Sinyi Realty Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements as of and for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Stockholders Sinyi Realty Inc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Sinyi Realty Inc. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") as of March 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 and changes in equity and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, (including summary of significant accounting policy) for the three months then ended. These consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China, are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to issue a report on these financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope

Except for those described in the following paragraph of basis on qualified conclusion, we conducted our reviews in accordance with TWSRE2410 "Review of Financial Statements". A review consists of inquiries (mainly persons responsible for financial and accounting matters), analytical procedures and other review procedures. It is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China. Therefore, we may not aware of all material events which can be identified by conducting audit procedures. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Basis of qualified conclusion

As stated in Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements, some non-significant subsidiaries' financial statements and partial related information mentioned in Note 36 were unreviewed. As of March 31, 2024 and 2023, such subsidiaries' total assets were 13% (NT\$4,084,511 thousand) and 15% (\$4,460,247 thousand), respectively, of the consolidated assets, and their total liabilities were 9% (NT\$1,597,760 thousand) and 9% (\$1,602,156 thousand), respectively, of the consolidated liabilities. The total comprehensive income of these subsidiaries were (6%) ((NT\$45,816) thousand), and (12%) ((\$61,409) thousand) of consolidated comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Qualified conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for the effects of adjustments, if any, as might have been required had the financial statements of these non-significant subsidiaries and related information mentioned described in the preceding paragraph been reviewed, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph for them to be in conformity with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the review resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Pan-Fa Wang and Jin-Chuan Shi.

April 29, 2024

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)	March 31, 2024 (Reviewed)			December 31, 2023 (Audited)		023
ASSETS	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	(Reviewed	<u>%</u>
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current (Notes 4	\$ 5,138,636	16	\$ 5,477,434	18	\$ 6,845,992	23
and 8) Notes receivable (Notes 9 and 25)	1,281,265 88,565	4	451,140 100,335	2	395,044 93,966	1
Trade receivables (Notes 9, 25 and 32)	1,402,550	5	1,250,304	4	897, 903	3
Other receivables (Notes 9 and 32)	80,830	-	57,633	-	74,656	-
Current tax asset (Note 4) Inventories (Notes 10 and 33)	21,671 7,686,836	24	62,892 7,582,116	24	11,409 8,335,326	28
Other financial assets - current (Notes 11 and 33)	3,978,196	13	4,268,351	14	2,414,326	8
Other current assets (Note 18)	357,660		356,739	1	358,004	1
Total current assets NON-CURRENT ASSETS	20,036,209	63	19,606,944	63	19,426,626	<u>64</u>
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss - non-current (Note 7) Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income and loss -	4,614	-	4,614	-	2,500	-
non-current (Notes 4 and 8) Investment accounted for using equity method (Note 13)	152,304 117,291	1	130,923	1	176,750 70,863	1
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 14 and 33)	4,048,628	13	77,688 3,985,116	13	3,798,966	13
Right-of-use assets (Notes 15 and 32)	4,776,480	15	4,745,579	15	4,710,362	15
Investment properties (Notes 16 and 33)	2,248,146	7	2,263,537	7	1,941,448	6
Intangible assets (Note 17) Deferred tax assets (Note 4)	42,781 112,959	-	47,734 162,021	1	39,846 106,485	-
Refundable deposits	128,668	1	129,875	-	145,067	1
Net Defined Benefit Asset - non-current (Note 4) Other non-current assets (Notes 18 and 25)	26,217 9,861	-	17,952 9,093	-	3,358 36,810	-
Total non-current assets	11,667,949	37	11,574,132	37	11,032,455	36
TOTAL	\$ 31,704,158	100	\$ 31,181,076	100	\$ 30,459,081	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Short-term borrowings (Notes 19 and 33)	\$ 200,000	1	\$ 1,498,621	5	\$ 100,000	_
Contract liabilities (Note 25)	792,093	2	687,413	2	733,565	2
Notes payable	470 352 523	-	130	-	1,935	-
Trade payable (Note 21) Other payables (Notes 22 and 32)	352,523 2,838,589	9	413,018 3,771,112	1 12	437,993 2,622,071	9
Current tax liabilities (Note 4)	539,249	2	514,081	2	414,509	1
Provisions - current	1,563	-	1,563	-	1,555	-
Lease liabilities - current (Notes 15 and 32) Current portion of long-term borrowings and bonds payable (Notes 19, 20 and 33)	481,405	2	491,133 149,911	2	488,090 3,849,785	2 13
Other current liabilities (Note 22)	354,251	1	425,249	1	309,955	1
Total current liabilities	5,560,143	18	7,952,231	<u>26</u>	8,959,458	29
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES Bonds payable (Note 20)	900,000	3	900,000	3	900,000	3
Long-term borrowings (Notes 19 and 33)	8,455,969	3 27	6,281,550	20	4,678,660	15
Provisions - non-current	11,188	-	11,188	-	11,256	-
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 4) Lease liabilities and appropriate (Notes 15 and 32)	109,206	8	105,229	- 9	116,514	1 9
Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 15 and 32) Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current (Note 4)	2,606,629 3,924	-	2,663,956 4,050	-	2,769,871	-
Guarantee deposits received	27,287	-	27,244	-	31,836	-
Other non-current liabilities (Note 22)	677,515	2	703,389	2	538,562	2
Total non-current liabilities	12,791,718	<u>40</u>	10,696,606	34	9,046,699	<u>30</u>
Total liabilities EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 24)	18,351,861	58	18,648,837	<u>60</u>	18,006,157	59
Share capital						
Ordinary shares Capital surplus	7,368,465 63,790	24	7,368,465 63,790	24	7,368,465 63,790	
Retained earnings					03,770	
Legal reserve	2,896,935	9	2,896,935	9	2,762,813	9
Special reserve Unappropriated earnings	955,999 2,828,191	3 <u>9</u>	955,999 2,369,309	3 <u>8</u>	1,061,567 2,019,348	3 7
Total retained earnings	6,681,125	21	6,222,243	20	5,843,728	19
Other equity Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	(997,427)	(3)	(1,313,072)	(4)	(1,000,550)	(3)
Unrealized gain from financial assets measured at fair value through other	(991,421)	(3)	(1,313,072)	(4)	(1,000,330)	(3)
comprehensive income Total other equity	108,328 (889,099)	$(\frac{}{3})$	$\frac{66,779}{(1,246,293)}$	$(\frac{-4}{4})$	(<u>49,915</u> (<u>950,635</u>)	$\left(\frac{}{3}\right)$
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	13,224,281	42	12,408,205	40	12,325,348	41
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 24)	128,016		124,034	_	127,576	
Total equity	13,352,297	42	12,532,239	<u>40</u>	12,452,924	41
TOTAL	<u>\$ 31,704,158</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 31,181,076</u>	<u>100</u>	\$ 30,459,081	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated April 29, 2024)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2024		2023	
	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 25, 32 and 37)	Ф. 22.657	1	ф. 2.2 04.056	1.7
Sales revenue	\$ 22,657	1	\$ 2,204,956	15
Service revenue	3,117,013	<u>99</u>	2,122,371	<u>49</u>
Total operating revenue	3,139,670	100	4,327,327	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 26 and 32)				
Cost of sales	18,548	1	1,593,932	37
Service cost	2,172,473	69	1,728,748	_40
Total operating costs	2,191,021	<u>70</u>	3,322,680	<u>77</u>
GROSS PROFIT	948,649	_30	1,004,647	23
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 9, 26 and 32)				
Management expense	426,056	13	374,794	9
Expect credit loss	485	_	964	
Total operating expenses	426,541	<u>13</u>	<u>375,758</u>	9
OPERATING INCOME	522,108	<u>17</u>	628,889	<u>14</u>
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES				
Interest income (Note 26)	77,054	2	86,740	2
Rental income (Note 32)	23,119	1	24,085	1
Other gains and losses (Notes 13, 14, 16, 26 and 32)	6,457	-	12,782	-
Finance costs (Notes 26 and 32)	(37,220)	(<u>1</u>)	(53,748)	(1)
Total non-operating income and expenses	69,410	2	69,859	2
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX FROM				
CONTINUING OPERATIONS	591,518	19	698,748	16
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 27)	(128,654)	(<u>4</u>)	(196,668)	(<u>4</u>)
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	462,864	<u>15</u>	502,080	<u>12</u>

(Continued)

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2024		2023	
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in equity	Amount		Amount	
instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Share of the other comprehensive gain of associates accounted for using the equity	\$ 42,883	1	\$ 7,453	-
method Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:	741	-	900	-
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in debt instruments at fair value through other	315,645	10	(2,989)	-
comprehensive income	(2,075_)			
Other comprehensive gain (loss) for the period, net of income tax	357,194	11	5,364	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 820,058</u>	<u>26</u>	\$ 507,444	12
year NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owner of the Company Non-controlling interests	\$ 458,882 3,982 \$ 462,864	15 —- 	\$ 501,078 1,002 \$ 502,080	12 —-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owner of the Company Non-controlling interests	\$ 816,076 3,982	26 	\$ 506,442 1,002	12
	\$ 820,058	<u>26</u>	\$ 507,444	<u>12</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 28) From continuing operations Basic Diluted	\$ 0.62 \$ 0.62		\$ 0.68 \$ 0.68	
Diluted	<u>\$ 0.62</u>		<u>\$ 0.68</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated April 29, 2024)

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(Reviewed, Not Audited)

			F	Equity Attributable to	Owners of the Compa	any			_	
						Othe	r Equity			
	Share	Capital		Retained Earnings		Exchange Differences on Translating	Unrealized Gain on Investments in Equity Instruments at Fair Value through Other		N	
	Ordinary Share	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Foreign Operations	Comprehensive (Loss) Income	Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2023	\$ 7,368,465	\$ 63,790	\$ 2,762,813	\$ 1,061,567	\$ 1,518,347	(\$ 997,561)	\$ 41,562	\$ 11,818,983	\$ 126,497	\$ 11,945,480
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired	-	-	-	-	(77)	-	-	(77)	77	-
Net profit for the three months ended March 31, 2023	-	-	-	-	501,078	-	-	501,078	1,002	502,080
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2023, net of income tax	_	-			-	(2,989)	8,353	5,364		5,364
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2023	-	-	-	-	501,078	(2,989)	<u>8,353</u>	506,442	1,002	507,444
BALANCE AT MARCH 31, 2023	<u>\$ 7,368,465</u>	<u>\$ 63,790</u>	<u>\$ 2,762,813</u>	<u>\$ 1,061,567</u>	<u>\$ 2,019,348</u>	(\$ 1,000,550)	<u>\$ 49,915</u>	\$ 12,325,348	<u>\$ 127,576</u>	<u>\$ 12,452,924</u>
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	\$ 7,368,465	\$ 63,790	\$ 2,896,935	\$ 955,999	\$ 2,369,309	(\$ 1,313,072)	\$ 66,779	\$ 12,408,205	\$ 124,034	\$ 12,532,239
Net profit for the three months ended March 31, 2024	-	-	-	-	458,882	-	-	458,882	3,982	462,864
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024, net of income tax	-	-				315,645	41,549	357,194	-	357,194
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024		_			458,882	315,645	415,49	816,076	3,982	820,058
BALANCE AT MARCH 31, 2024	\$ 7,368,465	\$ 63,790	\$ 2,896,935	\$ 955,999	\$ 2,828,191	(\$ 997,427)	\$ 108,328	<u>\$ 13,224,281</u>	<u>\$ 128,016</u>	\$ 13,352,297

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated April 29, 2024)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

	Three Months Ended March 31			March 31
	2024			2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Income before income tax	\$	591,518	\$	698,748
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation expenses		170,895		172,473
Amortization expenses		7,025		6,129
Expected credit loss		485		964
Finance costs		46,512		61,881
Interest income	(77,054)	(86,740)
Share of gains of on associates	Ì	3,862)	Ì	4,529)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	`	2,854	,	992
Gain on disposal of investment properties	(463)	(2,088)
Impairment loss on non-financial assets		- ′		7,140
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				,
Notes receivable		11,770	(17,299)
Trade receivables	(152,731)	Ì	1,964)
Other receivables		10,029		29,571
Inventories	(48,319)		1,616,157
Other current assets	Ì	921)	(14,535)
Contract liabilities	(104,680	ì	781,142)
Notes payable		340	(1,383
Trade payables	(60,495)	(169,479)
Other payables	(932,200)	ì	366,243)
Provisions	(-	$\dot{}$	22)
Other current liabilities	(70,998)	(29,688)
Other operating liabilities	(34,265)	ì	643,216)
o their operating nationals	_	<u> </u>	(_	0.2,210
Cash (used in) from operations	(435,200)		478,493
Interest received		44,043		79,593
Interest paid	(46,835)	(52,854)
Income taxes paid	(9,226)	(_	56,490)
Net cash (used in) generated from operating activities	(447,218)	_	448,742

(Continued)

	Three Months E	nded March 31
	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	(\$ 782,854)	\$ -
Payments for property, plant and equipment Proceeds on disposal of property, plant and equipment Increase in refundable deposits	(91,281) 132 (2,764)	(26,982) 139 (2,855)
Payment for intangible assets Payment for right-of-use assets Payments for investment properties	(2,079) (80,042)	(1,924)
Proceeds on disposal of investment properties Acquisition of investments accounted for using equity method Decrease in other financial assets	18,767 (35,000) 290,155	16,472 - 506,510
Increase in other non-current assets	(768)	(23,734)
Net cash generated (used in)from investing activities	(685,734)	436,506
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Decrease in short-term borrowings Proceeds from long-term borrowings	(1,298,621) 11,280,091	(987,830) 3,090,531
Repayment of long-term borrowings Proceeds from guarantee deposits received Refund of guarantee deposits received	(9,229,387)	(4,207,145) - (1,370)
Decrease in other payables to related parties Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(122,759_)	(23,867) (191,569)
Net cash generated (used in) from financing activities	629,367	(_2,321,250)
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	<u>164,787</u>	(28,292)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(338,798)	(1,464,294)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD	5,477,434	8,310,286
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD	\$ 5,138,636	<u>\$ 6,845,992</u>
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial s (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated April 29, 2024)	statements.	(Concluded)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise) (Reviewed, Not Audited)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Sinyi Realty Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated in January 1987 and is engaged in the operation of a full-service real-estate brokerage business. The head office is situated in Taipei City, Taiwan, Republic of China (ROC). The Company continues to expand by establishing branches in Taiwan and highly focuses on promoting its brand value. The Company's subsidiaries engage in the operation of a full-service real-estate brokerage and the related business, real estate development or tourism business.

In August 1999, the Securities and Futures Bureau (SFB) approved the trading of the Company's ordinary shares on the Taipei Exchange (TPEx) in the ROC. In September 2001, the SFB approved the Company's application for shifting its shares listing on TPEx to the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE).

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Audit Committee and board of directors and authorized for issue on April 29, 2024.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), Interpretations of IFRS (IFRIC), and Interpretations of IAS (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRSs") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC).

The initial application of the IFRSs endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have material impact on the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively known as the "Group") accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note1)
To be determined by IASB
January 1, 2023
January 1, 2023
January 1, 2023
January 1, 2027
January 1, 2025 (Note 2)

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRSs are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: An entity shall apply those amendments for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2025. Upon initial application of the amendments to IAS 21, the Group shall not restate the comparative information and shall recognize any effect of initially applying the amendments as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings or, if applicable, to the cumulative amount of translation differences in equity as well as affected assets or liabilities.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosures in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1" Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discounted operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as 'other' only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of other standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value and net defined benefit liability.

The fair value measurements are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

c. Basis of consolidation

The principles of preparation of the consolidated financial statements are in line with 2023 consolidated financial statements. See Note 12, Table 7 and Table 8 for the detailed information of subsidiaries (including the percentage of ownership and main business).

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

1) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

Current assets include:

- Assets held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- Assets expected to be realized within 12 months after the reporting period; and
- Cash and cash equivalents unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

Current liabilities include:

- Liabilities held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- Liabilities due to be settled within 12 months after the reporting period, even if an agreement to refinance, or to reschedule payments, on a long-term basis is completed after the reporting period and before the consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue; and
- Liabilities for which the Group does not have the substantial right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

Assets and liabilities that are not classified as current are classified as non-current.

