cay II, P. O. Box 2221, Road Town,	Investment holding								
Development Ltd.		Tortola, B.V.I.		-	92	3,000	-	-		-	- Note 2
Chengjing Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Peikuan Resort Leisure Farm	No. 203-1, Gengxin Road, Toucheng Township, Yilan County.	Tourism	137,690	93,690	9,500,000	100	129,120	( 6,978	) ( 6	,978) Note 3

Note 1: The Group established the subsidiaries in 2020; as of June 30, 2025, the capital injection had not been completed.

(Concluded)

Note 2: The deregistration was completed in the second quarter of 2025.

Note 3: The investment income and loss recognized by the investing company include the recognition of forward and reverse transactions and the amortization of the difference between investment cost and equity net value per share.

# INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

				Accumulated	Investme	ent Flows	Accumulated				Carrying Value	Accumulated
Investee Company Name	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Investment Type	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee		Investment Income (Loss) Recognized (Note 1)	as of June 30, 2025 (Note 2)	Inward Remittance of Earnings as of June 30, 2025
Yishan Shanghai Real Estate Management Consulting Inc. (Note 9)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Ke Wei HK Realty Limited and Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	\$ 81,859	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 81,859	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Note 3)	Real estate brokerage	RMB 293,632	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	1,294,418	-	-	1,294,418	9,401	100	9,401	( 210,823 )	-
Beijing Sinyi Real Estate Ltd. (Note 10)	Real estate brokerage	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited and Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	149,955	-	-	149,955	-	-	-	-	-
Shanghai Zhi Xin allograph Ltd.	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB 11,968	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	17,095	-	-	17,095	( 5,390)	100	5,390	( 7,378)	-
Suzhou Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Note 3)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB 68,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	22,414	-	-	22,414	4,398	100	4,398	( 80,906)	-
Cura Investment Management (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Note 4)	Real estate fund investment management	RMB 1,636,300	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	-	-	-	-	(Note 8)	-	(Note 8)	-	-
Zhejiang Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Note 9)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	43,766	-	-	43,766	-	-	-	-	-
Shanghai Shang Tuo Investment Management Consulting Inc.	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB 5,961	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Forever Success International Ltd.	27,432	-	-	27,432	( 4,916)	100	( 4,916)	43,651	-
Chengdu Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Note 5)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	62,005	-	-	62,005	-	-	-	-	-
Qingdao Chengjian & Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Note 6)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	37,295	-	-	37,295	-	-	-	-	-
Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited	Development of commercial and residential building and auxiliary facilities; and construction, rental, sale and property management	USD 6,200	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	1,515,839	-	-	1,515,839	3,064	100	3,064	27,056	1,218,297

(Continued)

					Accumulated	Investm	ent Flows	Accumulated				Carrying Value	Accumulated
Investee Company Name	Main Businesses and Products		amount of n Capital	Investment Type	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Income (Loss) Recognized (Note 1)	as of June 30, 2025 (Note 2)	Inward Remittance of Earnings as of June 30, 2025
Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Professional construction, building decoration construction, hard ware, building materials wholesale	RMB	8,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Forever Success International Ltd.	\$ 40,465	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 40,465	\$ ( 8,543 )	100	\$ ( 8,543 )	\$ 145,223	\$ -
Kunshan Dingxian Trading Co., Ltd.	Construction materials, furniture, sanitary ware and ceramic products wholesale	RMB	6,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Sinyi Development Ltd.	31,020	-	-	31,020	( 663)	100	( 663 )	( 11,536)	-
Shanghai Chang Yuan Co., Ltd.	Property, business and management consulting	RMB	2,200	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Shang Tuo Investment Management Consulting Inc.	-	-	-	-	( 4,718)	100	( 4,718)	7,026	-
Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited	Real estate development	US\$	147,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	3,900,696	-	-	3,900,696	( 151,276)	100	( 151,276)	3,427,419	-
Suzhou ZHI XIN Real Estate Co., Ltd.	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB	3,000	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Shanghai ZHI XIN Allograph Ltd	-	-	-	-	926	100	926	( 4,438)	-
Lunheng Business Management (Shanghai) Ltd.	Business management consulting, financial advisory and marketing strategy	RMB	11,400	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	( 2,080)	100	( 2,080)	101,806	-
Sinyi Real Estate (Wuxi) Limited (Note 4)	Development of commercial and residential building; property management, real estate brokerage, decoration construction and equipment leasing.	RMB	100	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	( 282)	100	( 282)	425	-
Taicang Yalong Management Consulting Co., Ltd.	Business management consulting, interior decoration and marketing strategy	RMB	1,000	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	-	-	-	-	(Note 8)	-	(Note 8)	-	-

Accumulated Outflow for Investment in	Investment Amounts Authorized by	Upper Limit on Investment				
Mainland China as of June 30, 2025	Investment Commission, MOEA	(Note 7)				
\$ 7,224,259	\$ 19,154,168	\$ -				

(Continued)

- Note 1: The financial statements of the consolidated entities had not been reviewed by the independent accountants, except for Jiu Xin Estate.
- Note 2: The carrying value was converted into New Taiwan dollars at the exchange rates of US\$1=NT\$29.30 and US\$1=RMB7.16 on June 30, 2025.
- Note 3: Some of the investments were made indirectly through earnings of the Company's subsidiary in China.
- Note 4: Investments were made indirectly through the earnings of the Company's subsidiary in China.
- Note 5: The Corporation has been liquidated in second quarter of 2019.
- Note 6: The Corporation has been liquidated in second quarter of 2017.
- Note 7: The Company has acquired the certification of operation headquarters issued by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, ROC.
- Note 8: Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI, measured at fair value with gains and losses arising from changes in fair value recognized in other comprehensive income.
- Note 9: The Corporation has been liquidated in the third quarter 2023.
- Note 10: The Corporation has been liquidated in the second quarter 2024.