The Group is engaged in the construction business, which has an operating cycle of over 1 year. The normal operating cycle applies when considering the classification of the Group's construction-related assets and liabilities.

2) Financial assets

Measurement categories

i. Investments in debt instruments at FVTOCI

Debt instruments that meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at FVTOCI:

- i) The debt instrument is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both the collecting of contractual cash flows and the selling of such financial assets; and
- ii) The contractual terms of the debt instrument give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Investments in debt instruments at FVTOCI are subsequently measured at fair value. Changes in the carrying amounts of these debt instruments relating to changes in foreign currency exchange rates, interest income calculated using the effective interest method and impairment losses or reversals are recognized in profit or loss. Other changes in the carrying amount of these debt instruments are recognized in other comprehensive income and will be reclassified to profit or loss when the investment is disposed of.

ii. Impairment of financial assets and contract assets

The Group recognizes a loss allowance for expected credit losses on financial assets investments in debt instruments that are measured at FVTOCI.

Expected credit losses reflect the weighted average of credit losses with the respective risks of default occurring as the weights. Lifetime ECLs represent the expected credit losses that will result from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument. In contrast, 12-month ECLs represent the portion of lifetime ECLs that is expected to result from default events on a financial instrument that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date.

For internal credit risk management purposes, the Group considers the following situations as indication that a financial asset is in default (without taking into account any collateral held by the Group):

- i) Internal or external information shows that the debtor is unlikely to pay its creditors.
- ii) Financial asset is more than 90 days past due unless the Group has reasonable and corroborative information to support a more lagged default criterion.

The impairment loss of all financial assets is recognized in profit or loss by a reduction in their carrying amounts through a loss allowance account, except for investments in debt instruments that are measured at FVTOCI, for which the loss allowance is recognized in other comprehensive income and the carrying amounts of such financial assets are not reduced.

3) Defined retirement benefit costs

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

4) Income taxes

Income tax expense is the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income and the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations, and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The Group incorporates the potential impacts of currency inflation and market interest rate fluctuations into the estimation of cash flows, growth rates, discount rates, profitability, and other significant accounting estimates. The management will continuously review the estimates and underlying assumptions. If the revision of an estimate only affects the current period, it is recognized in the period of the revision; if the revision of an accounting estimate affects both the current period and future periods, it is recognized in both the current period and future periods.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Mar	rch 31, 2024	Dec	cember 31, 2023	Mar	rch 31, 2023
Cash on hand Checking accounts and demand deposits Cash equivalents	\$	25,152 3,635,141	\$	26,030 3,426,163	\$	23,185 6,293,266
Time deposits with original maturities less than three months	\$	1,478,343 5,138,636	\$	2,025,241 5,477,434	\$	529,541 6,845,992

The interest rates of cash in bank at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

		December 31,				
	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023			
Cash in bank	0%-5.60%	0%-5.62%	0%-4.55%			

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) - current			
Non-derivative financial assets Domestic limited partnership	\$ 4,61 <u>4</u>	\$ 4,614	\$ 2,500

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Investment in debt instruments	Ф 755 2 47	Φ.	
Foreign bonds	<u>\$ 755,247</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u> -
Investment in equity instruments			
Domestic investments			
Listed shares	134,455	127,300	115,426
Unlisted shares	96,767	101,216	100,010
	231,222	228,516	215,436
Foreign investments			
Listed shares	391,563	323,840	279,618
Unlisted shares	55,537	29,707	76,740
	447,100	353,547	356,358
	\$ 1,433,569	\$ 582,063	\$ 571,794
Current	\$ 1,281,265	\$ 451,140	\$ 395,044
Non-current	152,304	130,923	176,750
	\$ 1,433,569	\$ 582,063	\$ 571,794

- a. These investments in equity instruments are held for medium- to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as the management believes that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.
- b. As of March 31, 2024, the coupon rate and effective interest rate of foreign bonds are 5.12%-6.30% and 5.00%-5.44%,respectively.
- c. Refer to Note 33 for the related information to investments in debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income pledged as security.
- d. The Company only invests in debt instruments with credit ratings of investment grade or higher (inclusive), and in impairment assessments, these instruments are considered to have low credit risk. Credit rating information is provided by independent rating agencies. The Company continuously monitors external rating information to oversee changes in the credit risk of debt instrument investments. Additionally, it reviews other information such as bond yield curves and significant borrower messages to assess whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition of the debt instrument investments.

In determining the expected credit losses for debt instrument investments, the Group considers the historical probability of default and loss given default of each credit rating supplied by external rating agencies, the current financial condition of debtors, and the future prospects of the industries. The Group's current credit risk grading mechanism is as follows:

Rosis for Recognizing

		Expected Credit Losses
Category	Definition	(ECLS)
Performing	The counterparty has a low risk of default and a	12m ECLs
	strong capacity to meet contractual cash flows	
Doubtful	There has been a significant increase in credit	Lifetime ECLs - not credit
	risk since initial recognition	impaired

		Expected Credit Losses
Category	Definition	(ECLS)
In default	There is evidence indicating the asset is credit	Lifetime ECLs - credit
	impaired	impaired
Write-Off	There is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and the Group has no	Amount is written off
	realistic prospect of recovery	

Basis for Recognizing

The gross carrying amounts of debt instrument investments classified by credit category and the corresponding expected loss rates were shown below:

			December 31,	
		March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023
		Gross Carrying	Gross Carrying	Gross Carrying
Category	Expected Loss Rate	Amount	Amount	Amount
Performing	0%	\$755,247	\$ -	\$ -

9. NOTES RECEIVABLE, TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Notes receivable			
At amortized cost Operating-gross carrying amount	<u>\$ 88,565</u>	\$ 100,335	\$ 93,966
Trade receivables			
At amortized cost			
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,413,434	\$ 1,260,549	\$ 911,457
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	$(\underline{10,884})$	$(\underline{10,245})$	$(\underline{13,554})$
	<u>\$ 1,402,550</u>	<u>\$ 1,250,304</u>	\$ 897,903
Other receivables			
Interest receivables	\$ 45,418	\$ 12,192	\$ 8,076
Others	38,260	48,289	87,193
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(((20,613)
-	\$ 80,830	\$ 57,633	\$ 74,656

a. Trade receivables

The average credit period for the rendering of services was 30 to 60 days. No interest was charged on trade receivables. The refund liability for trade receivables from real estate brokerage service revenue was estimated based on historical experience. Since the Group collected the receivables for providing real estate brokerage services from clients under escrow custody, the uncollectible risk is insignificant. Except for collections from real estate brokerage services rendered to individuals, for the real estate agency sales business, the Group adopted a policy of using other publicly available financial information or its own trading records to rate its major customers and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group's exposure and the credit conditions of its counterparties are continuously monitored.

In sales of real estate, the payments will be collected in advance. The following property delivery process will begin after it is fully paid. Thus, there will be no receivables under these type of transactions.

The Group applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix approach considering the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of trade receivables (including overdue receivables) based on the Group's provision matrix.

March 31, 2024

	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 Days	181 to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note 1)	0%-0.4%	0%-0.4%	0%-0.4%	0%-6%	26%-100%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,205,147	\$ 139,474	\$ 111,961	\$ 28,033	\$ 27,245	\$ 1,511,860
Refund liability (Note 2)	(40,399)	(6,630)	(5,174)	(2,062)	(9,861)	(64,126)
Loss allowance						
(Lifetime ECL)	(122)	(8)	(109)	(72)	(10,573)	(10,884)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,164,626</u>	<u>\$ 132,836</u>	<u>\$ 106,678</u>	<u>\$ 25,899</u>	<u>\$ 6,811</u>	<u>\$1,436,850</u>

December 31, 2023

	Less the		to 90 Days		1 to 180 Days	18	1 to 360 Days		Over 361 Days		Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note 1)	0%	5-0.3%	0%-0.3%		0%-0.3%		0%-6%	2	24%-100%		
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,137	7,910 \$	91,012	\$	85,302	\$	29,524	\$	26,229	\$	1,369,977
Refund liability											
(Note 2)	(37	,519) (5,030)	(4,117)	(2,022)	(9,138)	(57,826)
Loss allowance											
(Lifetime ECL)	(<u>147</u>) (7)	(102)	(382)	(9,607)	(10,245)
Amortized cost	\$ 1,100	<u>0,244</u> <u>\$</u>	85,975	\$	81,083	\$	27,120	\$	7,484	\$	1,301,906

March 31, 2023

	Less than 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 	181 to 360	Over 361 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (Note 1)	0%-0.4%	0%-0.4%	0%-0.4%	0%-6%	27%-100%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 859,331	\$ 36,994	\$ 62,566	\$ 24,179	\$ 28,092	\$1,011,162
Refund liability (Note 2)	(32,360)	(2,602)	(3,954)	(2,104)	(5,739)	(46,759)
Loss allowance						
(Lifetime ECL) Amortized cost	$\frac{(148)}{$826,823}$	((<u>59</u>) \$ 58,553	((<u>13,054</u>) <u>\$ 9,299</u>	(<u>13,554</u>) <u>\$ 950,849</u>

Note 1: Refund liabilities were not included.

Note 2: Refund liabilities were recognized under other current liabilities and other non-current liabilities.

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024			
	Trade Receivables	Other Receivables		
Balance at January 1, 2024 Add: Impairment loss	\$ 10,245 485	\$ 2,848		
Less: Write off Foreign exchange gains and losses	(1) 155	-		
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 10,884	\$ 2,848		

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2023		
	Trade Receivables	Other Receivables	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Add: Impairment loss Foreign exchange gains and losses Balance at March 31, 2023	\$ 12,530 964 <u>60</u> <u>\$ 13,554</u>	\$ 2,848 17,806 (<u>41</u>) <u>\$ 20,613</u>	

b. Other receivables

Other receivables were the receivables for providing real estate brokerage services from clients under escrow custody, payments made on behalf of others, rental receivables and financing provided to vendors.

10. INVENTORIES

	Expected Completion Year	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Properties under development				
Banqiao District, New Taipei	Before the year			
City	end of 2026	\$ 2,280,550	\$ 2,218,215	\$ 2,001,165
Xinzhuang Dist, New Taipei	Before the year			
City	end of 2028	1,097,651	1,093,122	1,082,533
Properties to be developed				
Nanzi District, Kaohsiung City		1,279,571	1,279,557	1,276,926
Banqiao District, New Taipei				
City (for transferable				
development rights)		490	490	490
Inventory-merchandise				
Binhu District, Wuxi		2,934,252	2,894,148	3,868,068
Jiading District, Shanghai		94,322	96,584	106,144
-		\$ 7,686,836	\$ 7,582,116	\$ 8,335,326

The cost of inventories recognized as cost of goods sold for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, \$18,548 thousand, \$1,593,932 thousand, respectively.

To ensure the smooth completion of the real estate project, Sinyi Development Inc. of the Group entered into trust contracts with banks on the real estate projects. The information of the real estate trust was as follows:

Project Name	Trustee	Trust Period
L'a Dia	Taishin Dank	Figure Southand 20, 2017, and 14h a timed to make an date
Jia-Pin	Taishin Bank	From September 30, 2017, until the trust termination date
Jia-Syue	E.Sun Bank	From July 12, 2022, until the trust termination date
Parcel No. 361, Lantian	E.Sun Bank	From July 17, 2023, until the trust termination date
Middle section, Kaohsiung	,	

In accordance with the trust contract, Sinyi Development Inc. has engaged the trustees taking fund control function, including making progress payments, the payment of taxes, and so on.

Refer to Note 33 for the carrying amount of inventories pledged as security for bank borrowings by the Group.

11. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Time deposits with original maturity more than three months Restricted assets	\$ 1,136,861 2,841,335 \$ 3,978,196	\$ 1,287,332 2,981,019 \$ 4,268,351	\$ 2,406,960

a. The ranges of interest rates of time deposits with original maturities more than three months were as follows:

	December 31, March 31, 2024 2023 March 31, 20		
Time deposits with original maturity more than three months	1.32%~5.28%	0.02%~5.50%	0.2%~5%

b. Restricted assets are mainly composed of deposits provided by Sinyi International Limited to secure loans from banks and issue commercial bills by Sinyi Development, bank guarantee letters issue for real-estate brokerage by the Company and the restricted bank deposits in the bank's presale project trust account for presold real estate by Sinyi Development. Refer to Notes 10 and 33.

The interest rates of pledge deposit and restricted cash in bank at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	December 31,				
	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023		
Restricted cash in bank	$0.635\% \sim 5.74\%$	$0.51\% \sim 5.74\%$	$0.795\% \sim 1.56\%$		

12. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in consolidated financial statements

Those subsidiaries included in the consolidated entities as of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2023 were as follows:

			% of Ownership				
				December 31,	March 31,	=	
Investor	Investee	Main Businesses	March 31, 2024	2023	2023	Remark	
inyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi International Limited (Sinyi International)	Investment holding	100	100	100		
	Sinyi Development Inc. (Taiwan Sinyi Development)	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	100	100	100		
	Sinyi Limited	Investment holding	100	100	100		
	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. (Sinyi Global)	Real estate brokerage	100	100	100		
	Heng-Yi Intelligent Technology Inc. (Heng-Yi)	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing services	80	80	80		
	Jui-Inn Consultants Co., Ltd. (Jui-Inn)	Management consulting	100	100	100		
	Sinyi Culture Publishing Inc. (Sinyi Culture)	Publication	99	99	99		
	An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd. (An-Sin)	Real estate management	51	51	51		
	Yowoo Technology Inc. (Yowoo Technology)	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing services	100	100	100		
	Sin Chiun Holding Sdn. Bhd. (Sin Chiun)	Investment holding	100	100	100		
	Sinju Holding Sdn. Bhd. (Sinju)	Investment holding	100	100	100		
	Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd. (Sinyi Morefun)	Investment holding	100	100	100		
	Jin Mei Travel Service Co., Ltd. (Jin Mei)	Tourism	100	100	100		
	Sinkang Administration Sdn. Bhd. (Sinkang)	Tourism	100	100	100		
	Zhansin Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.(Zhansin)	Tourism	100	100	100		
	Zhancheng Tourism Develop Ment Sdn. Bhd.(Zhancheng)	Tourism	100	100	100		
	Chengjing Enterprise Co., Ltd. (Chengjing)	Investment holding	100	100	-	Note 4	
ıyi Limited	Ke Wei HK Realty Limited (Ke Wei HK)	Investment holding	99	99	99		
	Inane International Limited (Inane)	Investment holding	100	100	100		
ne	Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Shanghai Sinyi)	Real estate brokerage	100	100	100		
	Beijing Sinyi Real Estate Ltd. (Beijing Sinyi)	Real estate brokerage	95	95	95	Note 3	
	Shanghai Zhi Xin Allograph Ltd. (Shanghai Zhi Xin)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	100	100	100		
	Max Success International Limited (Max Success)	Investment holding	-	-	100	Note 8	
anghai Sinyi	Zhejiang Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Zhejiang Sinyi)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	-	-	100	Note 8	
	Suzhou Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Suzhou Sinyi)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	100	100	100		
	Jiaxing Zhi Zheng Real Estate Marketing Planning Inc. (Jiaxing Zhi Zheng)	Real estate marketing planning	-	-	100	Note 5	
	Chuzhou Zhi Zheng Real Estate Marketing Planning Inc. (Chuzhou Zhi Zheng)	Real estate marketing planning and management consulting	-	-	-	Notes 1, 8	
						(Continue	

Investor	Investee	Main Businesses	March 31, 2024	% of Ownership December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	Remark
	Yi Shang Shanghai Real Estate Management Consulting Inc. (Shanghai Yi Shang)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	-	-	18	Notes 2, 8
Shanghai Zhi Xin	Beijing Sinyi Suzhou Zhi Xin Real Estate Co. Ltd. (Suzhou	Real estate brokerage Market information consultation and	5 100	5 100	5 100	Note 3
Ke Wei HK	Zhi Xin) Yi Shang Shanghai Real Estate Management	management consulting Real estate brokerage and management	-	-	82	Notes 2, 8
Sinyi International	Consulting Inc. (Shanghai Yi Shang) Forever Success International Limited (Forever	consulting Investment holding	100	100	100	
	Success) Sinyi Realty Inc. Japan (Japan Sinyi)	Real estate brokerage and management	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Development Limited (Sinyi Development)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Forever Success	Sinyi Estate Ltd. (Sinyi Estate) Shanghai Shang Tuo Investment Management	Investment holding Real estate brokerage and management	100 100	100 100	100 100	
	Consulting Inc. (Shanghai Shang Tuo) Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Hua Yun)	consulting Professional construction, buildings, decoration construction, hardware, general merchandise, building materials wholesale	100	100	100	
Shanghai Shang Tuo	Shanghai Chang Yuan Co., Ltd. (Shanghai Chang Yuan)	Property management	100	100	100	
Hua Yun	Lunheng Business Management (Shanghai) Ltd. (Lunheng)	Management consulting	100	100	4	Note 7
	Sinyi Real Estate (Wuxi) Limited (Sinyi Wuxi)	Development of commercial and residential building; property management, real estate brokerage, decoration construction and equipment leasing.	100	100	-	Note 6
An-Sin	An-Shin Real Estate Management Ltd. (An-Shin)	Real estate management	100	100	100	
Japan Sinyi	Sinyi Asset Management Co., Ltd. (Japan Management)	Real estate brokerage	100	100	100	
Sinyi Development	Tokyo Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Tokyo Sinyi) Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited (Hong Kong Real Estate)	Real estate brokerage Investment holding	100 100	100 100	100 100	
	Kunshan Dingxian Trading Co., Ltd. (Kunshan Digxian Trading)	Construction materials furniture, sanitary ware and ceramic products wholesale	100	100	100	
Sinyi Estate	Sinyi Estate (Hong Kong) Limited (Hong Kong Sinyi Estate)	Investment holding	100	100	100	
Hong Kong Real Estate	Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited (Shanghai Sinyi Estate)	Development of commercial and residential building, auxiliary facilities; and construction, rental, sale and property management	100	100	100	
	Jiu Xin Estate(Wuxi) Limited (Jiu Xin Estate)	Development of commercial and residential building	100	100	100	
Shanghai Sinyi Estate	Xin Yeh Business Administration (Shanghai) Ltd.(Xin Yeh)	Development of commercial and residential building	-	-	100	Note 8
Xin Yeh	Lunheng Sinyi Real Estate (Wuxi) Limited (Sinyi Wuxi)	Management consulting Development of commercial and residential building; property management, real estate brokerage, decoration construction and equipment leasing.	-	-	96 100	Note 7 Note 6
Yowoo Technology	Heng-Yi	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing services	20	20	20	
	Lian Yue Traffic Inc. (Lian Yue Traffic)	Manpower dispatch and Merchandise delivery	100	100	100	
Taiwan Sinyi Development	Da-Chia Construction Co., Ltd. (Da-Chia Construction)	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	100	100	100	
	Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Sinyi Real Estate)	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	100	100	100	
Sin Chiun	Fidelity Property Consultant Sdn. Bhd. (Fidelity)	Investment holding	49	49	49	
Pegusus	Pegusus Holding Sdn. Bhd. (Pegusus) Fidelity	Investment holding Real estate brokerage, management and identification	100 51	100 51	100 51	
Sinju Sinyi Marafun	Sinhong International Sdn. Bhd. Sinyi Infinite Limited (Infinite)	Investment holding Investment holding	100	100	-	Note 1
Sinyi Morefun	Sinyi Elite Limited (Elite)	Investment holding	100	100	100	Note 8
Elite	Sinyi Unique Limited (Unique) Zhanyi Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd. (Zhanyi)	Investment holding Tourism	100	100	100	Note 8
	(Zaidilyi)					(Concluded)

Remark:

- Note 1: The Group established the subsidiaries in 2020; as of March 31, 2024, the capital injection had not been completed.
- Note 2: Shanghai Sinyi Estate conducted a cash capital increase in Shanghai Yi Shang in February 2023, with the shareholding ratios being 18%. Ke Wei HK did not participate in the capital increase in proportion to its shareholding, resulting in a decrease in its shareholding ratios to 82%.

- Note 3: Shanghai Sinyi Estate conducted a cash capital increase in Beijing Sinyi in March 2023, with the shareholding ratios being 5%. Inane did not participate in the capital increase in proportion to its shareholding, resulting in a decrease in its shareholding ratios to 95%.
- Note 4: The Group acquired 100% of the equity interests in Cheng Jing in June 2023.
- Note 5: Jiaxing Zhi Zheng has completed the deregistration in the second quarter of 2023.
- Note 6: Hua Yun acquired 100% of the equity interests in Sinyi Wuxi from Xin Yeh in June 2023.
- Note 7: Shanghai Sinyi Estate carried out a capital withdrawal from Lunheng in July 2023, with Hua Yun holding 100% of the equity interests in the investee company thereafter.
- Note 8: Max Success, Zhejiang Sinyi, Chuzhou Zhi Zheng, Shanghai Yi Shang, Xin Yeh, INFINITE, and UNIQUE have completed the deregistration in the third quarter of 2023.
- Note 9: For the period from January 1, 2024, to March 31, 2024, the financial statements of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements, except for those of Sinyi International, Sinyi Development, Taiwan Sinyi Development, Hong Kong Real Estate, Shanghai Sinyi Estate, Sinyi Estate, Hong Kong Sinyi Estate, Jiu Xin Estate, and Sin Chiun which were reviewed by auditors, the rest are non-significant subsidiaries, whose financial statements were not reviewed by auditors. For the period from January 1, 2023, to March 31, 2023, the financial statements of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements, except for those of Sinyi International, Sinyi Development, Taiwan Sinyi Development, Hong Kong Real Estate, Shanghai Sinyi Estate, Sinyi Estate, Hong Kong Sinyi Estate, Jiu Xin Estate, Xin Yeh, and Sin Chiun which were reviewed by auditors, the rest are non-significant subsidiaries, whose financial statements were not reviewed by auditors.
- b. Subsidiaries excluded from consolidated financial statements: None.

13. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023
Investments in associates	<u>\$ 117,291</u>	<u>\$ 77,688</u>	\$ 70,863
Investments In Associates			
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Unlisted company Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd. Rakuya International Info. Co., Ltd. GUDO Co., Ltd	\$ 18,371 63,920 35,000 \$ 117,291	\$ 17,636 60,052 \$ 77,688	\$ 17,106 53,757 \$ 70,863

December 31,

As of the end of the reporting period, the proportion of ownership and voting rights in associates held by the Group were as follows:

		December 31,	
Name of Associate	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023
Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd.	19%	19%	19%
Rakuya International Info. Co., Ltd.	23%	23%	23%
GUDO Co., Ltd	24%	-	-

The Group's management considered investments in associates are not individually material, aggregate information of associates are summarized as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2024	2023			
The Group's share of: Profit from continuing operations	\$ 3,862	\$ 4,529			
Other comprehensive income (loss) Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	* 4,603	900 \$ 5,429			

Even though holding less than 20% of voting rights of Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd. the Group is able to exercise significant influence over it. The investment is still accounted for by the equity method.

The investments accounted for by the equity method and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (loss) of the investment for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 were based on unreviewed financial statements. The Group's management believes the unreviewed financial statements of the investees above do not have material impact.

Construction

14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

SELF-USED

	Freehold land	Buildings	Transportation Equipment	Office Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	in Progress and Prepayments for Equipment	Total	
Cost Balance at January 1, 2024	\$3,090,961	\$ 733,292	\$ 10,492	\$ 451,397	\$ 692,979	\$ 151,948	\$ 116,300	\$5,247,369	
Additions Disposals Reclassified from	- -	- -	889	3,364 (10,347)	8,127 (11,021)	1,800 (63)	77,101	91,281 (21,431)	
investment property Effect of foreign currency exchange	-	-	-	-	3,497	-	(3,497)	-	
differences		4,005	135	343	896	61	2,643	8,083	
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 3,090,961	\$ 737,297	\$ 11,516	\$ 444,757	\$ 694,478	\$ 153,746	\$ 192,547	\$5,325,302	
Accumulated depreciation Balance at January 1,									
2024	\$ -	\$ 242,631	\$ 6,765	\$ 365,394	\$ 543,690	\$ 103,773	\$ -	\$1,262,253	
Depreciation expense	-	5,109	230	8,227	14,706	3,283	-	31,555	
Disposals Effect of foreign currency exchange	-	-	-	(9,959)	(8,423)	(63)	-	(18,445)	
differences		(94)	93	318	979	15		1,311	
Balance at March 31, 2024	s -	\$ 247,646	\$ 7,088	\$ 363,980	\$ 550,952	\$ 107,008	s -	\$1,276,674	
Carrying amounts at	<u>. </u>	<u>\$ 247,040</u>	<u>s 7,000</u>	<u>a 303,980</u>	<u>\$ 330,932</u>	<u>a 107,000</u>	. <u> </u>	91,2/0,0/4	
March 31, 2024	\$ 3,090,961	\$ 489,651	\$ 4,428	\$ 80,777	\$ 143,526	\$ 46,738	\$ 192,547	\$4,048,628	

	Freehold land	Buildings	Transportation <u>Equipment</u>	Office Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Prepayments for Equipment	Total
Cost Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Reclassified from investment property Effect of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023	\$ 3,090,961	\$ 637,441 - - - 828 \$_638,269	\$ 10,800 (1,265) - 3 \$9,538	\$ 458,934 2,598 (3,558) - - \$ 457,974	\$ 675,390 6,372 (13,337) 4,684 	\$ 113,522 145 - - (10) \$113,657	\$ 36,724 17,867 - (4,684) (95) \$ 49,812	\$ 5,023,772 26,982 (18,160) -
							Construction in Progress and	
	Freehold land	Buildings	Transportation Equipment	Office Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	Prepayments for Equipment	Total
Accumulated depreciation Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense Disposals Effect of foreign currency exchange	Freehold land \$	Buildings \$ 225,274 3,956					Prepayments	**Total** \$ 1,223,651

The above items of property, plant and equipment were depreciated on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

21-60 years
4-6 years
3-6 years
2-5 years
3-15 years

- a. There was no interest capitalized during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.
- b. Refer to Note 33 for the details of properties, plant and equipment pledged as collaterals.
- c. Construction in Progress are mainly construction costs of hotel for tourism business in Malaysia.

15. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Carrying amounts			
Land	\$ 1,811,780	\$ 1,712,219	\$ 1,512,178
Buildings	2,950,021	3,018,075	3,187,889
Other equipment	14,679	15,285	10,295
	\$ 4,776,480	\$ 4,745,579	\$ 4,710,362

		Three Months	Ended March 31
		2024	2023
Additions to right-of-use assets Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets Land Buildings Other equipment		\$ 137,839 \$ 5,859 126,902 503 \$ 133,264	\$ 123,889 \$ 5,073 135,481 1,179 \$ 141,733
b. Lease liabilities			
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Carrying amounts Current Non-current	\$ 481,405 \$ 2,606,629	\$ 491,133 \$ 2,663,956	\$ 488,090 \$ 2,769,871
Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was	as follows:		
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Buildings Other equipment	0.93%-5.7% 0.93%-2.05%	0.93%-5.7% 0.93%-2.05%	0.93%-5.7% 0.93%-1.91%

c. Material lease-in activities and terms

Sin Chiun, the subsidiary of the Group, acquired land use rights in Malaysia in batches during the year 2019, with the legal procedures for the transfer of land completed in December 2019 and August 2020 respectively. The rights to use the land extend until December 31, 2096.

Zhancheng, the subsidiary of the Group, acquired land use rights in the Sabah region of Malaysia, specifically in the Papar district, with the legal procedures for the transfer of land completed in December 2023 and March 2024 respectively. The rights to use the land extend until December 31, 2116 and May 24, 2936 respectively.

The Group leases buildings for the use of office spaces and stores with lease terms of 1 to 42 years. Additionally, leased several plots of land to optimize future hotel external access, with lease term of 10 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the buildings at the end of the lease terms. In addition, the Group is prohibited from subleasing or transferring all or any portion of the underlying assets without the lessor's consent.

d. Other lease information

Lease arrangements under operating leases for the leasing out of investment properties and freehold property are set out in Note 16.

	Three Months	Ended March 31
	2024	2023
Expenses relating to short-term and low-value asset leases	\$ 7,767	\$ 6,985
Total cash outflow for leases	<u>\$ 222,994</u>	<u>\$ 212,482</u>

The Group's leases of certain assets qualify as short-term leases and low-value asset leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Land	Buildings	Total	
Cost				
Balance at January 1, 2024 Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange	\$ 1,630,155 (22,031)	\$ 801,034 (868)	\$ 2,431,189 (22,899)	
differences Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 1,608,124	9,611 \$ 809,777	9,611 \$ 2,417,901	
Accumulated depreciation and impairment				
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 12,264	\$ 155,388	\$ 167,652	
Depreciation expense Disposals	(4,406)	6,076 (189)	6,076 (4,595)	
Effects of foreign currency exchange	(4,400)	(189)	(4,595)	
differences Balance at March 31, 2024	<u> </u>	\$\frac{622}{\$161,897}	622 \$ 160.755	
Balance at March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 7,858</u>	\$ 161,897	\$ 169,755	
Carrying amounts at March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 1,600,266</u>	<u>\$ 647,880</u>	<u>\$ 2,248,146</u>	
	Land	Buildings	Total	
Cost				
Cost				
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 1,664,858	\$ 428,412	\$ 2,093,270	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions	26,337	4,783	31,120	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange		4,783 (659)	. , ,	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	26,337 (17,340)	4,783 (659) <u>724</u>	31,120 (17,999) 	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange	26,337	4,783 (659)	31,120	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	26,337 (17,340)	4,783 (659) <u>724</u>	31,120 (17,999) 	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023 Accumulated depreciation and	26,337 (17,340)	4,783 (659) <u>724</u>	31,120 (17,999) 	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023 Accumulated depreciation and impairment Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense	\$ 18,323 \$ 18,323	\$ 140,413 3,289	31,120 (17,999) 724 \$ 2,107,115 \$ 158,736 3,289	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023 Accumulated depreciation and impairment Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense Disposals	\$ 18,323 (3,468)	\$ 140,413 3,289 (147)	\$ 158,736 \$ 3,289 (31,120 17,999)	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023 Accumulated depreciation and impairment Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense	\$ 18,323 \$ 18,323	\$ 140,413 3,289	31,120 (17,999) 724 \$ 2,107,115 \$ 158,736 3,289	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023 Accumulated depreciation and impairment Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense Disposals Impairment Loss	\$ 18,323 (3,468)	\$ 140,413 3,289 (147)	\$ 158,736 \$ 3,289 (31,120 17,999)	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at March 31, 2023 Accumulated depreciation and impairment Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense Disposals Impairment Loss Effects of foreign currency exchange	\$ 18,323 (3,468)	\$ 140,413 3,289 (147) 991	\$ 158,736 \$ 3,615 7,140	

The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the investment properties at the expiry of the lease periods.

The maturity analysis of lease payment receivables under operating leases of investment properties as of March 31, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	Marc	h 31, 2024	ember 31, 2023	Marc	h 31, 2023
Year 1	\$	94,953	\$ 94,385	\$	91,023
Year 2		35,693	57,304		83,944
Year 3		10,063	10,631		22,493
Year 4		9,891	9,962		803
Year 5		9,171	9,526		83
Year 5 onwards		133	 190		<u>-</u>
	<u>\$</u>	159,904	\$ 181,998	\$	198,346

The investment properties were depreciated on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings - main buildings

30-60 years

The total fair value of the Group's investment properties as of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2024 were \$5,354,610 thousand, \$5,087,067 thousand, and \$4,522,219 thousand, respectively. The total fair value of the Group's property, plant, and equipment as of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2024 were \$7,438,928 thousand, \$6,971,781 thousand, and \$6,629,495 thousand, respectively. The fair value was determined by the management of the Group using the valuation model that market participants would generally use in determining fair value, and the fair value was measured using Level 3 inputs. The valuation model was based on the sales comparison approach or the direct capitalization method, where fair value indicators of the different valuation techniques are weighed and adjustments are made by reference to the available market information on the measurement date. The Group assessed that the future recoverable amount of some investment properties was less than its carrying amount, thus an impairment loss was recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2023, respectively amounting to \$7,140 thousand, classified under other gains and losses.

All of the Group's investment property was held under freehold interests. The carrying amount of the investment properties that had been pledged by the Group to secure borrowings was disclosed in Note 33.

17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Franchise Goodwill	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
System software costs Patent	42,781	47,734	39,846
	<u>\$ 42,781</u>	<u>\$ 47,734</u>	<u>\$ 39,846</u>

	Franchise	Goodwill	System Software Costs	Patent	Total
Cost					
Balance at January 1, 2024 Additions Effect of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 93,821	\$ 17,943 -	\$ 377,437 2,079	\$ 5,000	\$ 494,201 2,079
Balance at March 31, 2024	3,957 \$ 97,778	\$ 17,943	\$ 379,794	\$ 5,000	\$\frac{4,235}{\$500,515}
Accumulated amortization and impairment					
Balance at January 1, 2024 Amortization expense Effect of foreign currency exchange	\$ 93,821	\$ 17,943	\$ 329,703 7,025	\$ 5,000	\$ 446,467 7,025
differences Balance at March 31, 2024	3,957 \$ 97,778	<u>\$ 17,943</u>	\$ 337,013	\$ 5,000	\$ 4,242 \$ 457,734
Carrying amounts at March 31, 2024	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 42,781</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 42,781</u>
	Franchise	Goodwill	System Software Costs	Patent	Total
Cost	Franciise	Goodwin	Software Costs	I atent	
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Effect of foreign currency exchange	\$ 93,836	\$ 17,943 -	\$ 351,388 1,924	\$ 5,000	\$ 468,167 1,924
differences Balance at March 31, 2023	(<u>794</u>) <u>\$ 93,042</u>	<u>\$ 17,943</u>	\$ 353,362	\$ 5,000	(<u>774</u>) <u>\$ 469,347</u>
Accumulated amortization and impairment					
Balance at January 1, 2023 Amortization expense Effect of foreign currency exchange	\$ 93,836	\$ 17,943	\$ 307,332 6,129	\$ 5,000	\$ 424,111 6,129
differences Balance at March 31, 2023	(<u>794</u>) \$ 93,042	- 17.943	\$ 313,516	\$ 5,000	(<u>739</u>) \$ 429,501
	<u>\$ 93,042</u>	<u>3 17,943</u>	<u>Φ 313,310</u>	<u> </u>	Ψ 127,301

a. The above intangible assets with finite useful lives are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Franchises	40 years
System software costs	2-5 years
Patent rights	4 years

18. OTHER ASSETS

	35 1 24 2024	December 31,	15 1 24 2022
	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023
Tax prepayment	\$ 261,766	\$ 256,057	\$ 243,698
Prepaid expenses (Note 32)	45,750	46,531	48,005
Overpaid VAT	41,716	44,946	28,085
Overdue receivables	9,861	9,093	5,739
Temporary payments	8,428	9,205	38,216
Prepaid right-of-use asset – land		<u>-</u> _	31,071
	\$ 367,521	\$ 365,832	\$ 394,814
Current	\$ 357,660	\$ 356,739	\$ 358,004
Non-current	<u>9,861</u>	9,093	36,810
	<u>\$ 367,521</u>	<u>\$ 365,832</u>	<u>\$ 394,814</u>

Tax prepayment is the subsidiary's partial land value increment tax advance payments and prepaid business taxes related to pre-sale real estate transactions to the tax authorities in various regions.

19. BORROWINGS

Short-term borrowings

	March 3	31, 2024	Dec	ember 31, 2023	Marc	h 31, 2023
Secured borrowings						
Bank loans	\$	-	\$	200,000	\$	-
<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>						
Line of credit borrowings	2	200,000		100,000		100,000
Short-term commercial papers payable		-		1,200,000		_
Less: Discount on short-term commercial						
paper payable		<u> </u>	(1,379)		<u>-</u>
Short-term borrowings	<u>\$ 2</u>	200,000	\$	1,498,621	\$	100,000

The short-term borrowing rate of the Group is as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Secured borrowings Annual interest rates	-	1.590%	-
Unsecured borrowings Annual interest rates	1.855%-1.935%	1.935%	2.090%
Short-term commercial papers payable Annual interest rates	-	1.678%	-

For details on the collateral provided for the aforementioned short-term borrowings, please refer to Note 33.

Long-term borrowings

	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		March 31, 2023	
Secured borrowings Bank loans	\$	4,070,800	\$	4,170,800	\$	2,120,800
Unsecured borrowings	Ψ	4,070,000	Ψ	4,170,000	Ψ	2,120,000
Loans unsecured		3,955,689		1,721,471		2,407,880
Long-term commercial papers		430,000		540,000		300,000
Less: Discount on long-term commercial						
paper payable	(520)	(810)	(235)
		8,455,969		6,431,461		4,828,445
Less: Current portion			(149,911)	(149,785)
Long-term borrowings	\$	8,455,969	\$	6,281,550	\$	4,678,660

The long-term borrowing rate of the Group is as follows:

	December 31,				
	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023		
Secured borrowings					
Annual interest rates	1.52%-2.77% Mature sequentially before	1.52%-2.63% Mature sequentially before	1.60%-2.49% Mature sequentially before		
Maturity Date	September 2026	September 2026	September 2026		
Unsecured borrowings					
Annual interest rates	1.70%-2.77% Mature sequentially before	1.67%-2.63% Mature sequentially before	1.58%-1.75% Mature sequentially before		
Maturity Date	May 2028	May 2028	February 2025		
Long-term commercial papers					
Annual interest rates	1.538%-1.668% Mature sequentially before	0.938%-1.908% Mature sequentially before	0.938%-1.902% Mature sequentially before		
Maturity Date	November 2025	November 2025	February 2025		

In order to increase working capital, the company applies for revolving loans from banks and issues financial commercial papers.

For details on the collateral provided for the aforementioned long-term borrowings, please refer to Note 33.

20. BONDS PAYABLE

	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023	
	171411111111111111111111111111111111111	2023	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
Domestic unsecured bonds	\$ 900,000	\$ 900,000	\$ 4,600,000
Less: Current portion	<u>=</u>	<u>-</u>	$(\underline{3,700,000})$
Bonds payable	<u>\$ 900,000</u>	\$ 900,000	\$ 900,000

The major term of domestic unsecured bonds was as follows:

21.

22.

Issuance Period	Total Amount (In Thousands)	Coupon Rate	Repay	ment and Interes	t Payment		
May 2018 to May 2023	1,900,000	1.07%	Principal is repaid at maturity. Interest is paid annually.				
July 2018 to July 2023	1,800,000	1.05%	Principal is repaid at maturity. Interest is paid annually.				
November 2019 to November 2029	900,000	1.25%	•	paid at maturity. In	terest is paid		
. TRADE PAYABL	ES						
		M	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
Construction payab	les	<u>,</u>	352,523	\$ 413,018	\$ 437,993		
OTHER LIABIL	ITIES						
		M	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
Current							
Other payables		9	\$ 2,838,589	\$ 3,771,112	\$ 2,622,071		
Other liabilities		- • <u>•</u>	366,039 3,204,628	425,249 \$ 4,196,361	309,955 \$ 2,932,026		
		M	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
Non-current Other liabilities		<u>(</u>	677,515	\$ 703,389	\$ 538,562		
a. Other payables	were as follows:						
		M	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
Other payables	– expenses						
Payable for ann Payable for labo Advertisement p	or and health insura payable ployees bonuses and n to directors	nce	\$ 1,691,433 196,076 109,283 107,428 36,489 8,296	\$ 2,574,244 179,420 103,306 147,368 28,393 7,060	\$ 1,617,518 179,748 73,566 73,695 29,786 5,409		
Interest payable Others			7,818 170,851	4,316 154,681	39,307 190,900		
Onicis		<u>.</u>	\$ 2,327,674	\$ 3,198,788	\$ 2,209,929 (Continued)		

	March 31, 2024 December 31, 2023		,	March 31, 2023		
Other payables - others						
Receipts under custody from real estate transactions Other receipts under custody Receipts under custody - escrow service	\$ <u>\$</u>	444,559 54,996 499,555	\$	448,071 122,538 	\$ <u>\$</u>	351,526 59,023 - 410,549
Other payables to related parties Others	<u>\$</u>	11,360	<u>\$</u>	1,715	<u>\$</u> (1,593 (Concluded)

- 1) Employees and senior management who meet the performance standards under the bonus rules are eligible for performance bonuses. Performance bonuses to be paid one year later are recorded as other liabilities non-current.
- 2) Loans from related parties were accounted for other payables to related parties.
- Receipts under custody from real estate transactions were the money received by real estate brokers
 Shanghai Sinyi, Suzhou Sinyi, Japan Sinyi and Japan Management from buyers that had concluded transactions, but not yet transferred to the sellers/lessors.
- 4) Receipts under custody from escrow service were the money received by An-Sin and An-Shin from buyers of real estate transactions but not yet transferred to the sellers. Composition was as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023			
Receipts under custody - escrow service	\$ 17,309,289	\$ 13,423,922	\$ 10,951,921			
Interest payable	847	3,070	1,986			
Deposit accounts	(<u>17,310,136</u>) <u>\$</u>	(<u>13,426,992</u>) <u>\$</u>	(<u>10,953,907</u>) <u>\$</u>			

- a) Receipts under custody performance guarantee were receipts under custody from sellers of real estate transactions with interest rate of 0.64%-0.72%, 0.51%-0.59% and 0.51%-0.53% as of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2023.
- b) Deposit accounts were receipts which had been paid by buyers of real estate transactions but not delivered to the sellers yet.

b. Other liabilities were as follows:

	March 31, 2024 December 31, 2023				March 31, 2023		
Current							
VAT payable and other tax payable	\$	268,434	\$	347,619	\$	238,227	
Refund liability		54,265		48,688		41,020	
Others		31,552		28,942		30,708	
	\$	354,251	\$	425,249	\$	309,955	
						(Continued)	

Non-current	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
Long-term bonus payable Refund liability	\$ 667,654 9,861 \$ 677,515	\$ 694,251 9,138 \$ 703,389	\$ 532,823 5,739 \$ 538,562 (Concluded)		

The VAT payable and other tax payable were the VAT of the Group and the accrued tax payable for the presale real estate of Jiu Xin Estate.

23. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Group's defined benefit retirement plans were calculated using the actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and recognized in profit or loss in respect of the defined benefit plans for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$271 thousand and \$298 thousand, respectively.

24. EQUITY

Share Capital

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Numbers of shares authorized (in thousands) Shares authorized Number of shares issued and fully paid (in	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	\$ 10,000,000	10,000,000	\$ 10,000,000
thousands) Share capital issued	736,847	736,847	736,847
	\$ 7,368,465	\$ 7,368,465	\$ 7,368,465

As of March 31, 2024, the Company has issued share capital of \$7,368,465 thousand, divided into 736,847 thousand ordinary shares at \$10 per share.

The ordinary shares issued, which have par value of \$10, carry one vote and a right to dividends.

Capital Surplus

		December 31,	
	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023
May be used to offset a deficit			
Arising from expired stock options	\$ 63,790	\$ 63,790	<u>\$ 63,790</u>

The capital surplus from shares issued in excess of par (additional arising from expired stock options) is used to offset a deficit.

Retained Earnings and Dividend Policy

- a. Under the dividend policy as set forth in the Company's Articles of Incorporation, where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting loses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit, setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for the distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors after the amendment, please refer to Employee benefits expense in Note 26-7 (Compensation of Employees and Remuneration of Directors).
- b. In addition, according to the revised Articles of Incorporation of the Company, the dividend policy of the Company is to distribute dividends in light of the present and future development plan, taking into consideration the investment environment, fund demands, and domestic competition status, as well as factors of interests of shareholders. However, the amount of proposed earnings distribution of the current year may not be less than 20% of the accumulated distributable earnings. In distributing dividends and bonuses to shareholders, the distribution may be made by shares or cash, of which cash dividends may not be less than 10% of the total amount of dividends.
- c. Appropriation of earnings to the legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.
- d. The appropriations of earnings for 2023 and 2022 had been proposed at Board meeting on February 26, 2024 and had been approved in the shareholders' meeting held on May 18, 2023, respectively. The appropriations and dividends per share were as follows:

	A	Appropriation of Earnings			Dividends Per Share (NT\$)				
		Years Ended December 31				Year	s Ended D	ecemb	er 31
		2023		2022		20	23	20	22
Legal reserve	\$	176,373	\$	134,122		\$	_	\$	_
Special (reversal) reserve		290,294	(105,568)		-		-
Cash dividends		1,178,954		884,216			1.60		1.20

The appropriations of earnings for 2023 are subject to the resolution of the shareholders in their meeting to be held on May 22, 2024.

Others Equity Items

a. Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations

Exchange differences relating to the translation of the results and net assets of the Group's foreign operations from their functional currencies to the Group's presentation currency (i.e., New Taiwan dollars) were recognized directly in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the exchange differences on translation of foreign operations. Exchange differences previously accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve were reclassified to profit or loss on the disposal of the foreign operation.

b. Unrealized gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

Unrealized gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income represents the cumulative gains and losses arising on the revaluation of financial assets at fair value

through other comprehensive income, that have been defined to recognize in other comprehensive income. The accumulated amounts of unrealized gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income did not reclassified to gains or losses when dispose of investment.

Non-controlling Interests

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2024	2023		
Balance, beginning of period Attributed to non-controlling interests	\$ 124,034	\$ 126,497		
Net income Difference between consideration and carrying amount of	3,982	1,002		
subsidiaries acquired (Note 12) Balance, end of period	\$ 128,016	77 \$ 127,576		

25. REVENUE

a. Disaggregation of revenue

Refer to Note 37 for information about the disaggregation of revenue.

b. Contract balances

The Group's contract liabilities are all from the payment received by Jiu Xin Estate and Sinyi Development from the purchaser for the pre-sale of real estate. Development occurs when the buyer and the seller sign the sales contract. Sales revenue recognized as the number of houses handed over on the handover date, and transfer inventory cost to cost of goods sold. Deposits and instalments received before meeting the conditions for recognition of income from sales of goods, were recognized under contract liabilities.

The Group recognizes revenues when performance obligations are satisfied from providing real estate brokerage services or sales of real estate and recognizes the right to receive the consideration as accounts receivable.

	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,	January 1,
	2024	2023	2023	2023
Notes receivable, trade receivables and overdue receivables (Notes 9 and 18) Contract liabilities	\$ 1,500,976	\$ 1,359,732	\$ 997,608	\$ 979,674
	\$ 792,093	\$ 687,413	\$ 733,565	\$ 1,514,707

26. NET PROFIT (LOSS) FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

Net profit (loss) from continuing operations had been arrived at after charging or crediting:

Interest Income

	Three Months Ended March 31				
		2024	_	2023	
Interest income Cash in bank Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Other	\$	73,110 3,735 209 77,054	\$ <u>\$</u>	86,473 - 267 86,740	

Other Gains and Losses

	Three Months Ended March 31				
		2024	_	2023	
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(\$	2,854)	(\$	992)	
Impairment loss of investment properties		-	(7,140)	
Gains on disposal of investment properties		463		2,088	
Net foreign exchange gains		6,513		26,356	
Share of gains on associates and joint venture		3,862		4,529	
Others	(1,527) 6,457	(<u>\$</u>	12,059) 12,782	

Finance Costs

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2024			2023	
Interest on bank loans	\$	31,277	\$	35,464	
Interest on unsecured bonds payable		2,805		12,447	
Interest on lease liabilities		12,426		13,928	
Others		4		42	
		46,512		61,881	
Deduct: Amounts included in the cost of qualifying assets					
(inventories under construction)	(9,292) 37,220	(8,133) 53,748	

Information about capitalized interest was as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31	
	2024	2023
Interest capitalization rate	1.538%-2.77%	1.73%-2.49%

Depreciation and Amortization

	Three Months Ended March 31	
	2024	2023
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 31,555	\$ 27,451
Investment property	6,076	3,289
Right-of-use assets	7,025	6,129
Intangible assets	133,264	141,733
	<u>\$ 177,920</u>	<u>\$ 178,602</u>
		(Continued)

	Three Months Ended March 31			
	2024	2023		
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating costs	\$ 144,462	\$ 148,724		
Management expenses	20,357	20,460		
Other losses	6,076	3,289		
	<u>\$ 170,895</u>	\$ 172,473		
An analysis of amortization by function				
Operating costs	\$ 1,046	\$ 874		
Management expenses	5,979	5,255		
	<u>\$ 7,025</u>	<u>\$ 6,129</u>		
		(Concluded)		

Operating Expenses Directly Related to Investment Properties

	Three Months Ended March 31			
		2024		2023
Direct operating expenses from investment property That generated rental income That did not generate rental income	\$ <u>\$</u>	8,789 27 8,816	\$ <u>\$</u>	8,986 49 9,035

Employee Benefits Expenses

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
Salary expense	\$1,780,516	\$1,255,481	
Labor and health insurance expenses	120,841	107,534	
	1,901,357	1,363,015	
Post-employment benefits			
Defined contribution plans	57,934	58,192	
Defined benefit plans (Note 23)	271	298	
1 /	58,205	58,490	
Other employee benefits	68,901	50,363	
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$2,028,463</u>	<u>\$1,471,868</u>	
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function			
Operating costs	\$1,759,957	\$1,247,903	
Management expenses	268,506	223,965	
	\$2,208,463	\$1,471,868	

Employees' Compensation and Remuneration of Directors

The Company accrued compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at the rates no less than 1% and no higher than 1%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. The accrued employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for the three months ended March, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

Accrual rate

	I nree Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
Employees' compensation	1%	1%	
Remuneration of directors	0.23%	0.25%	

Amount

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
	Cash	Cash	
Employees' compensation	\$6,099	\$5,586	
Remuneration of directors	1,353	1,328	

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The appropriations of compensation to employees and the remuneration to directors for 2023 and 2022 had been approved, respectively by the board of directors on February 26, 2024 and on February 22, 2023. The appropriations were as below:

	Years Ended December 31		
	2023	2022 Cash	
	Cash		
Employees' compensation Remuneration to directors	\$ 21,724 5,410	\$ 15,260 5,310	

There is no difference between the actual amounts of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

Impairment loss on non-financial assets

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
Right-of-use assets(Net Other income (expenses)	<u>\$</u>	\$ 7,140	

27. INCOME TAXES RELATING TO CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
In respect of the current period			
Current tax	\$ 78,377	\$ 107,275	
Land value increment tax	69	25,852	
In respect of the current period	50,208	68,155	
	128,654	201,282	
In respect of the prior periods			
Current tax	_	(<u>4,614</u>)	
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	128,654	<u>\$ 196,668</u>	

Land value increment tax is estimated in accordance with the provisions of the Republic of China Income Tax Law and the tax regulations of the People's Republic of China. However, the actual land value increment tax liability is determined by the local tax authorities, and the adjustments between the assessed land value increment tax and the original estimate are recognized in the following year.

b. Income tax assessments

Tokyo Sinyi's tax reutrn through 2023 has been assessed by the tax authorities.

Sinyi Realty Inc., Jui-Inn, Heng-Yi, Yowoo Technology, Lian Yue Traffic, Jin Mei, An Shi, and Sinyi Culture's tax returns through 2022 had been assessed by the tax authorities.

An Sin, Sinyi Global, Da Chia Construction and Sinyi Real estate 's tax returns through 2021 had been assessed by the tax authorities.

Taiwan Sinyi Development's tax returns through 2020 had been assessed by the tax authorities.

28. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

Unit: NT\$ Per Share

	T	Three Months Ended March 31			
		2024	2023		
Basic EPS	<u>\$</u>	0.62	\$ 0.68 \$ 0.68		
Diluted EPS	<u>7</u>	0.62	<u>\$ 0.68</u>		

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of earnings per share from continuing operations were as follows:

Net Profit for the Period

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company	\$ 458,882	\$ 501,078	

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousand shares)

	Three Months Ended March 31		
	2024	2023	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in computation of basic			
earnings per share	736,847	736,847	
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares: Bonus issue to employee	641	499	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of diluted earnings per share	<u>737,488</u>	737,346	

Since the Group is allowed to settle the compensation to employees by cash or shares, the Group presumed that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of outstanding shares used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share, as the shares have a dilutive effect. The number of shares is estimated by dividing the entire amount of the bonus by the closing price of the shares at the balance sheet date. The dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the calculation of diluted earnings per share until the shareholders resolve the number of shares to be distributed to employees at their meeting in the following year.

29. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Changes in Liabilities Arising from Financing Activities

For the three months ended March 31, 2024

	Opening		Non-cash	Changes	Cash Flow from Operating	Closing
	Balance	Cash Flows	New Leases	Other	Activities	Balance
Bonds payable (including						
current portion)	\$ 900,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 900,000
Short-term borrowings	1,498,621	(1,298,621) -	-	-	200,000
Long-term borrowings						
(including current portion)	6,431,461	2,050,704	-	(26,196) -	8,455,969
Guarantee deposits received	27,244	43	-	-	-	27,287
Lease liabilities	3,155,089	(122,759) <u>137,839</u>	(69,709) (12,426)	3,088,034
	<u>\$ 12,012,415</u>	(\$ 629,367) \$ 137,839	(<u>\$ 95,905</u>) (\$ 12,426)	\$ 12,671,290

For the three months ended March 31, 2023

	Opening				Non-cash	Chan	ges		sh Flow Operating		Closing
	 Balance	Cash Flows		Ne	w Leases	Other		Activities		Balance	
Bonds payable (including											
current portion)	\$ 4,600,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	4,600,000
Short-term borrowings	1,098,077	(987,830)		-	(10,247)		-		100,000
Long-term borrowings											
(including current portion)	5,953,017	(1,116,614)		-	(7,958)		-		4,828,445
Guarantee deposits received	33,206	(1,370)		-				-		31,836
Lease liabilities	3,327,689	(191,569)		123,889		11,880	(13,928)		3,257,961
Other payables to related											
parties	23,803	(23,867)		-		64		-		-
-	\$ 15,035,792	(\$	2,321,250)	\$	123,990	(\$	6,261)	(\$	13,928)	\$	12,818,242

30. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

Key management personnel of the Group review the capital structure on a quarterly basis. Based on recommendations of the key management personnel, in order to balance the overall capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, the number of new shares issued or repurchased, and/or the amount of new debt issued or existing debt redeemed.

31. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

Except as detailed in the following table, management believes the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the financial statements approximate their fair values or their fair values cannot be reliably measured.

March 31, 2024	Carrying	Fair Value Hierarchy							
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Financial liabilities									
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost - bonds payable	\$ 900,000	\$	\$ 872,824	\$	<u>\$ 872,824</u>				
<u>December 31, 2023</u>	Carrying		Fair Value	Hierarchy					
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Financial liabilities									
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost - bonds payable	\$ 900,000	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 873,107</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 873,107				
March 31, 2023	Carrying			Hierarchy					
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Financial liabilities									
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost - bonds payable	<u>\$4,600,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$4,566,038</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 4,566,038</u>				

The fair values of the financial liabilities included in the Level 2 category above have been determined in accordance with quoted market price provided by third party pricing services.

Fair value financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1) Fair value hierarchy

March 31, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL Domestic limited partnership	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> _	\$ 4,61 <u>4</u>	<u>\$ 4,614</u>
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investment in equity instruments Domestic listed shares Domestic unlisted shares Foreign listed shares Foreign unlisted shares Investment in debt instruments Foreign bonds	\$ 134,455 - 391,563 \$ 526,018	\$ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ - 96,767 - 55,537 \$ 152,304	\$ 134,455 96,767 391,563 55,537 $\frac{755,247}{\$ 1,433,569}$
<u>December 31, 2023</u>				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL Domestic limited partnership	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 4,614</u>	<u>\$ 4,614</u>
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investment in equity instruments Domestic listed shares Domestic unlisted shares Foreign listed shares Foreign unlisted shares	\$ 127,300 323,840 \$ 451,140	\$ - - - - - \$ -	\$ - 101,216 - 29,707 \$ 130,923	\$ 127,300 101,216 323,840 29,707 \$ 582,063
March 31, 2023				
Financial assets at FVTPL Domestic limited partnership	<u>Level 1</u>	Level 2	Level 3 \$ 2,500	Total \$ 2,500
Financial assets at FVTOCI Investment in equity instruments Domestic listed stocks Domestic unlisted stocks Foreign listed stocks	\$ 115,426 - 279,618	\$ - - -	\$ - 100,010	\$ 115,426 100,010 279,618
Foreign unlisted stocks	\$ 395,044	<u> </u>	76,740 \$ 176,750	76,740 \$ 571,794

There were no transfers between fair value hierarchy levels in the current and prior periods.

2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments

For the three months ended March 31, 2024

	F: Thr	cial Assets at air Value ough Profit and Loss	at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income		
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	4,614	\$		
Additions		-		38,352	
Recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income		-	(17,403)	
Effect of exchange rate changes Balance at March, 2024	\$	- 4,614	<u>\$</u>	432 152,304	

For the three months ended March 31, 2023

	Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit and Loss			Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income		
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	2,500	\$	180,074		
Recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income		-	(3,709)		
Effect of exchange rate changes		<u> </u>		385		
Balance at March, 2023	<u>\$</u>	2,500	\$	176,750		

3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement

Financial Instruments	Valuation Techniques and Inputs
Foreign bonds	It is measured using publicly available market quotes provided by third-party institutions.

4) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement

Financial Instruments	Valuation Techniques and Inputs					
Foreign unlisted shares	Market comparison method: The value of the evaluation target can be obtained by using the transaction price of the enterprises which are similar to the evaluation target in the active market with consideration of implied value multiplier and liquidity discount.					
Domestic unlisted shares and limited partnership investment	According to the balance sheet of the evaluation target, evaluate the total value of its individual assets and liabilities using market approach consistently with the consideration of liquidity and non-control discounts to reflect the overall value of the target.					

For fair value measurements categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as derivatives and investments in equity instruments, the lack of quoted prices in an active market categorized the financial assets into Level 3 of which fair values are based on valuations provided by market participants or quoted prices of the counterparty. Quantitative information is not disclosed since the relationship between significant unobservable inputs and the fair value cannot be fully controlled.

Categories of Financial Instruments

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Financial assets			
FVTPL Mandatorily classified as at FVTPL Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1) Financial assets at FVTOCI	\$ 4,614 10,827,306 1,433,569	\$ 4,614 11,293,025 582,063	\$ 2,500 10,471,910 571,794
Financial liabilities			
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 2)	13,442,492	13,735,837	13,155,103

Note 1: The balance included loans and receivables measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, notes receivable, trade receivables, other receivables, other financial assets and refundable deposits.

Note 2: The balance included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise notes payable, trade payables, other payables, bonds payable, long-term borrowings (including current portion of long-term borrowings and bonds payable), long-term bonus payable (was recognized under other non-current liabilities) and guarantee deposits received.

Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Group's major financial instruments included equity, mutual funds, trade receivables, other payables, bonds payable, borrowings and lease liabilities. The Group's Corporate Treasury function provides services to the business and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group seeks to ensure sufficient funding readily available when needed with the objective to reduce the potentially adverse effects the market uncertainties may have on its financial performance.

The plans for material treasury activities are reviewed by Audit Committees and/or Board of Directors in accordance with procedures required by relevant regulations or internal controls. During the implementation of such plans, Corporate Treasury function must comply with certain treasury procedures that provide guiding principles for overall financial risk management and segregation of duties. Compliance with policies and exposure limits is reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis.

a. Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (1) below) and interest rates (see (2) below).

1) Foreign currency risk

The Group engages in some foreign currency transactions resulting in exchange rate of foreign currency risk. The management of exchange rate risk of the Group is based on the use of foreign currency derivative financial product contracts to avoid foreign exchange risks that may arise from monetary assets and liabilities not denominated in NTD and some anticipated transactions under the specification of the transaction processing procedures for derivative financial products, so as to ensure that the risk remains at an acceptable level.

For the carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period, refer to Note 35.

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and decrease in the New Taiwan dollar ("NTD", the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. A negative number below indicates an increase in profit before income tax or equity where the NTD strengthens 1% against the relevant currency. For a 1% weakening of the NTD against the relevant currency, the balances below would be negative if the other factors remain unchanged.

		Three Months Ended March 31								
	<u></u>	2024				2023				
	RMB	JPY	USD	MYR	RMB	JPY	USD	MYR		
Equity	\$28,515	\$ 4,422	\$ 40,140	\$ 6,332	\$44,287	\$ 3,575	\$27,395	\$ 1,037		
Profit or loss	30,734	5	1,335	3,170	9	8	972	7		

2) Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk on investments and borrowings; interest rates could be fixed or floating. The investments and part of borrowings are fixed-interest rates and measured at amortized cost, and changes in interest will not affect future cash flows. Another part of borrowings are floating-interest rates, and changes in interest will affect future cash flows, but will not affect fair value.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of reporting period were as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	\$ 6,146,786	\$ 6,128,592	\$ 2,938,867
Financial liabilities	6,337,514	7,952,900	8,457,726
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	65,000	165,000	5,000
Financial liabilities	6,306,489	4,032,271	4,328,680

<u>Interest rate sensitivity analysis</u>

The Group was exposed to cash flow interest rate risk in relation to floating rate financial assets or liabilities, and the financial assets, short-term and long-term borrowings will be affected by the changes in market interest rate accordingly. If the market interest rate increased/decreased by 1%,

the Group's cash outflow will increase/decrease by \$15,604 thousand and \$10,809 thousand for the three months ended March, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

3) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in mutual fund and domestic and foreign quoted shares.

If equity prices had been 1% higher/lower, pre-tax profit for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 would have increased/decreased by \$46 thousand and \$25 thousand as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL, respectively, and the pre-tax other comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 would have increased/decreased by \$14,336 and \$5,718 thousand as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI, respectively.

b. Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group is exposed to credit risk from operating activities, primarily trade receivables, and from investing activities, primarily the fixed-income investments and other financial instruments.

Business related credit risk

The Group is mainly engaged in the operation of real-estate brokerage and real-estate development business and the customers of the Group are the people who buy and sell houses. The revenue of agency service is also received through the housing performance guarantee, so the concentration credit risk of trade receivable is not material.

Financial credit risk

The credit risk of bank deposits, fixed-income investments and other financial instruments are regularly controlled and monitored by the Group's Corporate Treasury function. The counterparties to the foregoing financial instruments are reputable financial institutions and business organizations. Management does not expect the Group's exposure to default by those parties to be material.

c. Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants. The Group has sufficient working capital to pay all debts; thus, there is no liquidity risk.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023 and March 31, 2023, the Group had available unutilized bank loan facilities were follows:

	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,
	2024	2023	2023
Unsecured bank overdraft facility (including commercial paper facilities) Amount used Amount unused	\$ 4,155,689	\$ 3,321,471	\$ 2,807,880
	13,257,471	13,776,939	10,070,780
	\$17,413,160	\$17,098,410	\$12,878,660
Secured bank overdraft facility (including commercial paper facilities) Amount used Amount unused	\$ 4,500,800	\$ 4,610,800	\$ 2,120,800
	10,736,700	<u>7,449,000</u>	<u>6,388,150</u>
	\$15,237,500	\$12,059,800	<u>\$ 8,508,950</u>

Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturities for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The table has been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The table includes both interest and principal cash flows. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause were included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed upon repayment dates.

March 31, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 1 Month		1 Month to 1 Year		1-5 Years		5+ Years	
Non-interest bearing Lease liabilities	\$	470 45,311	\$	3,191,112 481,795	\$	694,941 1,831,510	\$	934,760
Floating interest rate liabilities Fixed interest rate liabilities		10,454 4,142		312,040 45,559		6,228,070 2,419,988		907,499
	\$	60,377	\$	4,030,506	\$	11,174,509	\$	1,842,259

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

		Demand ess than 1	1 N	Ionth to 1						
	Month			Year	1-5 Years 5-1		-10 Years 10-2		20 Years	
Lease liabilities Fixed-interest	\$	45,311	\$	481,795	\$	1,831,510	\$	854,080	\$	80,680
rate liabilities		4,142		45,559		2,419,988		907,499		<u>-</u>
	\$	49,453	\$	527,354	\$	4,251,498	\$	1,761,579	\$	80,680

December 31, 2023

	Le	Demand or ss than 1 Month	1	Month to 1 Year	 1-5 Years	 5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	\$	130	\$	4,184,130	\$ 721,495	\$ -
Lease liabilities		46,641		500,121	1,906,659	1,025,407
Floating interest rate liabilities		6,780		320,954	3,913,525	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities		6,791		1,455,669	 2,566,334	910,310
	\$	60,342	\$	6,460,874	\$ 9,108,013	\$ 1,935,717

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	or L	Demand ess than 1 Month	1 N	Month to 1 Year	1	1-5 Years	5	-10 Years	10-	20 Years
Lease liabilities Fixed-interest	\$	46,641	\$	500,121	\$	1,906,659	\$	940,761	\$	84,646
rate liabilities		6,791		1,455,669		2,566,334		910,310		
	\$	53,432	\$	1,955,790	\$	4,472,993	\$	1,851,071	\$	84,646

March 31, 2023

	Le	Demand or ss than 1 Month	1	Month to 1 Year	 1-5 Years	 5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	\$	1,935	\$	3,060,064	\$ 564,659	\$ -
Lease liabilities		50,487		533,784	2,002,693	935,623
Floating interest rate liabilities		7,027		176,014	4,284,148	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities		5,871		3,872,486	499,674	 919,450
	\$	65,320	\$	7,642,348	\$ 7,351,174	\$ 1,855,073

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	or L	Demand ess than 1	1 N	Month to 1			_	40.77		
	N	Aonth		Year	1	l-5 Years	5-	-10 Years	10-	20 Years
Lease liabilities Fixed-interest	\$	50,487	\$	533,784	\$	2,002,693	\$	879,516	\$	56,107
rate liabilities		5,871		3,872,486		499,674		919,450		
	\$	56,358	\$	4,406,270	\$	2,502,367	\$	1,798,966	\$	56,107

32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries had been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between the Group and other related parties were disclosed below:

Related Parties and their Relationships with the Group

Related Party

Sinyi Land Administration Agent Joint Office H&B Business Co., Ltd. Sinyi Cultural Foundation Sinyi Public Welfare Foundation Taiwan Regional Revitalization Foundation Yu-Hao Co., Ltd. Sinyi Co., Ltd.	Related party in Related party in Related party in Related party in Related party in Corporate share equity method The Company's	substance substance substance substance holder (direct inve	stment using the		
Yu-Heng Co., Ltd.		holder (indirect inv	vestment using the		
D G. 1.1	equity method		C		
Beijing Sinyi Guaranty Co., Ltd. Global Real Estate Appraisal Office	Related party in Related party in				
Ken Investment Co., Ltd.	Related party in				
Sin-Heng Limited.	Related party in				
Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd.	Associate	Buoblance			
Prospect Hospitality Co., Ltd.		director is its director	ctor		
Treasure Sage Sabah Sdn. Bhd. (Malaysia)	Related party in				
Rakuya International Info. Co. Ltd	Associate				
Note: On October 27, 2023, the chairperson has be	•	company's board o	f director, which		
Sinyi Co., Ltd changed from the chairperson to	director.				
Operating Revenue					
	Three Months Ended March 31				
		2024	2023		
Service revenue The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment usir		\$ -	\$ 1,511		
•	ng the equity	56	20		
method)	ng the equity	<u>56</u>	30 \$ 1.541		
•	ng the equity	\$ 56 \$ 56	30 \$ 1,541		
•	ng the equity				
•	ng the equity				
method)	ng the equity				
method)	March 31, 2024	\$ 56			
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties	March 31, 2024	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023		
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director		\$ 56 December 31,	\$ 1,541		
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using	March 31, 2024	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023		
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director	March 31, 2024 \$ -	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using	March 31, 2024	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023		
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using	March 31, 2024 \$ -	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method)	March 31, 2024 \$ -	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
method) Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using	March 31, 2024 \$ -	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method)	March 31, 2024 \$ -	\$ 56 December 31, 2023	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method)	March 31, 2024 \$ -	\$ 56 December 31, 2023 \$ 14 \$ 14	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method) Other Payables to Related Parties	March 31, 2024 \$ - 2 \$ 2 \$ 2	\$ 56 December 31, 2023 \$ 14	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method) Other Payables to Related Parties Other related parties - related parties in substance	March 31, 2024 \$ - 2 \$ 2 March 31, 2024 March 31, 2024	\$ 56 December 31, 2023 \$ 14 \$ 14 December 31,	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		
Trade Receivables - Related Parties The Company's director is its director Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity method) Other Payables to Related Parties	March 31, 2024 \$ - 2 \$ 2 \$ 2	\$ 56 December 31, 2023 \$ 14	\$ 1,541 March 31, 2023 \$ 568		

Relationship with the Group

Compensation for Key Management Personnel

	Three Month	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2024	2023				
Short-term benefits Other long-term benefits	\$ 24,593 546 \$ 25,499	\$ 24,261 2,149 \$ 26,410				

Other long-term employee benefits included a long-term incentive plan approved by the Company's board of directors to encourage senior management to contribute further to the sustainable growth of the Company. Senior managers will be entitled to such incentive when they continue to serve for three years starting from the following year after obtaining the qualification and the bonus is calculated on the basis of the Company's operating performance or individual performance.

Other Transactions with Related Parties

a. Rental income

	Three Months Ended March 31				
	2024			2023	
Other related parties					
Related parties in substance	\$	2,113	\$	2,076	
The Company's President		57		57	
Corporate shareholder (direct investment using the equity method)		57		57	
Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity					
method)		57		57	
Associates		34		34	
	\$	2,318	\$	2,281	

The rental rates are based on the prevailing rates in the surrounding area. The Group collects rentals from related parties on a monthly basis.

b. Other benefit

	Thr	Three Months Ended March 31			
		2024		2023	
Other related parties					
Related parties in substance	\$	345	\$	308	
Corporate shareholder (indirect investment using the equity					
method)		<u> </u>		143	
	\$	345	\$	451	

Other benefits are mainly derived from management consulting services provided to the related parties and other income.

c. Service costs

(Malaysia)

C.	Service costs						
				Th	ree Month	s Ended	March 31
					2024	Bluca	2023
	Other related parties			\$	820	\$	636
	Related parties in substance Associates			Ф	1,743	Ф	-
	Associates			\$	2,563	\$	636
1							
d.	General and administrative expenses						
				Th	ree Month	s Ended	March 31
					2024		2023
	Other related parties Related parties in substance			\$	8,173	\$	6,449
	Associates			φ	557	Φ	-
	120001000			\$	8,730	\$	6,449
					_		
	Service costs and general and administrative						ted to real
	estate registration, and management consulting	g, etc. of	the related p	oarnes r	nentioned a	above.	
e.	Lease agreement						
	-						
		3.6	1 21 2024		mber 31,	24 1	21 2022
	Lease liabilities	Marc	h 31, 2024		2023	March	31, 2023
	Related parties in substance	\$	9,784	\$	9,527	\$	<u> </u>
					<u>e Months ?</u> 2024		1arch 31 2023
					2024		2023
	Interest expense						
	-						
	Related parties in substance			\$	124	<u>\$</u>	
	The rental rates are based on the prevailing	rates in 1	the surround	lino are	a The Gro	oun colle	cts rentals
	from related parties on a monthly basis.	races in t	ine surround	ing are	u. The Gre	sup cone	ots rentals
	•						
c	04 : 11						
f.	Other receivables			Dece	mber 31,		
		Marc	h 31, 2024		2023	March	31, 2023
	Other related parties						
	Related parties in substance	\$	1,243	\$	1,170	\$	818
g.	Right-of-use asset						
<i>S</i> -				Dece	mber 31,		
		Marc	h 31, 2024		2023	March	1 31, 2023
	Other related parties						
	Treasure Sage Sabah SDN. BHD.	\$	77 227	\$	244 950	\$	_

\$___

77,227

\$ 244,950

<u>\$____</u>

Right-of-use asset is mainly the land use rights Zhancheng purchased from the related party stated above. See Note 36 Table 4.

h. Prepaid right-of-use asset – land

		December .	31,		
	March 31, 2024	2023		March	h 31, 2023
Other related parties					
Related parties in substance	<u>\$</u>	\$		\$	31,071

Prepaid right-of-use asset – land are mainly comprised of the land use rights which has been purchased from the above related party by Zhancheng. See Note 36 Table 4.

33. MORTGAGED OR PLEDGED ASSETS

The Group's assets mortgaged or pledged as collateral for bank loans, other financial institutions or other contracts were as follows:

		December 31,	
	March 31, 2024	2023	March 31, 2023
Property, plant and equipment (including			
investment properties)			
Land	\$ 4,125,647	\$ 4,125,647	\$ 4,125,647
Building	347,773	351,626	360,184
Other financial assets			
Pledged time deposits and demand deposits	2,841,335	2,981,019	7,366
at FVTOCI	755,247	-	-
Inventories	4,657,772	4,590,894	3,083,698
	\$ 12,727,774	\$ 12,049,186	\$ 7,579,895

34. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

- a. The Group is involved in claims that arise in the ordinary course of brokerage and escrow business; the other party may claim against the Group through legal proceedings. On the basis of past experience and consultations with legal counsel, management of the Group has measured the possible effects of the contingent lawsuits on its financial condition in brokerage and escrow business.
- b. Guarantee notes submitted as guarantees for real-estate brokerage business amounted to \$5,000 thousand.
- c. The Company have endorsed Hong Kong Sinyi Estate, An-Sin, and Sinyi International in obtaining financing limit of \$52,800 thousand, \$2,600,000 thousand, \$212,800 thousand, respectively. Jiu Xin Estate has endorsed Kunshan Dingxian Trading in purchasing from supplier for the amount of \$18,699 thousand. Sinyi International has endorsed The Company and Sinyi Development in obtaining financing limit of \$5,440,000 thousand and \$704,000 thousand, respectively. Hong Kong Real Estate has endorsed The Company in obtaining financing limit of 1,344,000 thousand. Refer to Note 36, Table 2 for the details.
- d. As of March 31, 2024, the Group had signed construction contracts, but not yet paid for \$1,222,567 thousand.
- e. Jiu Xin Estate property developer in mainland China, sold real estate and guaranteed the mortgage bank loans of some of its customers (including natural persons and juridical persons); the guarantee amounted to \$31,253 thousand as of March 31, 2024. The amount of mortgage loan was emitted to Jiu

Xin Estate for payment of the property sold according to local practice. If a customer breached a mortgage contract, Jiu Xin Estate will return to the banks only the amount of mortgage received. Therefore, Jiu Xin Estate is not exposed to risk of material loss from the guarantee. The guarantee is just a selling feature in the real estate development industry in China and it does not bear the economic substance and risk of ordinary endorsement. In addition, according to the Q&A No. 35 of the "Regulations Governing Loaning of Funds and Making of Endorsements/Guarantees by Public Companies" (the Regulations) announced on December 26, 2012 by the SFB, the above guarantee provided by Jiu Xin Estate to its customers is similar to an escrow, instead of endorsement as defined in the Regulations.

35. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

March 31, 2024			
	Foreign Currencies		New Taiwan Dollars
	(In Thousands)	Exchange Rate	(In Thousands)
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Monetary items			
RMB	\$ 722,664	4.408	\$ 3,185,504
JPY	4,565,145	0.2115	965,528
USD	125,441	32.000	4,014,112
MYR	96,341	6.7761	652,815
Non-monetary items	2 000	4.400	17.105
RMB	3,899	4.408	17,185
JPY	1,851,361	0.2115	391,563
USD	23,601	32.000	755,247
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
RMB	75,765	4.408	333,973
JPY	2,474,211	0.2115	523,296
MYR	2,894	6.7761	19,610
<u>December 31, 2023</u>	E		N T
	Foreign		New Taiwan Dollars
	Currency (In Thousands)	Exchange Rate	
	(III I IIousaiius)	Exchange Rate	(III I III Uusailus)
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
RMB	\$ 1,092,630	4.327	\$ 4,727,809
JPY	4,381,959	0.2172	951,761
USD	153,657	30.705	4,718,029
MYR	33,360	6.682	222,921
Non-monetary items		4 227	20 =0=
RMB	6,866	4.327	29,707
JPY	1,490,978	0.2172	323,840
			(Continued)

Financial liabilities

Monetary items RMB JPY	81,769 2,257,781	4.327 0.2172	353,814 490,390 (Concluded)
March 31, 2023	Foreign Currencies (In Thousands)	Exchange Rate	New Taiwan Dollars (In Thousands)
Financial assets	(III I II ousunus)	<u> </u>	(III I III OUSUITUS)
Monetary items			
RMB	\$ 1,087,086	4.431	\$ 4,816,876
JPY	3,406,066	0.2288	779,308
USD	93,160	30.450	2,836,711
MYR	15,669	6.9048	108,192
Non-monetary items			
RMB	17,319	4.431	76,740
JPY	1,222,108	0.2288	279,618
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
RMB	87,401	4.431	387,275
JPY	1,822,231	0.2288	416,926

The Group is mainly exposed to foreign currency risk from USD, RMB, JPY and MYR. The following information was aggregated by the functional currencies of the Group and the exchange rates between respective functional currencies and the presentation currency were disclosed. The realized and unrealized foreign exchange (losses) gains were as follows:

		Three Months	Ended March 31				
Functional Currencies NTD USD RMB JPY MYR HKD	2024		2023				
	Evahanga Data	Net Foreign Exchange (Loss) Gain	Evahanga Data	Net Foreign Exchange			
Currencies	Exchange Rate	(Loss) Gain	Exchange Rate	(Loss) Gain			
NTD	1 (NTD:NTD)	\$ 25,682	1 (NTD:NTD)	\$ 154			
USD	31.448 (USD:NTD)	(12,378)	30.395 (USD:NTD)	(22,156)			
RMB	4.366 (RMB:NTD)	(5,421)	4.441 (RMB:NTD)	53,157			
JPY	0.212 (JPY:NTD)	59	0.23 (JPY:NTD)	13			
MYR	6.662 (MYR:NTD)	(1,369)	6.929 (MYR:NTD)	143			
HKD	4.021 (HKD:NTD)	(60)	3.878 (HKD:NTD)	<u>(4,955</u>)			
		\$ 6,513		\$ 26,356			

36. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

Information on significant transactions and information on investees:

- a. Financing provided: Table 1 (see the attached)
- b. Endorsements/guarantees provided to others: Table 2 (see the attached)
- c. Marketable securities held (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint controlled entities): Table 3 (see the attached)
- d. Marketable securities acquired or disposed of at costs or prices of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None
- e. Acquisition of individual real estate at costs of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 4 (see the attached)
- f. Disposal of individual real estate at prices of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None
- g. Total purchases from or sales to related parties of at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None
- h. Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 5 (see the attached)
- i. Information about derivative: None
- j. Others: The business relationship between the parent and the subsidiaries and between each subsidiary, and significant transactions between them: Table 6 (see the attached)
- k. Information on investees: Table 7 (see the attached)

Information on investments in Mainland China:

- a. Information on any investee company in Mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, shareholding ratio, investment gain or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriated investment gains, and limit on the amount of investment in the Mainland China area: Table 8 (see the attached)
- b. Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in Mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third area, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses:
 - 1) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period: None
 - 2) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period: None
 - 3) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses: None
 - 4) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes: Table 2 (see the attached)

- 5) The highest balance, the end of period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds: Table 1 (see the attached)
- 6) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receiving of services: None

Information on major shareholders:

The name of major shareholders, number of shares, percentage of ownership about the ownership of 5% or greater: Table 9 (see the attached)

37. SEGMENT INFORMATION

a. Operating segments information

The Group is in the operation of local and international real-estate brokerage business, real-estate developing business and tourism business. The Group provides information to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resources allocation and assessment of segment performance. The information gives emphasis on related laws on real-estate transactions in different countries that may affect the adoption of different marketing strategies.

Management has determined reportable segments as follows:

Real estate brokerage segment

- 1) Companies in Taiwan
- 2) Companies in Mainland China and other foreign companies.

Real estate development segment

- 1) Companies in Taiwan
- 2) Companies in Mainland China and other foreign companies.

Tourism segment

- 1) Companies in Taiwan
- 2) Companies in Mainland China and other foreign companies.

The following table was an analysis of the Group's revenue, result of operations and assets of segments for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Real Estat	e Brokerage	Real Estate	Development	Tou	rism		
	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Elimination	Consolidated
Three months ended March 31, 2024								
Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues Rental income from investment	\$ 2,948,394 48,021 \$ 2,996,415	\$ 168,001 <u>8,012</u> \$ 176,013	\$ 23,120 \$ 23,120	\$ 22,657 614 \$ 23,271	\$ 618 40 \$ 658	\$ - 5,159 \$ 5,159	\$ - (<u>61,846</u>) (<u>\$ 61,846</u>)	\$ 3,162,790 3,162,790
property Consolidated revenues								$(\frac{23,120}{\$3,139,670})$ (Continued)

	Real Esta	te Brokerage	Real Estate	e Development	Tot	ırism		
Operating profit (loss) Operating income from investment property Operating income	Taiwan \$ 579,385	Mainland China and Others \$ 3,841	<u>Taiwan</u> <u>\$ 382</u>	Mainland China and Others (\$ 19,620)	Taiwan (\$ 487)	Mainland China and Others (\$ 21,901)	Elimination (\$5,188)	Consolidated \$ 536,412 (14,304) \$ 522,108
Segment assets Investments accounted for by the equity method Total assets	<u>\$11,055,676</u>	\$_8,896,513	<u>\$_7,463,087</u>	\$_5,624,960	<u>\$ 11,270</u>	\$ 2,392,760	(\$3,857,399)	\$31,586,867 117,291 \$31,704,158 (Concluded)
	Real Esta	te Brokerage	Real Estate	e Development	Tot	ırism		
Three months ended March 31, 2023	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Taiwan	Mainland China and Others	Elimination	Consolidated
Revenues from external customers Inter-segment revenues Segment revenues Rental income from investment property Consolidated revenues	\$ 1,948,123 22,968 \$_1,971,091	\$ 173,381 <u>8,632</u> \$ 182,013	\$ 1,935,031 	\$ 294,011 1,988 \$ 295,999	\$ 867 \frac{7}{\$\$ 874	\$ - <u>-</u>	\$ - (<u>33,595</u>) (\$ <u>33,595</u>)	\$ 4,351,413
Operating profit (loss) Operating income from investment property Operating income	\$ 104,206	(\$ 26,552)	\$ 543,646	<u>\$ 13,571</u>	<u>\$ 75</u>	(\$ 32,515)	\$ 59,579	\$ 662,010 (<u>33,121</u>) \$ 628,889
Segment assets Investments accounted for by the equity method Total assets	\$_9,328,655	\$_5,244,585	<u>\$_6,545,435</u>	<u>\$10,892,551</u>	<u>\$ 11,071</u>	\$ 1,724,450	(\$_3,358,529)	\$ 30,388,218 70,863 \$ 30,459,081

The Group uses the operating profit (loss) as the measurement for segment profit. This is the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

b. Product and labor service information

The Group's primarily business are real estate brokerage business, agency sale business, and developing business. The related information are as following:

	Three Months	Ended March 31
	2024	2023
Real estate brokerage revenue	\$2,878,031	\$1,964,616
Sales of real estate agency	238,364	156,888
Developing business revenue	22,657	2,204,956
Other	618	867
	<u>\$3,139,670</u>	<u>\$4,327,327</u>

FINANCING PROVIDED THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(Concluded)

•			Financial		Maximum	_					Reasons for	Allowance for	Ending Bala	nce of Collateral	Financing Limit	Financing	
No.	Financing Company	Borrower	Statement Account	Related Parties		Ending Balance	Actual Appropriation	Interest Rate	Type of Financing	Transaction Amounts	Short-term Financing	Doubtful Accounts	Item	Value	for Each Borrowing Company	Company's Financing Amount Limits	Remark (Note 8)
0	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi Development Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 446,908	1.69%	Short-term financing	\$ -	Working capital	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ 3,967,284 (Note 1)	\$ 5,289,712 (Note 1)	\$ 1,883
0		Jin Mei Travel Service Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Yes	5,000	5,000	5,000	1.69%	Short-term financing	-	Working capital	-	-	-	3, 967,284 (Note 1)	5,289,712 (Note 1)	21
0		Yowoo Technology Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	2,000	2,000	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Working capital	-	-	-	3, 967,284 (Note 1)	5,289,712 (Note 1)	-
1	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	130,000	100,000	100,000	1.69%	Short-term financing	-	Working capital	-	-	-	291,741 (Note 2)	486,235 (Note 2)	466
2	Sinyi International Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Other receivables	Yes		· · · /	2,462,880 (US\$ 76,965 thousand)	-	Short-term financing	-	Working capital	-	-	-	9,907,688 (Note 3)	12,384,611 (Note 3)	-
2		Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.	Other receivables	Yes	thousand) 224,000 (US\$ 7,000 thousand)	thousand) 224,000 (US\$ 7,000 thousand)	51,200 (US\$ 1,600 thousand)	-	(Note 7) Short-term financing (Note 7)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	9,907,688 (Note 3)	12,384,611 (Note 3)	-
3	Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited	Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	185,136 (RMB 42,000 thousand)	185,136 (RMB 42,000 thousand)	185,136 (RMB 42,000 thousand)	4.75%	Short-term financing (Note7)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	1,219,090 (Note 4)	2,031,818 (Note 4)	489
3		Suzhou Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	Other receivables	Yes	13,224 (RMB 3,000 thousand)	13,224 (RMB 3,000 thousand)	13,224 (RMB 3,000 thousand)	4.75%	Short-term financing (Note7)	-	Working capital	-	_	-	1,219,090 (Note 4)	2,031,818 (Note 4)	13
4	Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd.	Sinyi International Limited	Other receivables	Yes	(US\$ 25,600 thousand)	(US\$ 25,600 thousand)	(US\$ 25,600 thousand)	-	Short-term financing (Note 7)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	31,715 (Note 5)	47,572 (Note 5)	-
5	Sinyi Limited	Sinyi International Limited	Other receivables	Yes	30,400 (US\$ 950 thousand)	(US\$ 30,400 thousand)	30,400 (US\$ 950 thousand)	-	Short-term financing (Note 7)	-	Working capital	-	-	-	70,000 (Note 6)	87,500 (Note 6)	-

- Note 1: The maximum total financing provided should not exceed 40% of Sinyi Realty Inc.'s net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 30% of Sinyi Realty Inc.'s net worth.
- Note 2: The financing provided by Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 5 times of Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 5 times of Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. or Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., L
- Note 3: The financing provided by Sinyi International Limited for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi International Limited or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 100% of Sinyi International Limited's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 80% of Sinyi International Limited's net worth.
- Note 4: The financing provided by Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 50% of Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 30% of Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited's net worth.
- Note 5: The financing provided by Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd. for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd. or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 150% of Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd.'s net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 100% of Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd.'s net worth.
- Note 6: The financing provided by Sinyi Limited for borrowing company which is owned 100% of its voting shares directly or indirectly by Sinyi Limited or Sinyi Realty Inc., the maximum total financing provided should not exceed 100% of Sinyi Limited's net worth. The individual lending amount should not exceed 80% of Sinyi Limited's net worth.
- Note 7: The restriction provided that such short term, i.e. within one year or the company's operating cycle, financing amount not exceeding 40% of the lender's net worth shall not apply to intercompany loans of funds between overseas subsidiaries in which the Company holds, directly or indirectly, 100% of the voting shares
- Note 8: Interest recognized in the current period.

ENDORSEMENT/GUARANTEE PROVIDED TO OTHERS THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

		Guaranteed	l Party	Limits on					Ratio of	Maximum Total				
No.	Endorser/Guarantor	Name	Nature of Relationship	Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party	Maximum Balance for the Year	Ending Balance	Actual Appropriation	Amount of Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity Per Financial Statement (%)	Endorsement/ Guarantee Allowed to Be Provided by the Endorser/ Guarantor	Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries	Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of the Company	Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
0	, ,	Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd.	subsidiary	10,579,424 (Note 1)	\$ 52,800 (US\$ 1,650 thousand) 2,600,000	\$ 52,800 (US\$ 1,650 thousand) 2,600,000	\$ - -	s -	0.40% 19.66%	\$ 19,836,421 (Note 1) 19,836,421 (Note 1)	Yes Yes	No No	No No	Note 5
		Sinyi International Limited	Directly 100% owned subsidiary	10,579,424 (Note 1)	(US\$ 212,800 thousand)	(US\$ 212,800 thousand)	-	-	1.61%	19,836,421 (Note 1)	Yes	No	No	Note 7
1	Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited	Kunshan Dingxian Trading Co., Ltd.	Business dealings	3,250,908 (Note 2)	18,699 (RMB 4,242 thousand)	18,699 (RMB 4,242 thousand)	-	-	0.46%	4,063,636 (Note 2)	No	No	Yes	Note 8
2	Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc. Sinyi Development Inc.	Directly 100% owned subsidiary The same parent company	9,907,688 (Note 3) 9,907,688 (Note 3)	5,440,000 (US\$ 170,000 thousand) 704,000 (US\$ 22,000 thousand)	5,440,000 (US\$ 170,000 thousand) 704,000 (US\$ 22,000 thousand)	1,850,000 430,000	(US \$ 10,000 thousand) (US bonds	43.93% 5.68%	12,384,611 (Note 3) 12,384,611 (Note 3)	No No	Yes No	No No	Note 9
3	Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Directly 100% owned subsidiary	1,820,658 (Note 4)	1,344,000 (US\$ 42,000 thousand)	1,344,000 (US\$ 42,000 thousand)	-	\$ 8,000 thousand)	221.5%	2,427,544 (Note 3)	No	Yes	No	Note 11

- Note 1: For those subsidiaries Sinyi Realty Inc. (hereafter, "the Company") has over 50% ownership directly or indirectly, the limit of endorsement/guarantee amount for each guaranteed party should not exceed 80% of the Company's net worth. The maximum total endorsement/guarantee should not exceed 150% of Sinyi Realty Inc.'s net worth.
- Note 2: For those subsidiaries which Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited (hereafter referred to as "Jiu Xin") has over 80% of ownership directly or indirectly, or the Company holds 100% of the voting shares, the limit of endorsement/guarantee amount for each guaranteed party should not exceed 80% of Jiu Xin's net worth. The maximum total endorsement/guarantee should not exceed 100% of Jiu Xin's net worth.
- Note 3: For those subsidiaries which the parent company of Sinyi International Limited (hereafter referred to as "Sinyi International) has 100% of ownership directly or indirectly, and the parent company of Sinyi International, the limit of endorsement/guarantee amount for each guaranteed party should not exceed 80% of Sinyi International's net worth. The maximum total endorsement/guarantee should not exceed 100% of Sinyi International's net worth.
- Note 4: For those subsidiaries which the parent company of Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited (hereafter referred to as "Hong Kong Real Estate") has 100% of ownership directly or indirectly, and the parent company of Hong Kong Real Estate, the limit of endorsement/guarantee amount for each guaranteed party should not exceed 300% of Hong Kong Real Estate's net worth. The maximum total endorsement/guarantee should not exceed 400% of Hong Kong Real Estate's net worth.
- Note 5: In response to the short term foreign currency borrowing needs of the Group's overseas subsidiaries to improve the efficiency of the Group's capital management, the Company shares its part of line of credit of bank with Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited and provides endorsement guarantees in accordance with the terms of the credit.
- Note 6: In response to An Sin's operational needs the Company provides endorsement guarantees in accordance with the terms of the credit for the purpose of increasing the credit line of An Sin
- Note 7: In response to the group's exchange rate hedging needs, the Company provide Sinyi International Limited endorsement guarantee according to the bank quota conditions
- Note 8: In response to the demand for building materials purchased by Kunshan Dingxian Trading Co., Ltd. to support the construction project of Jiu Xin, Jiu Xin provides the purchase amount equivalent guarantee at the request of suppliers.

Note 9: In response to the Company's operational needs, Sinyi International provides endorsement guarantees to secure a lower borrowing interest rate limit from the bank for the Company.

Note 10: In response to Sinyi Development Inc.'s operational needs, Sinyi International provides endorsement guarantees for the purpose of enabling the Sinyi Development Inc. to issue guaranteed commercial promissory notes.

Note 11: In response to the Company's operational needs, Hong Kong Real Estate provides endorsement guarantees to secure a lower borrowing interest rate limit from the bank for the Company.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD (EXCLUDING INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND JOINT CONTROLLED ENTITIES) AS OF MARCH 31, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

		Relationship			March	31, 2024		
Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares/Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Market Value or Net Asset Value	Note
Sinyi Realty Inc.	<u>Listed shares</u> E.SUN Financial Holding Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	\$ 4,934,108	\$ 134,455	-	\$ 134,455	
	Unlisted shares							
	Han Yu Venture Capital Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	4,000,000	24,799	11	24,799	
	NOWnews Network Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other	5,049,632	5,000	9	5,000	
	PChome Investment Co., Ltd.	-	comprehensive income - non-current Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	196,350	-	-	-	
	Cité Publishing Holding Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other	7,637	-	1	-	
	Cité Information Services Co., Ltd.	-	comprehensive income - non-current Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	106,392	-	1	-	
	B Current Impact Investment Fund 3	-	Financial assets at fair value through other	1,000,000	13,373	10	13,373	
	Leju Holdings Limited	-	comprehensive income - non-current Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	364,964	53,595	11	53,595	
	Boreal Carbon Forestry I Pte. Ltd.		Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	1,500	38,352	15	38,352	
	Limited Partnership B Current Impact Investment Fund 5	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current	-	4,614	-	4,614	
Sinyi Limited	<u>Listed shares</u> Orix Corp.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	561,300	391,563	-	391,563	
Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	<u>Unlisted shares</u> Cura Investment Management (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other	34,500,000	17,185	2	17,185	
	Taicang Yalong Management Consulting Co., Ltd.	-	comprehensive income - non-current Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	150,000	-	-	-	
Sinyi International Limited	Bonds HSBC Holdings Plc (HSBC) - US bonds	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	50,000	163,199	-	163,199	

(Continued)

		Relationship			March	31, 2024		
Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares/Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Market Value or Net Asset Value	Note
Sinyi International Limited	Bonds Morgan Stanley (MS) - US bonds Bank of America Corporation (BAC) - US bonds UBS Group AG (UBS) - US bonds	- - -	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	\$ 60,000 60,000 60,000	\$ 195,856 198,190 198,002	-	\$ 195,856 198,190 198,002	

(Concluded)

ACQUISITION OF INDIVIDUAL REAL ESTATE AT COSTS OF AT LEAST NT\$300 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Buyer	Property	Event Date	Transaction Amount	Payment Status	Counterparty	Relationship			tion on Previous Title Transfer Interparty Is A Related Party		Pricing Reference	Purpose of Acquisition	Other Terms
			Amount				Property Owner	Relationship	Transaction Date	Amount		Acquisition	
Zhancheng Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd	Right-of-use	2022.12.21	\$ 314,370 (MYR 45,093 thousand)	1 *	Treasure Sage Sabah SDN. BHD. (Malaysia)	Related party in substance	Amylia Edmund, WEE GIOK SHUN, WEE WUI NEE,WONG SIEW GUEN, LPL 118 CORPORATION SDN. BHD.		2018/12/31 2019/3/21 2019/4/29 2019/6/18 2019/12/31 2020/12/30	MYR 42,660 thousand	Refer to market trend and estimate report.		-

Note: Zhancheng acquired the right-of-use of land at Papar district, Sabah, Malaysia from related party in substance in 2022 and all of right-of-use lands has been transferred as of March 31, 2024.

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Company Name					Ove	rdue	Amounts Received	Allowance for
Company Name	Nature of Relationships	Related Party	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Amount	Action Taken	in Subsequent Period	Bad Debts
Sinyi Realty Inc.	An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd.	Subsidiary	\$ 142,035	-	\$ -	-	\$ 140,974	\$ -

Note 1: For the balances of other receivables that generated from financing between related parties and the counterparties of the financing transactions, please refer to Table 1; the calculation of turnover rate is not applicable.

Note 2: The accounts receivable represent service fees payable to the Company by An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd., which undertakes the performance guarantee business for the real estate of the Company's clients and collects payments on behalf of the Company.

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTION **THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

				Transaction Details						
No.	Company Name	Counterparty	Flow of Transactions	Financial Statement Account	Amount	Payment Terms	Percentage to Consolidated Total Assets/Revenue (%)			
0	Sinyi Realty Inc.	Sinyi Development Inc.	a	Other receivables	446,908	For working capital, rate at 1.69%	1			
0	Sinyi Realty Inc.	An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd.	a	Trade receivables	142,035	Regular settlement	-			
1	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Sinyi Realty Inc.	ь	Other receivables	100,000	For working capital, rate at 1.69%	-			
2	Sinyi International Limited	Sinyi Realty Inc.	b	Other receivables	2,462,880	For working capital	8			
2	Sinyi International Limited	Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	c	Other receivables	544,000	Capital reduction	2			
3	Jiu Xin Estate (WuXi) Limited	Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited	c	Other receivables	185,136	For working capital, rate at 4.75%	1			

Note 1: Parties to the intercompany transactions are identified and numbered (in first column) as follows:

- a. "0" for Sinyi Realty Inc.
- b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1".

Note 2: Flows of transactions are categorized as follows:

- a. From a parent company to its subsidiary.b. From a subsidiary to its parent company.
- c. Between subsidiaries.
- Note 3: Percentage to consolidated total assets is calculated by dividing the amount of a particular asset or liability account by the consolidated total of assets as of March 31, 204. Percentage to consolidated total revenues is calculated by dividing the amount of a particular revenue or cost or expense account by the consolidated total operating revenues for the three months ended March 31, 204.
- Note 4: The table is disclosed by the Company based on the principle of materiality.

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

				Investmen	t Amount	Balan	ce as of March 3	1, 2024	Net Income	Investment	T
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Ending Balance	Beginning Balance	Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Value	(Loss) of the Investee	Income (Loss) Recognized	Note
	Samoa Sinyi International Limited	Equity Trust Chamber, P.O. Box 3269, Apia, Samoa	Investment holding	\$ 10,041,794	\$ 10,041,794	345,248,785	100	\$ 12,384,611	\$ 61,559	\$ 61,559	
	Sinyi Limited (B.V.I.)	4th Floor, Ellen Skelton Building, 3076 Sir Francis Drake Highway, Road Town, Tortola VG1110, B. V. I.	Investment holding	1,905,584	1,905,584	57,277,000	100	114,443	(23,770)	(23,770)	
	Sinyi Development Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	2,035,000	2,035,000	203,500,000	100	1,880,712	(37,361)	(12,091)	
	Sinyi Global Asset Management Co., Ltd. Heng-Yi Intelligent Technology Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate brokerage Information software, data processing and electronic information providing service	29,180 28,000	29,180 28,000	5,000,000 1,200,000	100 80	100,363 6,559	3,116 (37)	3,116 (29)	
	Jui-Inn Consultants Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Management consulting	5,000	5,000	500,000	100	712	(34)	(34)	
	Sinyi Culture Publishing Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Publication	4,960	4,960		99	1,662	(29)	(29)	
	An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate management	25,500	25,500	7,650,000	51	133,233	8,129	4,146	
	Sinyi Interior Design Co., Ltd. Yowoo Technology Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Interior design Information software, data processing and electronic information providing service	950 233,000	950 233,000	95,000 1,500,000	19 100	18,371 2,796	(34) (77)	(6) (77)	,
	Chengjing Enterprise Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Investment holding	500	500	50,000	100	432	(34)	(34)	
	GUDO Co., Ltd	6F., No. 65, Songjiang Rd., Zhongshan Dist., Taipei City, Taiwan	Building cleaning service	35,000	-	8,333,335	24	35,000	-	-	Note 3
	Rakuya International Info. Co., Ltd.	12F. No. 105, Dunhua S. Rd., Sec. 2, Daan District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Information software wholesale and retail	19,076	19,076	2,580,745	23	63,920	17,184	3,868	
	Sin Chiun Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	Investment holding	1,842,325	1,842,325	250,537,766	100	1,478,225	(10,171)	(10,171)	
	Sinju Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Unit 20-1, Level 20, Menara Prestige, No.1, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.	Investment holding	57,158	57,158	8,200,000	100	32,961	174	174	
		Tortola, B.V.I.	Investment holding	130,679	130,679	14,390	100	32,220	(820)	(820)	
	Jin Mei Travel Service Co., Ltd.	9F2, No.50, Linsen N. Rd., Zhongshan Dist., Taipei City, Taiwan	Tourism	8,310	8,310	-	100	4,792	(485)	(485)	
	Sinkang Administration Sdn. Bhd	Unit 20-1, Level 20, Menara Prestige, No.1, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	Tourism	85,928	59,599	12,000,000 (Note 4)	100	52,082	(3,892)	(3,892)	
	Zhansin Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.	Lot No.6-2, 2ND Floor, Block a Bundusan Commercial, Centre 88450 Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia	Tourism	3,400	3,400	500,000	100	3,144	(42)	(42)	
	Zhancheng Tourism Develop Ment Sdn. Bhd.	Lot No.6-2, 2ND Floor, Block a Bundusan Commercial, Centre 88450 Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia	Tourism	698,080	427,925	102,500,000	100	682,759	(8,816)	(8,816)	
Sinyi International Limited (Samoa)	Forever Success International Limited (Mauritius)	3rd Floor, Standard Chartered Tower, 19 Cybercity, Ebene, Mauritius.	Investment holding	68,741	68,741	2,216,239	100	203,851	371	371	
	Sinyi Realty Inc. Japan	2nd Floor, Shoritsu Building 2-7-1 Yoyogi Shibuya-ku, Tokyo, Japan	identification	58,064	58,064	16,000	100	416,850	30,715	30,715	
	Sinyi Development Ltd.	TMF Chambers, P.O. Box 3269, Apia Samoa	Investment holding	423,766	967,766	31,506,209	100	54,110	(4,219)	(4,219)	
	Sinyi Estate Ltd.	TMF Chambers, P.O. Box 3269, Apia Samoa	Investment holding	4,517,746	4,517,746	148,510,749	100	4,118,407	(13,580)	(13,580)	
Sinyi Limited (B.V.I.)	Inane International Limited (B.V.I.)	4th Floor, Ellen Skelton Building, 3076 Sir Francis Drake Highway, Road Town, Tortola VG1110, B. V. I.	Investment holding	1,647,792	1,647,792	51,935,840	100	(309,121)	(23,723)	(23,723)	
	Ke Wei HK Realty Limited	Room 2103, Futura Plaza, 111 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Investment holding	95,129	95,129	2,675,000	99	(510)	(45)	(45)	
An-Sin Real Estate Management Ltd.	An-Shin Real Estate Management Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate management	100,000	100,000	10,000,000	100	127,031	4,777	4,777	
Sinyi Realty Inc. Japan	Sinyi Management Co., Ltd.	2nd Floor, Shoritsu Building 2-7-1 Yoyogi Shibuya-ku, Tokyo, Japan	Real estate brokerage, management and identification	10,746	10,746	600	100	74,933	4,155	4,155	
	Tokyo Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd.	3rd Floor, No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Real estate brokerage	5,000	5,000	500,000	100	19,050	24	24	
Sinyi Development Ltd.	Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Room 802, 8 Floor, Millennium City 2, 378 Kwun Tong Road, Kwun Tong, Hong Kong	Investment holding	364,457	908,457	29,640,200	100	75,356	(4,211)	(4,211)	
Sinyi Estate Ltd.	Sinyi Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	Room 2103, Futura Plaza, 111 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Investment holding	4,508,824	4,508,824	147,010,749	100	4,099,992	(13,545)	(13,545)	
Sinyi Development Inc.	Da-Chia Construction Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	800	800	80,000	100	261	(34)	(354)	
	Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Development, construction, rental and sale of residential building and factories	800	800	80,000	100	184	(34)	(34)	

(Continued)

				Investmen	nt Amount	Balan	ce as of March 3	Net Income	T		
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Ending Balance Beginning Balance		Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Value	(Loss) of the Investee	Investment Income (Loss) Recognized	Note
Sin Chiun Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Fidelity Property Consultant Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	Real estate brokerage, management and identification	\$ 39,987	\$ 39,987	5,443,949	49	\$ 1,939	\$ (1,344)	\$ (659)	
	Pegusus Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	Real estate brokerage, management and identification	42,160	42,160	5,741,100	100	2,014	(718)	(718)	
Pegusus Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Fidelity Property Consultant Sdn. Bhd.	Suite 9-13A, Level 9, Wisma Uoa II, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	Real estate brokerage, management and identification	41,619	41,619	5,666,151	51	2,019	(1,344)	(685)	
Yowoo Technology Inc.	Heng-Yi Intelligent Technology Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Information software, data processing and electronic information providing service	7,000	7,000	300,000	20	1,640	(37)	(8)	
	Lin Yue Traffic Inc.	No. 100, Sinyi Rd., Sec. 5, Sinyi District, Taipei City, Taiwan	Manpower dispatch and merchandise delivery	20,500	20,500	2,620,000	100	2,066	(24)	(24)	
Sinju Holding Sdn. Bhd.	Sinhong International Sdn. Bhd.	Unit 20-1, Level 20, Menara Prestige, No.1, Jalan Pinang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	Investment holding	-	-	-	-	(173)	(35)	(35)	Note 1
Sinyi Morefun Tourism Development Ltd.	t Sinyi Elite Limited	Coastal Building, Wickham's Cay II, P. O. Box 2221, Road Town, Tortola, B.V.I.	Investment holding	92	92	3,000	100	96	79	79	
Sinyi Elite Limited	Zhanyi Tourism Development Sdn. Bhd.	Lot No.6-2, 2ND Floor, Block a Bundusan Commercial, Centre 88300 Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia	Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	79	79	Note 1

(Concluded)

Note 1: The Group established the subsidiaries in 2020; as of March 31, 2024, the capital injection had not been completed.

Note 2: The investment income and loss recognized by the investing company include the recognition of forward and reverse transactions and the amortization of the difference between investment cost and equity net value per share.

Note 3: The Group established the subsidiaries in 2024.

Note 4: The deregistration was completed in the first quarter of 2024.

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

				Accumulated	Investme	ent Flows	Accumulated				C	Accumulated
Investee Company Name	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Investment Type	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of March 31, 2024	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Income (Loss) Recognized (Note 1)	Carrying Value as of March 31, 2024 (Note 2)	Inward Remittance of Earnings as of March 31, 2024
Yi Shang Shanghai Real Estate Management Consulting Inc. (Note 10)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Ke Wei HK Realty Limited	\$ 81,859	s -	s -	\$ 81,859	s -	-	s -	\$ -	\$ -
Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Note 3)	Real estate brokerage	RMB 293,632	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	1,294,418	-	-	1,294,418	(18,054)	100	(18,054)	(285,264)	-
Beijing Sinyi Real Estate Ltd. (Note 3)	Real estate brokerage	RMB 36,397	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	149,955	-	-	149,955	(4,606)	100	(4,606)	123	-
Shanghai Zhi Xin allograph Ltd.	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB 11,968	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	17,095	-	-	17,095	(1,272)	100	(1,272)	(24,032)	-
Suzhou Sinyi Real Estate Inc. (Note 3)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB 68,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	22,414	-	-	22,414	(1,093)	100	(1,093)	(99,520)	-
Cura Investment Management (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (Note 4)	Real estate fund investment management	RMB 1,636,300	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	-	-	-	-	(Note 8)	-	(Note 8)	-	-
Zhejiang Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Note 10)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	43,766	-	-	43,766	-	-	-	-	-
Shanghai Shang Tuo Investment Management Consulting Inc.	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB 5,961	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Forever Success International Ltd.	27,432	-	-	27,432	(1,373)	100	(1,373)	47,815	-
Chengdu Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Note 5)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	62,005	-	-	62,005	-	-	-	-	-
Qingdao Chengjian & Sinyi Real Estate Co., Ltd. (Note 6)	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB -	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Inane International Limited	37,295	-	-	37,295	-	-	-	-	-
Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited	Development of commercial and residential building and auxiliary facilities; and construction, rental, sale and property management	USD 12,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	3,503,468	-	-	3,503,468	(4,497)	100	(4,497)	78,938	1,218,297

(Continued)

					Accumulated	Investme	ent Flows	Accumulated				Carrying Value	Accumulated
Investee Company Name	Main Businesses and Products		Amount of n Capital	Investment Type	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2023	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of March 31, 2024	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee		Investment Income (Loss) Recognized (Note 1)	as of March 31, 2024 (Note 2)	Inward Remittance of Earnings as of March 31, 2024
Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	Professional construction, building decoration construction, hard ware, building materials wholesale	RMB	8,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Forever Success International Ltd.	\$ 40,465	-	\$ -	\$ 40,465	\$ 1,744	100	\$ 1,744	\$ 175,891	\$ -
Kunshan Dingxian Trading Co., Ltd.	Construction materials, furniture, sanitary ware and ceramic products wholesale	RMB	6,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Sinyi Development Ltd.	31,020	-	-	31,020	27	100	27	(11,951)	-
Shanghai Chang Yuan Co., Ltd.	Property, business and management consulting	RMB	2,200	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Shang Tuo Investment Management Consulting Inc.	-	-	-	-	(1,402)	100	(1,402)	8,247	-
Jiu Xin Estate (Wuxi) Limited	Real estate development	USD	147,000	Investment in company located in mainland China indirectly through Sinyi Real Estate (Hong Kong) Limited	3,900,696	-	-	3,900,696	(13,796)	100	(13,796)	4,063,636	-
Suzhou Zhixin Real Estate Co., Ltd.	Real estate brokerage and management consulting	RMB	3,000	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Shanghai ZHI XIN Allograph Ltd	-	-	-	-	(319)	100	(319)	(2,906)	-
Lunheng Business Management (Shanghai) Ltd.	Business management consulting, financial advisory and marketing strategy	RMB	11,400	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. and Sinyi Real Estate (Shanghai) Limited	-	-	-	-	313	100	313	113.075	-
Sinyi Real Estate (Wuxi) Limited (Note 4)	Development of commercial and residential building; property management, real estate brokerage, decoration construction and equipment and leasing.	RMB	100	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Hua Yun Renovation (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	501	100	501	(48)	-
Taicang Yalong Management Consulting Co., Ltd.		RMB	1,000	Investment in company located in Mainland China indirectly through Shanghai Sinyi Real Estate Inc.	-	-	-	-	(Note 8)	-	(Note 8)	-	-

Accumulated Outflow for Investment in	Investment Amounts Authorized by	Upper Limit on Investment
Mainland China as of March 31, 2024	Investment Commission, MOEA	(Note 7)
\$ 9,211,888	\$ 21,152,448	\$ -

(Continued)

- Note 1: The amounts had not been reviewed by the independent accountants, except for Shanghai Real Estate, Jiu Xin Estate and Xin Yeh as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2024.
- Note 2: The carrying value was converted into New Taiwan dollars at the exchange rates of US\$1=NT\$32 and US\$1=RMB7.26 on March 31, 2024.
- Note 3: Some of the investments were made indirectly through earnings of the Company's subsidiary in China.
- Note 4: Investments were made indirectly through the earnings of the Company's subsidiary in China.
- Note 5: The Corporation has been liquidated in the second quarter 2019.
- Note 6: The Corporation has been liquidated in the second quarter 2017.
- Note 7: The Company has acquired the certification of operation headquarters issued by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, ROC.
- Note 8: Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI, measured at fair value with gains and losses arising from changes in fair value recognized in other comprehensive income.
- Note 9: The Corporation has been liquidated in the second quarter 2023.
- Note 10: The Corporation has been liquidated in the third quarter 2023.

(Concluded)

INFORMATION OF MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS AS OF MARCH 31, 2024

Name of Major Shareholder	Shares						
Name of Wajor Shareholder	Number of Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)					
Sinyi Co., Ltd.	210,238,285	28.53%					
Yu-Hao Co., Ltd.	208,937,108	28.36%					
Sinyi Employee Stock Ownership Trust Account which opened with CITIC Bank	38,845,386	5.27%					

Note1: The information of major shareholders presented in this table is provided by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation based on the number of ordinary shares and preferred shares held by shareholders with ownership of 5% or greater, that have been issued without physical registration (including treasury shares) by the Company as of the last business day for the current quarter. The share capital in the consolidated financial statements may differ from the actual number of shares that have been issued without physical registration because of different preparation basis.

Note2: If the above-mentioned information is that the shareholders hand over the shares to the trust, it will be disclosed separately by the trustee who opened the trust account by client. For information on insider equity declarations by shareholders who hold more than 10% of the ownership in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act, their shareholdings include the shares held by themselves plus the shares they hand over to the trust and have the right to exercise decision-making power over the trust property, etc., please refer to the Public Information Observatory.